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ABSTRACT

This is the thirteenth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. The series, initiated in 1966, is part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American educational system. The freshman survey data reported here were gathered from most of the country's higher education institutions by the Student Information Form, and have been weighted to provide information for use by persons engaged in policy analysis, manpower planning, administration, educational research, guidance and counseling, as well as by the general community of students and parents. The normative data are reported separately for men and women, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are the predominant race of the institution's population (black or white), and institutional type, control, and selectivity. Some narration precedes the extensive data tables. A table showing institutional participation throughout the survey's history, the survey instrument, and related information are appended. (MSE)

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THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1978

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of the
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES and the AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION

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NOTE: Percentages for two of the items concerning the physically handicapped (#24a and #24b from the freshman questionaire) require some explanation. Since item #24b, which lists specific handicaps, did not contain a "no" response, the denominator for each of these six percentages was set equal to the number of students who answered "yes" to the preceeding item, #24a ("Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?"). Thus, the percentages reported for the six answers to #24b represent the responses only of those who consider themselves physically handicapped. On the other hand, since #24c ("Does your handicap require architectural accommodations?") allows both "yes" and "no" responses, the percentages for this item are based on all respondents. Since some nonhandicapped students apparently responded "no" to this item, the percentage of "yes" responses is somewhat deflated.

THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN:
National Norms for Fall 1978[1]

This is the thirteenth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher educational system.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of college on students (Astin, et al., 1966). During the past twelve years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education (Astin, 1977).

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, manpower planning, administration, educational research, guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Followup surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey.[2] In recent years, longitudinal followups of CIRP students have been used in major studies of dropouts (Astin, 1975), campus protests (Astin, Astin, Bayer, & Bisconti, 1975), education and work (Bisconti & Solmon, 1976) and campus change (Astin, 1976).

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Office of Education's Higher Education General Information Survey were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey. In Fall 1974 and Fall 1975, samples of proprietary institutions also participated in the survey.

The normative data are reported separately for women and men, and for 38 differernt groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly

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1. This research is supported in part by Grant G-78-0039 from the National Institute of Education.

2. Normative results from followup studies have been published as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey information.

white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant), and the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (see Figure A) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962). Since 1975, a revised and updated selectivity measure has been used (Astin & Henson, 1977).

The 1978 Data

Although 289,641 entering freshmen at 566 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1978 norms, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 187,603 freshmen entering 383 institutions; this figure includes 25 new and 358 old participants.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1978 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75 percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.[3]

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1978 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1978 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.[4]

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Since the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define

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3. Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

4. A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. The normative data exclude students attending most proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they include those attending two-year colleges with terminal occupational programs.

these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms, if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any institution for credit.

The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design

The stratification design for the 1978 survey is identical to that used in 1975, 1976 and 1977 (see Figure A). The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 normative report.

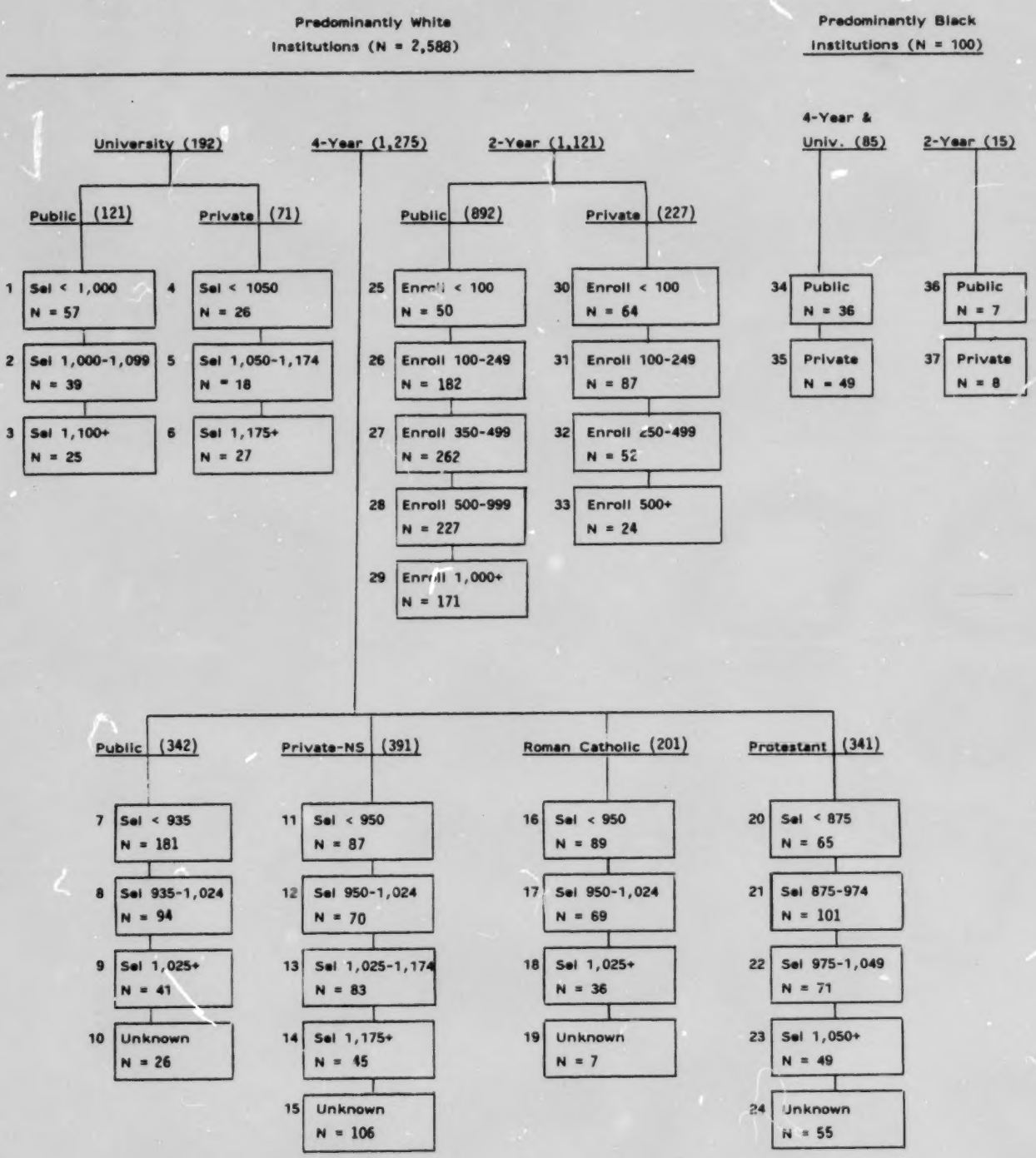
The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual USOE Education Directory (1977). An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergrduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1977 enrollments were not available from USOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year colleges. For the 1978 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,688.

Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,668 institutions were invited to participate in the 1978 survey. Of these, 1,053 (39.5 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,615 (60.5 percent) were new invitees. A total of 604 (22.6 percent) of the institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 548 participating in the 1977 survey, 510 (93.1 percent) accepted again in 1977.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 38 institutions that accepted the invitation to participate were unable to return the completed forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 566 (93.7 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1978 survey. Appendix A lists all institutions that have participated in the CIRP in any of the thirteen years since its inception and indicates for each institution the current stratification cell assignment, the number of years it has participated and its status in all surveys.

Figure A

1978 Data Bank Population (N=2,688)


Predominantly White Institutions (N = 2,588)
Predominantly Black Institutions (N = 100)
University (192)
4-Year (1,275)
2-Year (1,121)
4-Year & Univ. (85)
2-Year (15)
Public (121)
Private (71)
Public (892)
Private (227)
1 Sel < 1,000 N = 57
2 Sel 1,000-1,099 N = 39
3 Sel 1,100+ N = 25
4 Sel < 1050 N = 26
5 Sel 1,050-1,174 N = 18
6 Sel 1,175+ N = 27
25 Enroll < 100 N = 50
26 Enroll 100-249 N = 182
27 Enroll 350-499 N = 262
28 Enroll 500-999 N = 227
29 Enroll 1,000+ N = 171
30 Enroll < 100 N = 64
31 Enroll 100-249 N = 87
32 Enroll 250-499 N = 52
33 Enroll 500+ N = 24
34 Public N = 36
35 Private N = 49
36 Public N = 7
37 Private N = 8
Public (342)
Private-NS (391)
Roman Catholic (201)
Protestant (341)
7 Sel < 935 N = 181
8 Sel 935-1,024 N = 94
9 Sel 1,025+ N = 41
10 Unknown N = 26
11 Sel < 950 N = 87
12 Sel 950-1,024 N = 70
13 Sel 1,025-1,174 N = 83
14 Sel 1,175+ N = 45
15 Unknown N = 106
16 Sel < 950 N = 89
17 Sel 950-1,024 N = 69
18 Sel 1,025+ N = 36
19 Unknown N = 7
20 Sel < 875 N = 65
21 Sel 875-974 N = 101
22 Sel 975-1,049 N = 71
23 Sel 1,050+ N = 49
24 Unknown N = 55

[a]Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean for entering freshmen of the Verbal + Mathematical scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or American College Test Composite converted to equivalent SAT V+M). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977) and on page 9 of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the total number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for 1978 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1978 survey, these weights were derived from 1977 data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1978 as in 1977.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1978 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1978 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 1.[5]

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1978. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that are either new (e.g., 1978 freshmen were asked if they were handicapped) or modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #35). The inclusion of both new and modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but

5. Cell weight in Table 1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

Table 1

1978 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell for Sampling	Number of Institutions Participants: Population	Participants: Total	Participants: Used in Norms	Cell Weights[a] Applied to Data Collected From: Men	Women
Public University					
SATV+SATM:					
1. Less than 1,000	57	12	7	6.0	5.6
2. 1,000-1,099	39	11	6	6.8	6.1
3. 1,100 or more	25	14	8	3.3	3.7
Private University					
SATV+SATM:					
4. Less than 1,050	26	15	10	3.5	3.1
5. 1,050-1,174	18	8	4	7.0	6.7
6. 1,175 or more	27	13	1[illegible]	2.6	2.3
4-Year Public College					
SATV+SATM:					
7,10. Less than 935 & unknown	207	27	16	14.3	15.7
8. 935-1,024	94	21	12	10.6	10.0
9. 1,025 or more	41	12	8	4.1	14.2
4-Year Private Nonsectarian					
SATV+SATM:					
11,15. Less than 950 & unknown	193	29	18	8.3	9.3
12. 950-1,024	70	30	16	4.8	3.7
13. 1,035-1,174	83	38	26	4.2	2.7
14. 1,175 or more	45	33	26	1.6	1.6
4-Year Catholic					
SATV+SATML					
16,19. Less than 950 and unknown	96	24	15	6.0	7.[illegible]
17. 950-1,024	69	27	18	5.1	3.3
18. 1,025 or more	36	18	11	3.3	3.7
4-Year Protestant					
SATV+SATM:					
20,24. Less than 875 and unknown	120	14	11	7.4	7.9
21. 875-974	101	29	20	5.2	5.7
22. 975-1,049	71	29	20	2.9	3.1
23. 1,050 or more	49	25	22	2.4	2.3
2-Year Public					
Enrollment:					
25,26. Less than 249	232	18	12	16.1	22.0
27. 250-499	262	24	19	12.4	15.4
28. 500-999	227	15	10	21.6	22.9
29. 1,000 or more	171	14	7	27.2	29.7
2-Year Private					
Enrollment					
30. Less than 100	[illegible]4	10	8	4.9	8.4
31. 100-249	87	18	17	6.5	4.7
32. 250-499	52	3	3	13.3	22.1
33. 500 or more	24	2	2	11.7	30.1
Predominantly Black					
34. Public 4-year	36	15	8	4.1	4.1
35. Private 4-year	49	16	9	3.7	2.9
36,37. Public & private 2-year	15	2	2	8.0	5.1

[a]Ratio between the number of 1977 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing information and research needs. Table 2 lists the 1978 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, was developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, prticipating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of tne CIRP Advisory Committee. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape using an optical mark reader. The 1979 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the Advisory Committee.

Each year, four basic files are developed from the SIF: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and address; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing only the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin & Boruch, 1970).

1978 National Norms

Table 3 shows the numbers of institutions and students on which the 1978 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1978 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 1.)

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

Selectivity Level	Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level
low	1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24
medium	2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22
high	3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23
very high	14

New selectivity measures for the population (Astin & Henson, 1977) were used to restratify the CIRP population for the 1975 survey. These estimates are based on data provided in several published college guides and on data reported previously by Astin (1971). Most estimates were originally in the form of mean SAT Verbal (V) plus Mathematical (M) scores of entering freshmen. Mean ACT composite scores were converted into comparable mean SAT V+M scores (see Table 3-1 in Astin, 1971).

Table 2

Uses of 1978 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys[a]

1978 Item No.	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
1. Sex	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2. Veteran status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
3. Age	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
4. Year graduated from high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
5. Type of high school program	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Average grade in high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
7. High school preparation	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Enrollment status	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Prior credit at same institution	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Transfer status	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Need (felt or had) for tutoring in special subjects	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-
12. Distance of home from college	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
13. Residence during fall term	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Rank of college choice	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Admissions data	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
16. Acceptance data	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
17. Sources of financial support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
18. Involvement in federal financial aid programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Degree of parental support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Marital status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
21. Racial background	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
22. Activities during past year	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
23. Academic rank in high school	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
24. Handicap	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Degree aspirations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
26. Others dependent on parents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Reasons for attending college	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
28. Concern about finances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
29. Political self-characterization	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
30. Parental family income	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31. Parental education	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
32. Student's career choice and parents' occupation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
33. Reasons for choice of particular college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
34. Religious preference of students and parents	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
35. Attitudes on public and academic issues	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
36. Choice of undergraduate major	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
37. Values (life goals)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
38. Chances that certain events will occur during college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

[a] The content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Forms should be consulted.

Table 3

Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1978

Norm Group	Number of Institutions Used in Norms	Number of 1978 Entering Freshmen[a] Participants	Weighted Totals Number	%Men	%Women
All institutions	383	187,603	1,681,418	48.9	51.1
All 2-year colleges	80	22,432	620,926	48.3	51.7
All 4-year colleges	255	92,300	639,821	47.6	52.4
All universities	48	72,871	412,678	51.8	48.2
Predominantly black colleges	19	9,539	42,418	44.5	55.5
2-year public colleges	50	18,158	566,711	49.7	50.3
2-year private colleges	30	4,374	62,215	35.0	65.0
4-year public colleges	44	29,726	363,197	47.8	52.2
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	89	29,212	122,734	50.4	49.6
4-year Protestant colleges	77	22,009	96,998	46.2	53.8
4-year Catholic colleges	45	11,353	56,907	41.9	58.1
Public universities	22	50,811	317,814	50.7	49.3
Private universities	26	22,060	94,868	55.5	44.5
4-year public-low selectivity[b]	24	14,725	203,110	47.4	52.6
4-year public-medium selectivity	12	9,438	115,982	46.3	53.7
4-year public-high selectivity	8	5,563	44,109	54.1	45.9
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity[b]	21	5,830	52,747	51.7	48.3
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	16	4,820	22,406	46.8	53.2
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	26	7,771	28,224	52.3	47.7
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	26	10,791	19,356	48.6	51.4
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity[b]	15	3,757	28,072	46.3	53.7
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	40	10,674	49,370	45.8	54.2
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	22	7,578	19,556	47.3	52.7
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity[b]	16	2,620	20,180	34.7	65.3
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	18	4,487	19,951	44.1	55.9
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	11	4,246	16,776	48.2	51.8
Public universities-low selectivity	7	18,781	127,533	51.1	48.9
Public universities-medium selectivity	7	15,642	119,928	50.0	50.0
Public universities-high selectivity	8	16,388	70,353	51.1	48.9
Private universities-low selectivity	11	9,926	42,268	52.0	48.0
Private universities-medium selectivity	4	3,165	24,616	54.6	45.4
Private universities-high selectivity	11	8,969	27,985	61.7	38.3
Public predominantly black colleges	10	4,754	27,500	45.1	54.9
Private predominantly black colleges	9	3,785	14,919	43.4	56.6
Region of institution:					
East	149	77,163	868,920	49.8	50.2
Midwest	105	50,844	312,389	47.8	52.2
South	88	42,106	345,074	47.3	52.7
West	41	17,490	155,047	49.6	50.4

[a]First-time, full-time.

[b]Includes those with unknown selectivity.

Note: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals because of rounding errors.

The dividing lines between the new levels are as follows:

Dividing Line Between:	Universities				Four-Year Colleges			
	Public		Private		Public		Private	
	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT
low and medium	1,000	22.5	1,050	24	935	21	950	21.5	950	21.5	975	22
medium and high	1,100	25	1,175	27	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,050	24
high and very high	---		---		---		1,175	27	---		---	

These new selectivity measures are more current, more accurate (i.e., most were provided directly by the institutions), and involve less missing data (i.e., fewer with "unknown" selectivity). For details see Astin and Henson (1977).

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 48 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 16 categories in Table 3; the next two sets of 16 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels; the final 16 pages show norms for the four geographic regions.[6] (Since these regions are not derived from the stratification design, regional comparisons should be made with caution.)

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as <u>within</u> any single category.

To report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group is impractical. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across norms groups, across related item categories, and over time (i.e., with data from earlier norms reports). Appendix D presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

6. A state is assigned to a given region by USOE criteria. See Appendix C for region categories. Also in Appendix C are the several items (e.g., father's and mother's occupation) that have been recoded into a smaller number of categories for tabular purposes.

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1978 National Norms

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	93.4	89.2	94.8	97.1	90.8	89.2	89.6	94.4	94.9	95.5	96.7	96.9	97.8	90.4	91.5
1977	3.5	5.4	2.8	1.7	4.2	5.4	5.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	4.2	4.1
1976	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.2	1.3
1975 or earlier	1.5	2.5	1.1	0.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.3	2.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0
never completed high school	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.0	4.2	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.7	3.5	5.5
18	72.5	67.4	73.5	78.4	62.3	67.8	61.9	73.7	74.3	69.3	76.9	77.9	79.9	61.5	63.7
19	20.2	22.0	20.7	15.9	22.6	21.6	27.5	20.2	19.2	25.9	18.0	17.9	13.9	23.2	21.6
20	2.3	3.8	1.8	0.9	4.5	3.7	4.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.7	4.8	3.8
21	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.7	0.8
22	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5
23-25	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.8
26-29	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.4
30 or older	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	89.3	91.2	85.5	92.0	1.6	91.8	83.4	83.3	88.1	88.2	90.2	93.8	86.3	1.6	1.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.2	5.4	10.3	5.3	96.4	4.8	12.8	12.1	7.8	9.7	5.3	4.4	8.2	96.5	96.4
American Indian	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.6
Oriental	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.7	1.1	0.7
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0
Other	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.1	2.8	1.6	2.9
Political Orientation															
far left	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.7	4.7	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.0	4.6	4.8
liberal	24.3	22.8	23.9	27.0	27.8	23.0	20.6	23.2	26.3	21.7	26.7	25.9	30.5	26.8	29.7
middle-of-the-road	53.7	58.2	52.2	49.8	45.3	58.4	55.2	53.4	49.9	49.8	53.2	51.5	44.4	45.9	44.1
conservative	18.9	15.7	20.9	20.6	20.1	15.3	19.9	20.3	20.7	25.6	17.7	20.2	22.0	20.7	19.0
far right	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.5
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	8.5	2.6	9.0	15.8	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.6	11.2	8.1	8.5	12.7	25.5	1.0	2.6
A-	10.5	4.3	12.0	17.2	2.7	4.3	4.4	10.8	15.3	11.8	12.0	16.1	20.7	2.0	3.9
B+	17.6	12.9	18.9	22.3	11.0	13.2	9.9	18.2	20.5	17.4	22.0	22.7	20.9	9.7	13.3
B	25.7	28.0	25.5	22.7	21.7	28.7	18.9	26.3	24.4	23.3	27.3	24.3	17.7	21.5	22.3
B-	14.8	17.7	14.6	11.2	17.1	17.9	14.7	15.3	12.4	15.6	13.2	12.3	7.9	17.3	16.7
C+	13.4	18.9	12.3	7.4	25.4	18.5	23.5	12.7	10.4	14.1	11.0	8.2	4.8	26.5	23.2
C	9.0	14.6	7.4	3.3	19.6	13.9	23.8	7.8	5.6	9.3	5.8	3.6	2.4	20.6	17.7
D	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.4
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	41.8	23.1	45.0	63.4	19.9	23.3	20.9	42.6	52.4	44.1	44.9	61.0	71.1	17.8	14.0
2nd quarter	35.1	40.0	35.7	27.3	44.9	40.2	38.0	37.8	31.0	34.6	34.9	29.2	21.6	45.7	43.4
3rd quarter	20.4	32.0	17.4	8.5	31.4	31.7	35.4	17.9	14.8	18.8	17.9	9.1	6.5	32.4	29.5
lowest quarter	2.7	4.9	1.9	0.8	3.8	4.8	5.7	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.7	0.8	4.1	3.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
High School Program															
college preparatory	88.2	79.4	91.0	96.5	77.3	79.4	80.1	90.9	90.1	91.4	93.5	96.3	97.2	76.9	77.9
other	11.8	20.6	9.0	3.5	22.7	20.6	19.9	9.1	9.9	8.6	6.5	3.7	2.8	23.1	22.1
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	34.3	25.3	35.6	45.1	26.7	25.7	21.0	34.5	38.8	32.5	41.3	43.1	51.5	25.6	28.8
reading and composition	29.3	23.3	31.3	34.7	33.6	23.1	26.8	30.2	33.0	31.4	34.7	32.5	41.6	30.9	39.0
foreign languages	12.6	9.7	13.4	15.5	11.7	9.6	11.3	12.9	14.8	11.5	16.6	14.0	19.8	10.9	13.3
science	37.9	33.1	38.1	44.5	33.5	33.5	28.1	37.1	40.6	37.0	40.6	43.4	48.1	33.2	34.1
history, social sciences	42.5	39.4	45.1	43.2	49.0	38.9	45.1	44.6	43.8	46.3	49.8	42.2	46.0	47.8	51.1
vocational skills	17.9	23.3	16.4	12.5	26.8	23.0	28.3	16.7	16.3	17.2	12.2	13.1	10.5	26.2	27.9
musical and artistic skills	19.6	18.0	21.0	20.0	27.9	17.5	24.0	20.7	20.8	24.7	16.9	19.7	21.0	27.2	29.3
study habits	15.9	10.6	17.8	20.8	23.9	10.5	11.6	15.9	19.6	18.3	26.9	18.2	28.6	22.2	27.3
Have Had Remedial Work In **															
English	11.2	13.7	11.3	7.3	23.0	13.7	15.0	10.6	13.0	12.2	10.4	7.5	6.7	22.6	23.6
reading	12.3	15.7	12.1	7.9	24.9	15.6	16.4	11.5	13.7	13.3	10.9	8.3	6.7	24.6	25.5
mathematics	11.7	13.8	12.0	8.3	20.0	13.7	15.9	11.3	13.3	12.7	12.2	8.5	7.9	19.8	20.5
social studies	11.8	14.1	12.2	7.7	27.0	14.1	16.6	11.6	13.3	13.5	10.8	8.3	6.1	26.8	27.3
science	10.3	12.1	10.8	6.9	22.1	12.1	13.7	10.1	12.9	11.9	9.3	7.2	6.1	21.8	22.5
foreign language	7.1	8.3	7.0	5.7	10.0	8.4	7.2	6.5	8.1	7.0	7.8	5.8	5.6	9.6	10.6
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	16.0	18.3	16.3	12.2	28.9	17.8	24.1	17.4	14.2	17.1	12.7	12.8	10.4	29.5	27.8
reading	9.1	10.1	10.1	6.2	18.0	10.0	12.5	10.5	9.4	10.0	9.4	6.3	6.0	18.9	16.4
mathematics	21.9	25.6	22.7	15.7	43.9	24.6	38.3	23.9	19.5	23.2	21.3	16.5	12.9	43.6	44.5
social studies	3.5	3.8	4.0	2.5	10.8	3.5	6.5	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.3	2.6	2.2	11.3	9.9
science	10.1	10.2	11.4	7.9	26.1	9.7	16.7	11.6	10.3	13.0	10.6	8.0	7.4	25.5	27.1
foreign language	15.7	15.1	18.8	12.0	42.5	13.9	31.2	18.6	17.0	23.1	16.4	12.1	11.6	41.9	43.7
Physically Handicapped **															
no	97.2	96.7	97.4	97.7	97.1	96.8	95.9	97.5	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.8	97.5	96.9	97.5
yes	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	4.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.5
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	11.7	10.9	13.2	11.0	9.1	10.6	13.8	13.9	13.2	12.6	10.5	11.9	8.5	10.6	5.7
speech	5.1	5.8	4.7	4.5	15.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.8	3.1	2.0	4.8	3.7	19.9	5.6
visual	36.1	29.6	39.3	44.2	35.0	29.5	30.8	37.6	43.2	41.6	36.4	45.2	41.3	37.5	29.1
orthopedic	18.3	22.5	14.6	16.0	17.2	23.5	11.9	13.9	16.3	13.5	16.6	15.6	17.1	13.4	26.1
learning disability	5.2	7.1	4.5	2.6	6.9	6.7	11.5	4.2	5.8	5.2	1.4	2.4	3.0	5.5	10.1
other	19.2	21.7	19.7	13.3	27.4	21.9	19.9	18.3	24.4	20.0	16.0	13.3	13.4	24.7	33.9
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations **															
no	97.8	97.1	98.1	98.7	96.3	97.1	96.9	97.8	98.5	98.7	98.0	98.8	98.4	95.6	97.5
yes	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.3	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.6	4.4	2.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $3,000	2.6	3.3	2.7	1.4	11.8	3.2	4.6	3.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	13.0	9.6
$3,000 - $3,999	1.5	1.9	1.7	0.8	7.5	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	7.7	7.1
$4,000 - $5,999	2.9	3.6	3.0	1.6	10.0	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.5	9.8	10.4
$6,000 - $7,999	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.1	10.3	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.9	10.8	9.4
$8,000 - $9,999	4.1	5.0	4.2	2.8	9.1	5.0	5.9	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.3	2.8	2.6	9.8	8.0
$10,000 - $12,499	7.8	9.2	7.8	5.8	12.3	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.2	7.6	6.9	6.1	4.8	12.9	11.3
$12,500 - $14,999	9.2	11.3	8.9	7.0	9.3	11.5	9.1	9.1	8.1	9.5	8.0	7.5	5.4	9.1	9.5
$15,000 - $19,999	16.9	19.4	16.0	14.6	9.9	19.5	18.7	16.0	16.2	15.7	16.7	15.5	11.6	9.6	10.3
$20,000 - $24,999	17.2	18.2	16.7	16.6	7.6	18.4	14.7	17.5	15.9	14.7	17.0	17.5	13.7	7.0	8.7
$25,000 - $29,999	10.2	9.0	10.5	11.5	4.3	9.0	8.8	11.2	9.4	9.5	10.6	11.9	10.2	4.1	4.8
$30,000 - $34,999	8.0	6.1	8.2	10.3	2.7	6.2	5.5	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	10.4	10.0	2.3	3.5
$35,000 - $39,999	4.6	3.2	4.8	6.2	1.9	3.2	3.2	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.3	6.3	6.0	1.8	2.2
$40,000 - $49,999	4.5	2.7	4.5	6.8	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.1	4.9	5.5	6.4	8.2	0.9	2.8
$50,000 or more	7.3	3.3	7.5	12.5	1.7	3.1	6.2	5.0	11.3	10.5	9.8	9.6	21.7	1.2	2.5
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	6.0	7.3	5.8	4.5	8.4	7.2	7.9	6.4	5.2	5.7	3.6	4.6	4.2	7.8	9.4
two	9.3	10.2	9.0	8.2	10.9	10.2	10.7	9.6	8.4	9.1	6.1	8.3	8.0	10.9	11.0
three	19.1	19.1	19.5	18.3	21.0	18.8	23.0	20.2	18.7	19.6	16.6	18.6	17.6	21.9	19.2
four	25.4	24.4	25.1	27.3	20.5	24.5	23.2	25.4	25.5	25.3	21.6	27.2	27.7	18.9	23.7
five	22.5	21.8	22.4	23.7	21.2	21.8	20.8	21.7	23.4	23.6	22.3	23.4	24.7	21.2	21.1
six or more	17.7	17.2	18.1	17.9	18.0	17.4	14.3	16.6	18.9	16.6	29.8	18.0	17.8	19.2	15.6
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	66.6	69.8	66.4	62.2	63.4	69.6	73.1	68.0	65.6	65.1	59.5	62.6	61.0	63.7	63.0
one	24.9	23.0	24.6	27.9	23.2	23.3	19.5	23.6	25.1	26.1	27.9	27.8	28.0	22.9	23.7
two	6.2	5.3	6.4	7.2	8.7	5.3	4.5	6.1	6.5	6.2	8.6	7.0	7.9	8.3	9.5
three or more	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.7	4.7	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	4.1	2.6	3.1	5.1	3.8
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	91.8	91.5	90.7	93.7	78.9	91.9	86.4	90.9	90.5	89.0	93.5	93.7	93.6	78.8	79.1
no	8.2	8.5	9.3	6.3	21.1	8.1	13.6	9.1	9.5	11.0	6.5	6.3	6.4	21.2	20.9
Listed as Exception on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	82.0	77.6	81.7	88.4	63.0	77.9	73.8	79.9	83.6	83.0	86.6	88.3	88.6	61.9	65.0
no	18.0	22.4	18.3	11.6	37.0	22.1	26.2	20.1	16.4	17.0	13.4	11.7	11.4	38.1	35.0
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More From Parents **															
yes	64.4	53.4	65.1	77.8	39.8	52.5	64.3	60.0	72.5	71.6	69.5	75.9	83.7	37.0	45.0
no	35.6	46.6	34.9	22.2	60.2	47.5	35.7	40.0	27.5	28.4	30.5	24.1	16.3	63.0	55.0
Marital Status															
not presently married	99.1	98.5	99.3	99.6	97.9	98.5	98.4	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.2	97.4
married, living with spouse	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	27.0	26.7	28.4	25.5	43.2	26.0	35.8	27.8	26.8	31.7	30.2	24.8	27.9	42.3	44.8
could not find a job	4.0	5.7	3.3	2.6	12.9	5.7	5.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	13.9	11.1
get away from home	7.0	5.6	7.2	8.8	11.7	5.3	8.8	6.1	8.5	9.3	8.2	8.5	9.9	11.5	12.1
get a better job	75.1	78.3	73.0	73.4	82.5	78.5	75.1	75.1	69.4	70.0	73.7	75.4	67.3	84.2	79.4
gain general education	61.7	56.8	64.5	64.7	78.8	56.3	62.4	63.0	67.4	66.4	64.7	62.0	73.2	78.7	79.0
improve reading-study skills	35.0	33.9	38.1	32.3	63.7	33.1	44.1	37.6	37.3	40.7	38.7	31.2	35.6	65.0	61.4
nothing better to do	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	6.0	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.4	5.9	6.0
become a more cultured person	28.7	25.4	30.8	30.2	52.8	24.9	31.3	29.8	31.8	32.0	33.1	27.5	38.6	52.5	53.4
make more money	65.8	69.4	63.0	64.6	76.5	69.7	66.5	65.8	58.6	58.4	62.5	66.4	59.1	77.6	74.3
learn more about things	69.0	67.2	69.6	70.7	78.2	67.2	67.5	68.4	74.0	69.1	68.2	68.7	77.1	77.6	79.3
meet new and interesting people	48.1	41.7	49.6	54.9	54.5	41.0	51.2	46.5	52.7	55.5	52.8	53.3	59.8	51.9	59.2
prepare for graduate school	44.0	38.1	45.3	50.5	61.9	37.0	52.3	42.3	49.2	48.8	50.9	45.9	64.5	58.9	67.6
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.0	74.3	74.2	77.2	61.7	75.0	64.6	74.0	75.3	74.1	73.7	78.2	74.3	61.5	62.0
second choice	18.6	18.3	19.8	17.3	27.4	17.9	24.2	20.3	18.4	19.3	20.2	16.8	18.7	28.1	25.8
third choice	4.4	5.0	4.2	3.7	7.6	4.8	8.3	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.4	4.7	7.0	8.7
less than third choice	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.4	3.5
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.0	4.9	5.6	4.3	10.3	4.7	7.6	5.2	5.3	7.4	6.2	4.2	4.7	9.8	11.4
teacher advised me	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.1	7.7	3.7	6.1	4.1	4.9	3.8	4.6	2.6	4.9	7.2	8.7
has a good academic reputation	46.9	33.8	50.7	59.5	45.6	33.4	39.6	43.5	64.0	54.7	60.8	54.6	74.7	38.4	58.9
offered financial assistance	13.9	9.3	19.1	12.8	28.0	8.4	20.7	15.4	21.9	26.8	24.5	9.0	24.8	26.8	30.3
not accepted anywhere else	3.1	4.4	2.5	2.4	3.6	4.3	5.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	4.1	2.6
advice of someone who attended	12.9	11.8	14.4	12.2	15.8	11.4	16.4	13.1	14.8	17.1	17.2	12.4	11.9	15.1	17.2
offers special educ programs	21.3	20.3	22.4	21.0	27.4	20.3	21.0	22.2	27.2	18.0	19.4	19.5	25.4	23.7	34.4
has low tuition	16.5	20.9	13.7	14.5	18.6	21.7	9.8	20.5	5.5	3.0	4.8	18.3	2.6	21.0	14.0
advice of guidance counselor	7.4	9.2	6.8	5.7	9.7	9.1	10.5	6.6	7.5	5.4	8.5	5.3	6.9	9.9	9.4
wanted to live at home	9.7	13.9	8.8	4.8	9.9	14.4	7.8	12.0	4.0	3.4	7.9	5.3	3.4	11.7	6.5
friend suggested attending	6.1	5.9	6.9	5.2	8.2	5.6	9.9	6.2	7.7	8.4	6.6	5.3	5.0	8.4	7.9
coll representative recruited me	5.1	2.9	8.6	3.3	12.0	2.3	10.8	7.2	10.3	12.8	6.9	2.6	5.2	11.5	13.0
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	35.9	42.3	32.1	32.4	27.9	42.5	39.5	33.1	30.8	33.4	26.1	37.7	16.5	21.7	20.6
one	16.8	16.9	17.3	15.9	16.0	16.7	19.2	18.3	14.9	16.6	18.2	16.9	12.9	16.2	15.5
two	17.8	17.4	18.7	17.0	20.1	17.3	19.1	19.5	16.4	18.3	19.5	17.2	16.3	19.8	20.5
three	14.3	12.6	15.5	14.8	19.9	12.5	13.7	15.0	15.7	15.6	18.0	13.9	17.5	18.1	23.2
four	7.2	6.0	7.8	8.0	8.9	6.1	5.0	6.7	9.9	8.0	9.5	6.5	12.5	8.7	9.4
five	4.1	2.8	4.5	5.5	3.4	2.9	1.8	3.9	5.9	4.0	5.2	3.9	10.2	2.7	4.8
six or more	3.9	1.9	4.2	6.3	3.9	1.9	1.7	3.5	6.4	4.1	3.5	3.8	14.0	2.8	6.0
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	22.3	32.4	18.0	15.6	22.7	32.6	29.5	20.2	14.2	17.5	13.0	18.6	8.3	25.1	18.4
one	29.4	30.0	29.8	27.9	24.8	29.8	32.3	31.0	27.7	28.4	29.8	30.1	22.4	25.7	23.3
two	22.9	20.5	24.2	24.2	22.3	20.5	20.5	23.4	24.9	25.1	26.0	24.2	24.3	21.4	23.9
three	14.7	11.3	16.0	17.1	17.5	11.3	11.1	14.7	18.3	16.8	17.5	15.5	21.0	16.0	20.0
four	6.0	3.9	6.6	7.9	7.4	3.9	3.5	5.8	8.3	6.9	7.7	6.4	11.6	7.2	7.8
five	2.5	1.0	2.9	3.7	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.8	2.6	4.0	2.7	6.1	1.7	2.8
six or more	2.3	0.9	2.6	3.6	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	6.3	2.9	3.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.2	10.9	14.6	10.6	52.2	8.6	41.2	17.3	10.8	15.8	2.8	10.8	10.0	55.8	45.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.9	2.1	0.4	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.7	1.0	3.5	3.9	2.0	2.3
Jewish	4.3	3.6	2.5	8.0	0.1	3.9	0.3	2.5	4.3	1.2	0.4	5.6	15.3	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.4	0.7	5.2	7.3	5.5	4.0	7.5	2.2	7.2	3.8	0.6	0.9
Methodist	9.7	9.1	9.8	10.5	13.4	8.8	13.6	11.3	7.0	11.9	2.3	11.7	6.4	13.7	12.8
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.1	1.5
Presbyterian	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.7	1.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	8.2	1.2	7.1	5.6	1.5	2.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.7	44.6	35.0	22.1	10.1	46.7	16.5	35.1	10.8	14.8	81.6	32.4	11.4	8.0	14.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.3	4.1	7.5	3.8	1.9	4.2	2.6	4.5	9.8	18.9	1.3	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.2
other religion	3.5	3.1	4.4	2.8	6.9	3.0	3.3	3.9	7.2	4.0	1.5	2.7	3.2	6.6	7.5
none	9.0	8.1	8.2	11.5	7.6	8.3	4.7	8.1	11.7	6.2	3.8	10.9	13.4	6.5	9.9
Are You a Reborn Christian ??															
no	72.7	75.8	67.1	76.5	66.9	77.9	50.5	69.2	67.3	51.9	80.0	75.8	78.8	69.0	63.1
yes	27.3	24.2	32.9	23.5	33.1	22.1	49.5	30.8	32.7	48.1	20.0	24.2	21.2	31.0	36.9
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.7	6.6	4.7	2.1	3.6	6.5	7.7	5.2	3.9	5.1	3.1	2.3	1.6	4.0	2.9
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	23.8	61.0	3.6	1.3	5.9	61.3	57.2	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.2	1.3	1.4	7.9	2.3
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.5	23.2	73.6	62.7	56.6	23.2	22.6	71.4	75.7	76.7	76.7	63.4	60.7	57.3	55.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)	11.2	3.6	12.1	20.6	20.9	3.7	2.5	13.3	11.0	8.4	13.1	21.1	19.1	20.8	21.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.8	0.7	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.8	3.3	5.0	3.7	6.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.9	0.2	1.1	5.3	2.7	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	4.5	7.6	0.8	6.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.3	0.3	1.0	2.9	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	2.7	3.4	0.9	2.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.7
other	2.4	3.9	1.9	1.2	2.9	3.7	5.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	3.2	2.2
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.1	3.3	1.9	0.8	3.2	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	3.8	2.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.0	15.2	1.6	0.6	2.5	15.8	7.5	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	3.1	1.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	35.8	42.5	34.1	30.0	24.0	42.7	40.3	37.9	27.5	31.0	29.9	34.3	16.7	25.9	20.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.2	25.0	33.7	32.0	37.0	24.7	28.4	35.3	31.9	29.7	33.5	33.2	28.3	38.7	33.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.8	5.1	11.3	13.4	14.7	5.0	6.7	10.8	13.4	11.4	9.9	11.5	19.3	12.8	18.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.6	2.8	7.8	13.3	7.3	2.7	3.9	5.1	11.0	11.3	12.2	10.6	21.5	4.6	12.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.5	2.2	6.5	8.2	5.6	2.1	3.5	5.1	8.1	8.1	9.2	7.0	11.9	4.9	6.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.4	2.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.2
other	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.3	4.1	3.2	5.2	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.3	1.3	1.2	4.3	3.6
Veteran															
no	98.1	97.1	98.4	99.0	97.1	97.2	97.0	98.2	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.2	97.2	97.0
yes	1.9	2.9	1.6	1.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.8	3.0
Permission To Use Data															
yes	79.8	74.7	84.0	80.3	84.9	74.4	78.3	86.7	78.3	80.9	80.2	81.6	76.2	86.8	80.9
no	20.2	25.3	16.0	19.7	15.1	25.6	21.7	13.3	21.7	19.1	19.8	18.4	23.8	13.2	19.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
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Probable Major Field of Study	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.3	0.8	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.5	1.9
English (language-literature)	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.1
history	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.3
journalism	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.7
language (except English)	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
music	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.3	2.5	0.7	3.9	2.3	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.9	2.5	2.3	3.1
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
speech	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
theater and drama	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.0
theology or religion	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.1	1.5	3.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	2.0	0.8	2.4	3.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.9	3.5	4.2	2.4	4.9	1.1	3.4
biochemistry or biophysics	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.3
botany	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2
other biological sciences	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.8
BUSINESS															
accounting	7.2	7.0	7.5	6.8	7.2	7.2	4.4	6.8	6.7	7.6	14.9	7.6	4.5	7.3	6.9
business admin. (general)	9.2	10.0	9.3	7.8	11.8	9.6	14.3	8.8	7.3	13.3	11.0	8.4	6.0	12.4	10.6
finance	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.5
marketing	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.5
management	5.3	6.1	5.7	3.8	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	4.3	5.4	6.3	4.0	3.1	5.6	5.4
secretarial studies	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other business	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6
music or art education	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4
physical education or recreation	1.9	1.5	3.0	0.8	4.2	1.0	7.8	3.7	1.1	3.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	4.9	2.6
secondary education	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0
special education	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
other education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.8
civil	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.6	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.5
chemical	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	2.7	2.5	0.2	1.1
electrical or electronic	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.6	6.6	6.9	1.7	5.1	11.0	1.6	3.6	5.6	5.6	6.3	7.3
industrial	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8
mechanical	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.8	2.0	4.8	1.3	3.4	3.3	1.2	2.3	4.1	2.9	2.0	1.9
other engineering	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.1	1.6	3.5	1.6	3.1	1.9	0.9	0.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	0.3

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Major Field of Study (continued)															
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
chemistry	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	3.2	0.4	2.3
earth science	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2
marine science	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
mathematics	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.9
physics	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	2.4	0.3	0.3
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.6	2.0	1.9	3.9
home economics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
health technology	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.7
predent, premed, prevet	4.0	1.2	4.3	7.1	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.9	5.6	6.3	7.3	5.7	11.1	1.8	6.5
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.0
other professional	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	3.0	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.7
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.4	0.6	3.2	3.7	4.0	0.6	1.1	2.8	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.0	5.5	3.6	4.8
psychology	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
social work	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.6
sociology	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
TECHNICAL															
building trades	1.2	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1
data processing-computer prog.	1.8	3.3	1.1	1.1	4.5	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	5.8	1.8
drafting or design	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
electronics	1.5	2.8	1.2	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.5
mechanics	0.9	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
other technical	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.7	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	3.1	5.8	1.2	2.2	0.6	6.0	2.4	1.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.7	0.4
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	3.4	3.8
computer science	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.5	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.3	3.6	1.2
forestry	1.4	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	2.6	2.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
law enforcement	2.3	3.0	2.9	0.7	1.0	3.0	3.4	4.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9
military science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
other field	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.0
undecided	3.9	2.8	4.6	4.3	1.8	2.7	4.4	4.7	4.0	5.2	4.1	4.1	4.9	1.9	1.6

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	6.4	6.4	6.9	5.8	6.9	6.5	4.5	6.3	6.1	6.9	13.3	6.6	3.6	7.1	6.6
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.5
architect or urban planner	2.5	3.3	1.6	2.8	4.4	3.4	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.3	3.0	2.2	4.3	4.6
artist	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.9	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.4
business (clerical)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.8
business executive	11.3	10.8	12.3	10.7	14.4	10.6	12.7	12.0	11.1	14.5	13.9	11.2	9.2	15.3	12.8
business owner or proprietor	4.7	5.3	3.7	3.1	3.0	5.3	5.7	3.6	3.4	4.7	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.8
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.1
clergy (minister,priest)	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.8	0.2	1.4	3.0	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
computer programmer or analyst	4.0	5.4	3.4	3.1	7.7	5.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.2	3.5	2.1	9.8	3.8
conservationist or forester	1.9	3.1	1.2	1.4	0.6	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.4	0.5	1.5	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.3	1.0	2.3
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
engineer	16.5	18.4	13.3	18.3	12.3	19.3	6.4	14.6	17.0	5.5	9.5	19.5	14.5	11.8	13.3
farmer or rancher	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	3.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
foreign service worker	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
interior decorator	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
interpretor (translator)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5
law enforcement officer	2.2	2.9	2.7	0.6	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.5
lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.3	1.9	6.5	8.2	5.6	1.8	3.4	5.6	7.4	7.3	8.8	7.2	11.2	5.2	6.3
military service (career)	1.8	0.4	3.9	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.2
musician (performer,composer)	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	3.4	1.1	3.4	2.3	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.7	3.3	3.5
nurse	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
optometrist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
pharmacist	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.6	2.0
physician	4.3	0.8	4.9	8.4	5.2	0.7	1.3	2.8	7.3	7.4	8.9	5.8	16.4	2.9	9.5
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	2.7	1.8	2.5	4.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.1	4.0	5.3	0.3	0.8
social,welfare or rec. worker	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	2.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	3.1	2.2
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.9
teacher (elementary)	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7
teacher (secondary)	2.0	1.2	3.3	1.3	1.9	1.0	4.2	3.7	1.8	4.4	2.1	1.5	0.8	2.4	0.8
veterinarian	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.6	2.9
writer or journalist	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.0
skilled trades	3.1	7.2	1.1	0.4	1.1	7.5	3.5	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.8
other	5.7	7.6	4.9	4.2	5.5	7.6	7.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.8	4.4	3.6	5.8	4.9
undecided	9.6	8.6	10.5	9.7	5.7	8.2	13.9	9.6	11.4	12.9	10.0	9.6	10.0	6.4	4.5

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.3	6.8	5.2	3.3	15.7	6.5	9.9	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.7	3.4	3.1	16.5	14.3
some high school	11.0	14.6	10.6	6.6	23.7	14.5	15.3	11.2	9.8	10.5	8.7	7.0	5.4	24.8	21.6
high school graduate	28.6	35.6	26.5	21.8	29.5	36.0	31.2	28.4	23.1	24.6	25.3	23.9	15.4	30.2	28.2
postsecondary other than col	4.4	5.0	4.2	3.9	2.5	5.1	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.3	3.1
some college	13.5	12.0	14.8	13.8	10.2	11.9	13.5	15.6	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.0	13.0	10.1	10.2
college degree	20.2	16.6	20.2	25.2	9.9	16.6	15.6	19.7	21.2	20.0	21.8	25.3	28.7	9.7	10.1
some graduate school	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.6	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.6	1.9	2.3
graduate degree	14.4	7.9	15.6	21.7	6.4	7.8	8.9	12.8	20.0	19.6	17.0	18.8	30.8	4.5	10.2
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0
businessman	30.8	26.7	31.1	36.0	8.9	26.3	30.8	30.0	32.5	31.8	34.3	35.4	37.9	8.6	9.5
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.4	5.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.3
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.7
doctor or dentist	2.4	0.9	2.6	4.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.1	7.2	0.3	1.8
educator (secondary)	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	5.2
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7
engineer	9.4	9.2	8.6	10.7	3.0	9.4	6.2	9.7	7.8	5.8	7.5	11.1	9.5	2.7	3.5
farmer or forester	3.1	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.6	5.1	2.5	2.1	4.2	1.8	3.5	0.9	4.4	2.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.6
lawyer	1.5	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	3.3	2.0	4.1	0.0	0.4
military career	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.9	3.8	1.0	3.1	3.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.5	4.3	2.8
research scientist	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.1
skilled worker	11.8	15.1	11.0	8.5	12.8	15.3	12.6	11.6	10.3	9.5	10.7	9.1	6.5	13.3	12.0
semi-skilled worker	5.5	6.7	5.5	3.8	10.9	6.9	4.4	5.8	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.1	2.8	11.4	9.9
laborer (unskilled)	3.3	4.1	3.5	2.0	8.8	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.5	8.6	9.2
unemployed	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.3	6.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.5	6.1	7.5
other occupation	19.4	22.3	19.1	15.9	31.4	22.4	21.0	20.3	17.3	16.8	18.8	16.2	14.9	32.2	29.8
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.6	11.3	15.0	11.0	56.7	9.1	40.5	17.7	11.3	16.3	3.2	11.1	10.7	60.3	49.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.1	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.1	2.4	3.3	3.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.3	3.9	1.2	3.8	4.5	2.1	2.3
Jewish	5.0	4.1	2.9	9.0	0.2	4.4	0.5	2.9	5.1	1.4	0.5	6.3	17.2	0.2	0.2
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.9	0.7	5.7	7.0	5.8	4.2	8.0	2.7	7.8	4.3	0.5	1.1
Methodist	10.8	10.0	10.9	11.7	14.0	9.6	15.1	12.5	8.3	13.1	2.9	13.2	7.1	13.1	15.6
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.0
Presbyterian	6.7	6.3	6.3	7.8	1.8	6.4	5.5	6.3	6.3	8.8	1.8	8.1	6.8	1.8	1.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	37.5	44.2	34.8	32.2	8.5	46.3	16.1	34.9	31.2	14.9	79.5	32.5	31.4	6.4	12.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.8	5.0	7.6	4.4	1.7	5.2	3.2	5.0	9.7	17.4	2.1	4.6	3.8	1.5	2.0
other religion	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.0	5.7	2.2	3.0	2.9	5.8	3.2	1.1	1.8	2.5	6.0	5.0
none	5.9	5.0	6.1	6.7	6.4	5.1	4.2	5.8	8.3	5.8	3.3	6.3	7.7	5.9	7.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.5	4.4	3.6	2.1	7.8	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.2	2.1	2.3	7.8	7.9
some high school	8.9	11.2	9.0	5.5	22.0	11.0	14.5	9.9	7.9	8.2	6.9	5.8	4.4	23.9	18.5
high school graduate	43.2	50.0	41.3	36.5	34.5	50.4	44.8	43.9	37.0	36.2	43.4	39.7	26.5	36.1	31.6
postsecondary other than col	6.7	6.6	6.5	7.1	3.8	6.7	5.2	6.5	6.4	6.0	7.4	7.4	6.0	3.9	3.8
some college	13.9	10.9	15.0	16.7	11.6	10.8	12.8	14.5	15.2	17.0	13.7	16.0	18.8	10.7	13.4
college degree	15.8	11.6	16.2	21.0	11.8	11.7	11.0	14.2	18.7	20.1	16.8	19.8	24.7	11.2	13.1
some graduate school	2.2	1.2	2.4	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.7	4.7	1.2	2.3
graduate degree	5.8	4.1	6.0	8.0	6.7	4.0	5.2	5.3	8.1	6.4	5.4	6.6	12.6	5.3	9.4
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.7
businesswoman	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9	4.8	7.5	10.2	8.2	7.3	7.4	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.2	5.9
business (clerical)	9.6	9.9	9.3	9.6	5.0	9.9	8.8	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.1	9.9	8.6	4.7	5.8
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.9	2.1	3.2	3.7	4.9	2.0	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.2	3.3	4.8	4.2	6.3
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.3	6.1	6.8	8.6	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.8	7.0	4.6	6.6	7.4	8.3	9.2
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
farmer or forester	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.7
homemaker full-time	31.3	29.7	31.6	33.2	12.6	30.0	26.3	30.0	32.6	32.7	38.5	33.3	32.8	12.4	13.0
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
nurse	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.6	2.5
research scientist	6.7	7.3	6.4	6.1	9.0	7.4	6.7	6.5	5.6	6.8	7.0	6.3	5.4	9.1	8.7
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.1	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.5
semi-skilled worker	3.5	4.3	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.1	5.4	4.4
laborer (unskilled)	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.6	4.3	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.0	4.4	4.2
unemployed	9.5	10.7	9.5	7.9	15.3	10.8	8.2	10.3	8.3	8.3	9.4	8.1	7.3	16.4	13.2
other occupation	14.2	15.1	14.0	13.2	20.1	15.0	16.1	14.6	12.8	13.5	13.4	13.4	12.6	20.8	18.9
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.0	11.4	15.4	11.6	56.5	9.1	41.8	18.2	11.5	16.9	3.3	11.8	10.8	59.7	50.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.7	3.5	2.2	0.5	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.2
Episcopal	3.5	2.8	3.6	4.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.6	4.2	1.2	4.2	5.1	2.4	2.9
Jewish	4.8	4.0	2.8	8.8	0.1	4.2	0.3	2.8	4.8	1.4	0.5	6.2	16.8	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.1	5.9	5.6	7.1	0.8	5.8	7.3	5.9	4.2	8.0	2.6	8.0	4.4	0.7	1.0
Methodist	11.2	10.5	11.3	12.0	15.2	10.1	15.0	12.9	8.6	13.3	2.8	13.4	7.8	15.3	15.1
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.2
Presbyterian	6.9	6.7	6.5	8.0	1.6	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.5	9.0	1.6	8.3	7.0	1.5	2.0
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	38.6	45.2	35.9	33.4	9.8	47.3	16.4	35.9	32.6	15.4	81.8	33.6	32.7	7.4	14.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2
other Protestant	5.7	4.8	7.7	4.3	1.7	5.0	2.5	5.0	10.1	18.0	1.8	4.5	3.8	1.7	1.8
other religion	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.2	6.3	2.6	3.3	3.4	6.5	3.5	1.0	2.1	2.6	6.2	6.6
none	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.8	4.4	2.6	1.5	3.3	4.6	1.9	2.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	78.7	77.8	78.9	79.6	76.5	77.9	76.3	78.8	79.7	78.0	80.1	79.3	80.4	76.6	76.5
gov't not protecting consumer	70.3	72.4	69.6	68.2	74.0	72.5	71.1	70.1	68.9	68.4	70.2	68.3	67.7	74.0	74.1
fed govt discourage energy use	79.3	78.0	79.4	80.8	79.4	78.1	76.6	79.3	79.9	79.2	79.0	80.5	81.6	80.2	77.8
too many rights for criminals	70.3	71.5	70.3	68.7	54.1	71.4	72.0	71.3	68.8	69.5	69.1	70.1	64.1	52.7	56.8
need money to solve urban probls	49.1	52.2	48.4	45.9	64.3	52.1	53.0	49.5	46.8	45.8	49.0	46.0	45.5	64.6	63.9
not obey laws against own views	34.1	35.7	33.2	33.1	40.4	35.7	35.0	32.3	34.4	34.2	34.2	32.7	34.3	40.1	40.8
should abolish death penalty	26.8	26.0	27.1	27.6	52.5	25.8	28.6	25.6	29.6	27.1	31.0	26.4	31.4	53.0	51.5
need national health care plan	58.6	64.0	57.6	52.5	76.0	64.2	60.9	58.9	56.6	52.4	59.8	52.6	52.4	76.4	75.2
energy shortage cause depression	80.1	80.3	79.9	79.9	80.8	80.3	80.7	80.3	79.6	79.7	78.4	79.7	80.7	80.5	81.3
abortion should be legalized	56.5	57.4	52.6	60.8	57.6	57.8	51.4	55.5	54.5	49.2	32.6	59.9	63.8	57.4	58.1
grading in high school too easy	63.3	58.7	64.8	67.6	48.4	58.9	56.3	64.0	67.6	66.9	58.8	66.8	69.9	46.4	52.0
women's activities best in home	35.5	38.6	36.6	29.4	43.1	38.1	45.0	36.3	35.0	40.8	35.2	30.4	26.3	44.1	41.3
live together before marriage	52.3	57.6	47.5	51.6	59.6	58.5	45.7	50.4	48.4	37.7	43.0	51.1	53.2	58.9	61.1
discourage large families	53.1	51.7	51.7	57.0	38.0	51.8	50.1	52.5	54.0	52.9	37.7	56.7	58.0	38.5	36.9
should liberalize divorce laws	51.5	55.4	47.8	51.3	61.8	55.8	50.1	51.4	46.3	39.4	42.0	51.2	51.5	61.3	62.7
sex ok if people like each other	65.5	69.1	61.0	66.9	74.6	70.1	55.6	65.7	59.3	49.3	53.8	67.4	65.6	75.1	73.8
women should get job equality	88.7	86.7	89.0	91.0	86.0	86.8	84.9	89.3	90.2	87.2	88.0	90.4	93.0	86.0	86.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	75.2	78.1	74.6	72.0	77.3	78.5	73.1	76.2	72.6	71.3	74.4	73.6	67.1	77.7	76.4
marijuana should be legalized	52.1	54.8	47.7	54.5	51.9	55.7	44.0	48.7	49.3	40.0	50.6	54.6	54.3	51.3	53.0
busing O.K. to achieve balance	39.2	44.5	38.1	33.2	71.5	44.6	44.1	38.4	38.3	37.5	36.7	32.6	35.2	72.5	69.7
prohibit homosexual relations	54.4	57.9	56.5	46.5	58.3	57.5	64.2	57.7	51.5	60.3	53.6	49.0	39.0	60.5	54.2
col regulate students off campus	15.8	17.3	17.0	12.0	29.5	17.0	21.0	16.1	18.5	19.9	14.6	11.9	12.2	29.8	29.0
students help evaluate faculty	71.6	69.9	71.9	73.7	67.8	70.1	67.6	72.3	72.3	70.0	71.6	73.3	75.1	67.5	68.3
abolish college grades	17.8	20.0	17.6	15.1	24.8	19.8	23.3	18.1	16.7	17.3	17.1	15.4	14.2	24.9	24.6
de-emphasize organized sports	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.2	33.0	27.7	30.0	26.6	30.4	29.0	27.7	25.6	32.2	32.7	33.7
regulate student publications	35.1	40.1	35.9	26.8	54.0	39.7	45.6	35.1	33.9	42.7	33.9	27.9	23.7	55.6	51.1
college has right to ban speaker	26.9	28.9	28.2	22.0	34.0	28.6	33.1	27.7	28.0	31.6	25.3	22.4	21.0	34.0	34.0
pref treatment for disadvantaged	36.2	40.7	36.4	29.7	67.1	40.2	47.1	36.5	35.5	39.1	33.2	30.0	28.7	67.3	66.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.6	40.6	31.9	26.4	49.9	40.7	39.7	31.9	30.1	33.9	33.1	27.5	23.1	51.3	47.3
use same degree standard for all	79.3	77.8	79.6	81.1	76.7	77.8	78.4	79.6	79.6	78.9	80.8	80.8	82.1	76.9	76.2
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	38.6	34.2	39.8	42.9	36.8	33.9	38.2	38.1	43.4	43.2	36.2	41.1	48.5	34.6	40.9
attended religious service	82.6	78.5	85.6	84.1	86.4	77.8	87.7	84.2	83.3	90.3	93.1	84.6	82.6	86.6	85.9
smoked cigarettes (3)	10.6	15.0	8.3	7.5	8.8	15.2	12.7	8.3	8.3	7.1	11.0	8.0	6.1	9.0	8.2
took vitamins	54.1	49.6	57.6	55.3	47.0	49.5	51.5	56.8	59.7	58.3	56.9	53.9	59.8	44.5	51.7
participated in demonstrations	15.7	15.8	16.0	15.2	23.8	15.6	18.7	15.7	15.5	16.6	18.0	14.9	15.9	22.7	25.8
took tranquilizing pill	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	2.2	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.4	2.0	2.5
wore glasses or contact lens	39.3	36.9	38.4	44.0	26.3	37.2	32.4	36.1	41.8	41.1	41.9	43.0	47.2	25.0	28.7
attended public recital-concert	78.9	74.4	79.7	84.1	79.1	74.3	75.9	78.3	82.4	80.5	81.1	83.5	86.1	78.7	79.7
took sleeping pills	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.3
jogged (3)	30.6	25.3	36.1	30.3	38.2	24.6	34.7	37.4	33.4	36.2	33.2	29.9	31.4	38.7	37.4
stayed up all night	66.4	65.8	65.9	67.8	64.7	65.8	65.4	66.4	65.8	63.7	67.5	67.7	68.4	63.9	66.2
drank beer	80.3	82.6	76.3	82.8	61.5	83.5	70.5	78.2	74.0	65.7	88.0	83.9	79.3	61.6	61.4
worked in political campaign	8.8	6.0	9.6	11.6	10.8	5.9	7.9	8.7	10.2	10.6	12.4	10.6	14.9	9.4	13.5

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	38.5	38.0	38.9	38.5	25.0	38.1	36.6	43.1	33.3	34.7	30.7	38.3	39.0	28.7	25.5
some concern	48.3	49.4	46.7	49.2	46.7	49.6	46.8	43.3	51.3	49.4	53.6	49.6	48.1	46.8	46.6
major concern	13.2	12.6	14.4	12.3	28.3	12.3	16.7	13.6	15.4	15.9	15.7	12.1	12.9	28.5	27.9
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	29.9	37.6	29.7	19.2	42.1	38.2	30.8	35.4	21.3	22.3	24.4	20.0	16.6	43.9	38.8
$1-$499	20.0	25.4	19.3	13.3	29.1	26.0	18.8	21.5	15.7	17.1	17.1	14.8	8.7	30.8	25.9
$500-$999	11.7	12.9	11.4	10.3	9.6	13.0	11.2	12.2	10.2	10.7	10.4	11.4	6.9	9.7	9.3
$1,000-$1,499	9.2	8.6	9.0	10.4	6.3	8.5	10.0	9.0	8.3	9.2	9.6	11.4	7.5	5.5	7.9
$1,500-$2,000	7.8	5.4	7.8	11.2	4.4	5.1	9.6	7.2	8.4	8.4	9.8	12.1	8.3	3.8	5.7
over $2,000	21.4	10.0	22.8	35.6	8.4	9.3	19.7	14.7	36.1	32.4	28.6	30.2	52.0	6.4	12.3
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	78.7	76.5	76.6	84.6	46.7	77.3	65.9	79.9	75.1	68.6	72.2	85.1	83.2	46.1	47.7
$1-$499	7.4	10.6	6.1	4.7	9.0	10.8	8.1	6.3	5.3	6.4	6.6	5.1	3.4	10.6	6.0
$500-999	5.8	6.0	6.7	4.3	13.7	5.8	8.6	6.0	6.6	8.5	8.4	4.2	4.5	14.8	11.4
$1,000-$1,499	5.0	4.7	6.2	3.8	15.6	4.3	9.1	5.1	6.9	8.9	7.3	3.6	4.7	16.2	14.5
$1,500-$2,000	2.2	1.6	3.1	1.8	11.6	1.3	6.6	1.9	4.3	5.6	4.2	1.4	2.8	9.5	15.6
over $2,000	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.8	3.4	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.8	4.7
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	64.7	65.3	66.7	61.0	83.3	65.3	65.8	64.1	69.3	70.3	72.1	60.8	61.6	83.2	83.6
applied for aid	40.1	40.8	42.7	35.3	69.9	40.3	46.8	37.3	48.5	50.3	52.4	34.1	39.0	69.3	71.0
qualified for aid	21.5	24.1	23.7	14.8	56.0	23.6	30.3	22.0	23.8	28.5	26.5	14.6	15.5	56.8	58.4
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	94.4	95.2	93.3	94.7	83.1	95.6	90.4	95.4	91.3	89.8	89.7	95.6	92.0	85.5	78.6
$1-$499	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.2	6.6	2.9	5.2	2.3	3.3	3.8	4.2	2.4	1.5	5.7	8.4
$500-$999	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.8	6.1	1.0	2.7	1.5	3.2	3.7	4.0	1.4	2.7	5.4	7.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	0.4	3.0	1.7	3.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.8
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	85.3	86.0	84.8	84.9	85.2	86.8	76.3	89.5	81.6	76.3	74.5	86.6	80.0	85.9	83.8
$1-$499	7.6	9.9	5.8	6.8	5.6	9.6	13.7	5.8	5.1	5.3	8.8	7.1	5.7	6.0	4.8
$500-$999	3.8	3.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	2.8	5.4	2.6	5.3	7.1	7.6	4.1	4.9	3.0	4.6
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	0.6	2.9	2.0	1.9	0.5	2.0	1.1	3.9	6.4	6.5	1.4	3.6	1.6	2.6
$1,500-$2,000	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.2	2.4	0.2	2.0	0.5	2.3	4.0	2.2	0.4	3.8	2.2	2.8
over $2,000	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.5
College Grant															
none	87.8	94.0	83.2	85.7	89.2	95.0	81.8	91.3	74.3	69.2	73.5	90.6	70.5	91.5	84.7
$1-$499	4.3	3.7	5.2	3.8	3.6	3.2	9.9	3.3	5.5	10.3	8.3	4.0	3.1	3.4	4.1
$500-$999	3.1	1.4	4.3	3.9	2.5	1.1	4.9	1.6	6.6	8.6	9.8	3.0	6.7	1.9	3.7
$1,000-$1,499	1.9	0.5	3.0	2.3	1.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	5.5	6.1	5.0	1.2	5.5	1.1	2.7
$1,500-$2,000	1.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.4	3.6	2.7	2.0	0.4	4.9	1.0	2.0
over $2,000	1.9	0.2	2.9	2.8	1.7	0.2	0.2	2.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	0.6	9.3	1.1	2.8

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Other Private Grant															
none	93.3	95.1	93.4	90.7	95.3	95.3	92.6	95.2	90.5	91.1	91.7	91.7	87.4	96.6	92.9
$1-$499	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.1	2.1	2.9	4.4	2.7	4.1	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.7	1.8	2.8
$500-$999	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.8	0.7	2.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.2	1.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.5
over $2,000	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.6
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L															
none	89.1	89.3	88.4	89.8	91.4	89.3	90.1	92.3	81.1	85.6	84.1	91.0	86.2	93.0	88.3
$1-$499	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.2	3.1
$500-$999	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.5
$1,000-$1,499	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.7	3.8	3.7	4.6	2.2	3.8	1.2	2.0
$1,500-$2,000	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	4.6	3.1	3.9	1.8	3.3	1.0	2.4
over $2,000	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.4	6.2	2.4	2.7	1.5	3.3	1.0	1.6
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	30.6	27.0	31.3	34.7	19.3	27.1	25.3	28.1	37.2	34.5	34.1	33.6	37.9	17.6	22.4
applied for aid	7.4	6.6	8.0	7.8	4.8	6.6	7.4	4.9	13.5	10.6	10.6	6.6	11.7	3.7	6.7
qualified for aid	7.5	6.9	8.2	7.5	7.8	6.8	8.8	5.6	12.6	11.1	10.1	6.3	11.1	6.7	9.8
N.D.S.L.															
none	92.5	93.9	92.0	91.0	90.9	94.1	91.3	95.8	88.6	85.9	84.7	92.7	85.9	92.3	88.0
$1-$499	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	4.6	2.0	3.1	1.7	2.4	3.4	3.2	2.4	1.8	4.1	5.6
$500-$999	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.2	3.8	5.4	5.6	2.6	4.8	1.7	4.3
$1,000-$1,499	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.8	3.3	4.1	4.8	1.6	6.2	1.1	1.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4
over $2,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
College Loan															
none	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.5	96.6	96.3	95.9	97.5	95.1	94.7	94.8	96.7	95.7	97.4	94.9
$1-$499	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.9
$500-$999	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4
over $2,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4
Other Loan															
none	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.5	96.9	96.9	95.9	96.1	95.5	97.0	96.3	97.1	96.1
$1-$499	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5
$500-$999	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
over $2,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.9
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	89.9	92.2	87.3	90.5	77.7	93.1	79.8	91.6	82.9	79.0	82.7	92.6	83.9	81.9	69.8
$1-$499	5.0	5.1	6.0	3.5	11.0	4.7	11.1	4.7	7.1	9.1	6.8	3.5	3.6	10.3	12.3
$500-$999	3.9	2.0	5.4	4.4	7.9	1.5	7.9	2.8	7.9	10.1	9.1	3.0	8.8	5.7	12.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.7	3.3	1.1	4.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8
over $2,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Part Time Employment															
none	73.9	70.1	74.1	78.9	84.3	69.0	84.7	72.6	73.1	80.2	76.5	77.4	83.6	84.4	84.1
$1-$499	18.0	21.5	17.0	14.5	11.0	22.4	10.5	18.8	15.8	12.5	14.6	15.8	10.5	11.1	10.8
$500-$999	5.4	5.3	6.0	4.7	3.3	5.4	3.5	5.9	6.9	4.9	6.1	4.9	4.1	3.2	3.3
$1,000-$1,499	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.2	1.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
over $2,000	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4
Full Time Employment															
none	97.3	96.5	97.3	98.5	96.3	96.3	97.9	96.8	97.4	98.1	98.3	98.3	99.0	96.7	95.3
$1-$499	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.2	2.1
$500-$999	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
over $2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Savings from Summer Work															
none	51.5	56.3	53.1	42.1	72.7	55.8	63.3	58.3	46.4	46.5	46.0	40.8	47.4	73.0	72.1
$1-499	24.6	25.5	23.7	24.6	20.1	25.8	21.5	23.8	23.8	23.3	23.3	25.4	22.0	20.1	20.3
$500-$999	13.9	10.8	13.6	18.6	5.0	11.0	8.9	10.9	17.3	17.3	16.4	18.8	18.2	4.8	5.3
$1,000-$1,499	6.1	4.5	5.9	8.7	1.4	4.6	3.7	4.4	7.5	7.9	8.4	9.1	7.7	1.3	1.6
$1,500-$2,000	2.2	1.6	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	0.2	0.5
over $2,000	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.1	0.5	0.2
Other Savings															
none	75.3	80.6	81.5	74.4	90.0	80.0	87.3	82.7	78.1	81.9	80.0	74.0	75.7	90.5	88.9
$1-$499	13.1	13.1	11.9	14.9	7.7	13.4	9.1	11.7	13.2	10.8	12.6	15.2	14.0	7.5	8.0
$500-$999	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.8	1.2	3.3	2.2	2.8	4.0	3.2	3.5	4.9	4.6	1.1	1.5
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.6	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.5	0.3	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.4
over $2,000	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.3	0.3	0.4
Spouse															
none	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.6	97.6	99.2	98.5	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6	97.3	98.1
$1-$499	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.1
$500-$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.0	98.4	99.1	99.6	97.3	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	97.1	97.8
$1-$499	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0
$500-$999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
over $2,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.1	97.1	98.7	98.4	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.3	96.7	97.9
$1-$499	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.0
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	95.1	94.5	95.2	95.8	92.5	94.5	93.5	95.3	94.9	95.2	95.8	95.8	95.9	92.5	92.3
$1-$499	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.5	4.9	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	4.9	4.7
$500-$999	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
over $2,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
Other Sources of Support															
none	95.9	97.2	93.9	96.9	96.7	97.2	97.0	91.9	96.8	96.3	96.6	97.0	96.4	97.0	96.2
$1-$499	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.8
$500-$999	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
over $2,000	1.7	0.3	3.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	6.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.6
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	37.2	59.3	30.1	17.1	28.9	62.0	22.9	38.8	17.2	10.8	35.2	18.1	14.1	31.6	23.6
other private home or apartment	6.6	10.8	4.7	3.4	7.9	11.3	3.3	4.7	8.3	1.3	1.9	4.1	1.2	8.5	6.7
college dormitory	52.7	26.5	61.7	75.8	58.9	23.2	70.3	53.6	68.5	84.4	60.7	74.1	81.0	56.8	62.9
fraternity or sorority house	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.3	0.2	1.7	1.8	0.3	0.4
other campus housing	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.3	3.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	4.9
other	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.5
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	20.4	30.5	19.8	10.5	17.9	31.3	20.0	23.7	13.7	12.5	22.3	10.8	9.7	18.2	17.3
other private home or apartment	25.8	28.5	26.6	21.9	35.9	28.4	29.0	30.1	22.8	21.6	21.8	23.4	17.4	38.9	30.2
college dormitory	42.3	31.2	42.0	54.8	36.3	30.6	38.1	36.0	49.6	51.9	45.0	53.8	57.8	34.6	39.4
fraternity or sorority house	5.0	3.0	4.8	7.3	1.0	2.8	4.7	3.7	6.6	6.5	4.5	6.7	9.1	0.6	1.6
other campus housing	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.9	6.5	3.4	5.1	3.4	5.0	5.2	3.6	3.7	4.5	5.3	8.5
other	2.6	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.9
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	10.2	14.5	9.0	5.7	14.0	15.0	8.2	10.2	5.9	6.3	12.9	6.0	4.9	15.9	10.6
6-10	12.4	18.7	9.6	7.5	10.9	19.5	7.6	11.7	6.8	4.0	12.3	7.6	7.1	12.0	8.8
11-50	26.1	33.3	24.1	18.8	16.1	31.3	20.7	29.6	16.8	14.5	20.3	20.1	14.7	19.5	9.4
51-100	14.3	12.8	13.6	17.5	14.1	12.4	18.0	12.9	11.9	16.9	17.2	20.1	9.7	16.8	9.0
101-500	28.2	19.0	29.5	39.2	27.8	17.7	35.4	23.8	38.3	40.1	28.1	41.5	32.3	26.2	30.9
more than 500	8.9	1.7	14.2	11.3	17.1	1.1	10.1	11.7	20.2	18.3	9.2	4.8	31.3	9.6	31.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.5	7.5	13.2	14.7	10.5	7.2	11.1	13.1	12.6	15.1	11.7	14.5	15.0	11.2	9.2
change career choice	10.6	7.1	12.0	13.8	6.9	6.8	10.6	11.1	12.7	14.6	11.4	13.5	14.6	7.2	6.4
fail one or more courses	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.7	2.0
graduate with honors	12.6	9.4	14.3	16.1	23.1	9.4	9.1	12.2	15.7	13.3	15.4	14.1	22.2	21.3	26.3
be elected to student office	2.8	2.0	3.6	2.9	6.8	1.9	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	2.5	4.4	5.9	8.5
get a job to pay col expenses	40.1	38.6	40.8	41.1	25.7	39.5	27.9	38.0	46.4	41.4	45.3	41.3	40.8	25.8	25.4
join a social frat or sorority	15.6	9.9	18.0	20.0	16.3	9.9	10.1	16.2	20.0	23.8	15.1	17.9	26.4	16.9	15.1
live in a coeducational dorm	26.4	19.3	29.5	38.9	15.9	19.8	12.9	24.7	30.6	18.7	18.8	36.8	45.3	11.4	24.4
be elected to an honor society	7.3	3.9	7.8	11.5	11.5	3.9	4.1	6.9	9.6	8.1	9.0	9.6	17.2	10.3	13.7
make at least a 'B' average	41.0	34.0	41.4	50.5	36.1	34.8	24.4	38.8	47.3	39.4	48.4	46.9	61.6	33.8	40.4
need extra time to get degree	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	8.6	4.5	5.6	4.8	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.7	3.9	8.9	8.2
need tutoring in some courses	8.2	7.4	9.8	7.0	19.0	6.9	14.2	10.2	8.6	9.9	9.7	7.3	6.1	17.5	21.7
work at outside job	22.6	27.2	22.4	16.2	15.2	28.2	14.9	24.3	22.0	15.3	23.0	16.7	14.8	16.2	13.3
seek vocational counseling	5.9	5.0	6.5	6.5	8.9	4.9	5.7	5.6	7.5	7.4	7.8	6.0	7.9	9.4	8.0
seek individual counseling	4.2	3.4	5.1	3.9	12.1	3.2	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	6.2	3.7	4.4	13.0	10.5
get a bachelor's degree	64.9	45.7	73.6	79.5	67.2	45.6	46.1	73.6	76.0	68.7	76.2	77.4	86.0	68.9	71.3
participate in student protests	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.1	5.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.8	3.7	5.3	4.8	6.5
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.7
drop out permanently	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.8	1.6
transfer to another college	10.7	13.5	11.1	6.1	8.7	12.9	21.3	12.1	7.5	12.5	10.2	6.4	5.2	8.5	9.1
be satisfied with college	50.4	45.2	51.7	55.8	46.7	45.2	45.6	49.3	58.2	52.3	51.3	53.2	63.7	46.1	47.8
find a job in preferred field	65.7	63.1	66.1	68.7	64.0	63.5	58.7	66.2	67.7	63.6	65.8	67.7	71.7	61.9	68.0
marry while in college	3.6	2.7	4.4	3.6	4.2	2.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	6.4	3.0	3.8	2.9	4.0	4.7
marry within a year after col	13.1	11.1	15.3	12.9	11.7	10.8	14.6	14.9	15.1	18.3	13.2	13.5	10.9	12.2	10.8
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	11.0	9.1	12.1	11.9	18.4	8.8	13.8	11.8	12.2	13.7	11.5	10.6	15.9	17.1	20.7
be an authority in my field	75.3	73.3	76.2	77.0	79.8	73.0	76.6	76.7	74.6	76.0	77.1	77.0	76.8	79.3	80.8
obtain recog from colleagues	53.4	50.5	54.3	56.1	65.5	50.3	53.1	55.4	51.8	52.2	56.3	55.4	58.3	64.9	66.6
influence political structure	17.9	14.0	19.9	20.7	28.0	13.7	17.8	19.5	20.1	20.4	21.7	19.3	24.8	26.9	29.9
influence social values	28.6	25.1	31.2	29.7	42.8	24.4	34.5	29.1	32.7	35.7	34.4	28.4	33.7	41.5	45.3
raise a family	61.8	59.4	63.9	62.1	58.3	59.2	62.0	62.4	64.4	67.5	66.8	61.4	64.4	57.6	59.6
have admin. responsibility	38.6	38.5	39.4	37.6	45.6	38.2	42.2	41.2	35.3	37.6	40.5	38.4	35.3	45.4	46.0
be very well off financially	67.1	69.0	65.3	67.1	77.8	69.2	67.0	68.7	60.1	59.9	64.0	68.2	63.6	78.7	76.1
help others in difficulty	56.9	52.2	60.4	58.5	69.4	51.3	63.8	58.0	62.7	64.0	65.0	56.6	64.3	68.6	70.8
theoretical contribu to science	17.8	15.1	17.3	22.2	23.9	15.3	13.0	17.1	19.5	15.3	16.9	21.2	25.2	22.2	27.2
write original works	10.7	8.2	11.6	12.8	17.4	8.0	11.5	10.7	13.6	11.9	12.5	11.5	16.8	16.2	19.6
create artistic work	10.9	10.4	11.1	11.2	17.9	10.1	14.4	10.7	12.7	10.7	10.9	10.6	13.2	17.7	18.4
be successful in my own business	55.7	59.2	53.8	53.3	66.6	58.9	62.1	53.4	51.5	57.2	56.4	54.1	51.0	65.9	68.0
be involved in environ. cleanup	28.9	29.4	28.4	28.9	37.4	29.3	30.6	28.4	28.8	28.7	27.6	29.1	28.1	38.1	36.2
develop philosophy of life	53.8	47.2	56.8	58.7	63.5	46.5	56.6	54.3	59.5	60.8	59.7	56.9	64.2	62.2	66.0
participate in community action	23.9	21.0	26.1	24.8	41.2	20.3	29.8	25.2	25.7	28.6	28.3	23.9	27.6	40.9	41.7
promote racial understanding	29.7	24.4	33.9	31.1	64.0	23.5	35.9	32.5	35.6	36.7	34.1	28.7	38.4	62.3	67.0
keep up with political affairs	41.4	32.8	44.8	48.5	48.5	32.3	38.9	44.3	44.9	45.0	47.6	46.3	55.2	45.9	53.2

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMEN.

(3)
Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	94.8	91.4	96.2	98.0	93.2	91.2	92.8	96.3	95.2	96.6	97.1	97.8	98.5	91.6	96.1
1977	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.2	3.0	3.5	3.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	3.4	2.4
1976	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.7
1975 or earlier	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.5
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.3
never completed high school	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
17	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.8	7.1	3.9	2.8	3.5	5.7	3.3	3.0	4.1	7.6	5.8	9.4
18	77.9	73.8	79.7	81.7	69.5	74.1	72.1	80.3	78.9	77.4	81.2	81.9	80.9	67.1	73.8
19	14.4	15.9	14.1	12.4	16.7	15.2	20.9	13.8	12.6	17.5	13.5	12.9	10.6	18.4	13.7
20	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.4	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	3.6	1.5
21	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3
22	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
23-25	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.4
26-29	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.3
30 or older	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	87.6	90.0	84.2	89.7	0.9	90.2	88.5	81.8	85.5	88.3	88.7	91.3	83.7	1.0	0.6
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.0	6.7	12.1	7.6	98.0	6.2	10.1	14.4	10.0	9.8	6.6	6.6	11.3	97.7	98.5
American Indian	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3
Oriental	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.5	0.4
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
Puerto Rican-American	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
Other	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.4
Political Orientation															
far left	1.5	2.1	1.4	0.9	4.9	1.9	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	5.7	3.5
liberal	23.0	20.5	23.3	26.3	28.5	20.8	18.8	23.4	27.1	19.1	22.5	24.8	31.9	25.8	33.2
middle-of-the-road	61.7	65.4	60.0	58.6	50.6	65.8	62.8	61.7	54.4	58.2	63.6	60.7	50.8	51.5	49.0
conservative	13.3	11.4	14.7	13.9	13.3	11.0	14.4	12.6	16.6	21.1	12.5	13.3	16.0	14.2	12.9
far right	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.7	1.4
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	12.4	6.3	13.1	20.9	3.6	6.4	5.6	11.9	16.5	14.2	12.4	18.4	30.0	2.5	5.7
A-	14.9	8.8	16.9	21.4	6.5	9.0	7.9	15.5	20.3	18.0	17.0	20.9	23.3	5.6	8.0
B+	22.5	20.0	23.9	24.3	17.4	20.5	16.0	24.1	24.0	22.4	24.8	25.2	21.3	16.5	19.2
B	27.0	31.2	26.4	21.2	27.7	31.4	30.4	27.7	23.0	24.9	26.8	22.4	16.5	26.4	29.9
B-	10.7	14.2	9.7	6.8	14.9	14.3	13.6	9.9	8.3	9.8	10.4	7.2	5.4	14.7	15.2
C+	7.7	11.3	6.6	3.7	17.0	10.8	14.9	7.2	5.2	6.5	6.0	4.0	2.6	18.5	14.3
C	4.6	7.8	3.4	1.7	12.6	7.2	11.4	3.6	2.5	4.0	2.6	1.9	0.9	15.4	7.5
D	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	49.3	32.3	53.1	69.9	26.5	32.3	32.4	50.1	60.4	56.4	51.6	68.5	75.1	22.1	34.3
2nd quarter	33.1	39.2	33.1	23.6	41.4	39.3	38.7	35.5	27.9	29.8	34.2	24.6	19.6	41.7	40.9
3rd quarter	15.9	25.5	12.7	6.1	29.6	25.5	25.6	13.3	10.7	12.7	12.9	6.5	4.9	33.3	23.1
lowest quarter	1.6	2.9	1.1	0.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	2.9	1.8

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $3,000	3.3	4.3	3.3	1.6	14.5	4.3	4.9	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.8	15.9	11.9
$3,000 - $3,999	2.3	2.9	2.4	1.2	9.4	3.0	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.9	10.4	7.8
$4,000 - $5,999	3.6	4.4	3.8	2.1	11.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.2	1.7	13.0	9.6
$6,000 - $7,999	4.4	5.5	4.4	2.6	11.5	5.5	5.7	4.9	3.6	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.4	12.6	9.7
$8,000 - $9,999	4.9	6.1	4.8	3.1	9.7	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.0	4.7	4.7	3.2	2.9	10.3	8.8
$10,000 - $12,499	9.0	10.8	8.7	6.7	10.7	10.7	11.6	8.8	7.7	9.5	8.7	7.0	5.6	10.5	11.1
$12,500 - $14,999	9.1	10.3	9.1	7.3	7.3	10.1	11.7	9.5	7.5	9.1	10.0	7.7	5.7	6.7	8.4
$15,000 - $19,999	15.6	17.7	15.0	13.2	8.9	18.0	15.9	15.6	12.7	15.3	15.6	14.0	10.3	8.5	9.6
$20,000 - $24,999	15.4	15.5	15.2	15.7	5.6	16.0	12.1	16.0	13.6	13.7	16.2	16.5	12.5	4.9	6.9
$25,000 - $29,999	9.4	8.5	9.0	11.6	3.4	8.4	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.0	12.1	9.6	2.8	4.3
$30,000 - $34,999	7.5	5.3	7.8	10.3	2.6	5.3	5.1	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.6	10.4	10.0	1.9	3.6
$35,000 - $39,999	4.6	3.4	4.7	6.4	1.8	3.3	4.3	4.2	6.1	4.7	4.8	6.2	7.0	1.0	3.1
$40,000 - $49,999	4.2	2.3	4.4	6.8	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.7	6.2	4.6	4.7	6.4	8.3	0.9	2.4
$50,000 or more	6.7	2.8	7.4	11.4	1.4	2.7	4.0	4.4	14.1	9.6	8.5	8.8	21.3	0.5	2.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	4.1	5.2	3.5	3.3	5.4	5.0	5.9	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.5	2.8	5.1	6.0
two	7.8	9.0	7.3	6.7	10.9	8.9	9.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.3	6.7	6.9	10.5	11.7
three	19.3	20.5	18.9	18.1	17.7	20.4	21.2	19.6	18.3	19.1	15.8	18.2	17.8	17.3	18.6
four	25.8	24.2	26.4	27.3	21.6	24.1	25.2	26.8	26.8	27.8	21.6	26.9	28.6	20.8	23.2
five	22.6	21.2	22.9	24.3	21.0	21.4	20.3	22.9	24.3	22.7	20.3	24.2	24.6	21.2	20.8
six or more	20.4	19.9	20.9	20.3	23.2	20.2	18.1	19.8	19.8	18.9	32.7	20.5	19.3	25.2	19.7
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	66.4	70.8	65.6	60.8	63.0	70.6	71.5	66.9	63.2	66.6	61.1	61.3	59.0	63.8	61.7
one	24.9	21.9	25.4	29.0	24.7	21.9	22.2	24.6	27.3	25.1	26.7	28.7	29.9	23.8	26.3
two	6.2	5.2	6.4	7.4	8.2	5.3	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.9	7.9	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.1
three or more	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.8	4.0	2.2	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.4	4.3	2.7	3.4	4.1	3.9
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	92.1	91.6	91.7	93.6	83.1	91.8	90.0	92.0	91.4	90.5	93.0	93.7	93.6	82.7	83.9
no	7.9	8.4	8.3	6.4	16.9	8.2	10.0	8.0	8.6	9.5	7.0	6.3	6.4	17.3	16.1
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	83.8	79.4	85.0	88.6	66.5	79.1	81.6	84.4	84.8	86.8	86.3	88.7	88.4	64.6	69.7
no	16.2	20.6	15.0	11.4	33.5	20.9	18.4	15.6	15.2	13.2	13.7	11.3	11.6	35.4	30.3
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More From Parents **															
yes	67.0	54.9	69.9	80.4	41.5	53.4	65.7	66.0	77.2	74.6	70.0	79.0	85.9	35.5	51.7
no	33.0	45.1	30.1	19.6	58.5	46.6	34.3	34.0	22.8	25.4	30.0	21.0	14.1	64.5	48.3
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.5	97.0	99.2	99.6	98.4	96.9	98.0	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.8	97.7	99.5
married, living with spouse	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
High School Program															
college preparatory	86.9	77.2	91.2	95.1	77.5	77.4	75.9	90.6	93.1	90.4	92.5	94.7	96.5	75.0	81.9
other	13.1	22.8	8.8	4.9	22.5	22.6	24.1	9.4	6.9	9.6	7.5	5.3	3.5	25.0	18.1
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	28.5	22.6	29.5	36.3	27.3	23.0	19.6	29.0	31.7	27.6	31.8	35.2	40.5	25.4	30.6
reading and composition	39.6	33.6	41.7	45.8	43.3	33.4	35.6	40.0	45.8	42.2	42.8	44.1	52.1	40.5	48.3
foreign languages	20.2	17.0	20.9	24.1	19.5	17.4	14.7	19.8	25.0	18.7	23.1	23.0	28.0	18.2	21.8
science	32.2	28.5	32.7	37.5	32.3	28.9	25.3	31.6	34.6	31.8	36.9	36.8	40.2	28.8	38.5
history, social sciences	38.5	34.6	41.6	39.9	48.6	34.1	38.1	41.1	42.2	40.8	44.0	39.0	43.0	47.2	51.0
vocational skills	19.1	23.4	17.6	14.6	31.3	22.1	31.9	18.3	15.8	19.1	14.5	15.3	12.1	32.8	28.8
musical and artistic skills	27.7	25.8	29.4	28.0	30.3	25.6	27.0	28.2	30.5	33.6	27.2	27.9	28.3	30.0	30.9
study habits	21.5	16.9	23.5	25.7	31.1	16.8	17.9	21.5	27.6	23.8	26.6	23.8	32.7	29.4	34.1
Have Had Remedial Work In **															
English	8.9	11.2	8.8	5.5	23.4	11.1	11.7	9.1	8.1	9.3	7.8	5.7	4.8	24.6	21.3
reading	9.8	12.1	9.7	6.1	25.8	11.8	14.4	10.0	8.8	10.1	9.2	6.5	4.9	27.1	23.6
mathematics	9.6	11.2	9.7	6.7	17.4	11.1	11.9	9.5	10.4	9.5	10.4	6.5	7.6	17.7	16.8
social studies	9.0	10.9	9.0	5.7	25.1	10.6	13.2	9.4	7.8	9.5	8.2	6.2	4.1	26.1	23.4
science	7.9	9.7	7.8	5.0	20.0	9.5	11.1	7.9	7.4	7.8	7.7	5.3	4.2	21.1	18.0
foreign language	6.3	7.5	6.3	4.5	12.3	7.4	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.6	4.6	3.9	12.6	12.0
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	12.1	13.8	11.8	9.8	24.2	13.1	18.8	12.0	11.2	11.7	11.8	10.3	7.9	26.0	20.9
reading	7.1	8.2	7.3	4.9	16.1	8.1	8.4	7.4	6.9	7.3	7.5	5.0	4.7	17.1	14.4
mathematics	27.7	29.2	28.7	23.6	53.6	27.8	39.4	29.9	25.8	29.0	27.2	24.4	20.9	54.4	52.1
social studies	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.1	13.0	4.9	6.7	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.3	3.2	2.8	13.5	12.0
science	15.6	15.2	16.7	14.3	31.7	14.8	18.4	16.9	15.7	16.7	17.6	14.6	13.3	30.9	33.2
foreign language	12.9	12.3	14.9	10.4	38.5	11.1	20.8	14.9	13.5	16.4	14.7	10.5	9.8	38.9	37.9
Physically Handicapped **															
no	97.4	97.1	97.5	97.9	96.8	97.2	96.8	97.6	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.9	97.9	97.0	96.5
yes	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.5
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	10.2	11.8	8.9	9.2	4.9	12.7	5.9	7.3	10.2	7.9	16.7	8.3	12.5	7.4	1.1
speech	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.8	3.1	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	6.3	2.4	1.9	3.2	4.6
visual	38.8	36.1	39.9	42.5	39.5	36.1	36.3	41.4	40.8	37.9	34.2	43.9	37.1	39.3	39.7
orthopedic	18.0	19.3	18.5	14.1	6.5	19.6	17.0	19.7	13.1	22.8	15.6	14.0	14.6	7.4	5.2
learning disability	4.2	6.3	3.3	1.4	3.2	6.2	7.0	3.0	5.3	2.2	3.4	1.6	0.7	5.3	0.0
other	14.1	16.9	13.0	10.1	13.2	16.2	21.9	10.5	16.1	16.7	14.0	10.5	8.8	12.7	14.0
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations **															
no	98.4	97.8	98.9	98.7	99.0	97.6	99.5	98.9	99.2	98.9	98.4	98.7	98.8	99.1	98.6
yes	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	30.1	29.0	31.7	29.3	47.8	28.2	34.5	30.4	32.4	35.2	32.5	28.6	31.8	48.6	46.6
could not find a job	4.8	6.8	4.2	2.8	15.1	6.9	6.6	4.5	3.6	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	16.8	12.1
get away from home	8.5	6.7	8.7	11.0	9.9	6.3	9.9	7.7	10.6	10.5	8.5	10.8	11.7	8.9	11.5
get a better job	75.7	80.4	72.4	73.8	86.0	80.4	79.8	75.4	66.6	69.3	71.4	75.7	66.6	87.8	82.8
gain general education	74.5	68.7	77.6	78.6	85.8	68.2	72.2	75.9	81.4	79.0	77.9	77.1	84.3	85.1	87.1
improve reading-study skills	40.2	38.8	42.7	38.2	67.1	38.0	44.5	42.9	42.8	44.0	39.7	37.4	41.1	68.4	64.8
nothing better to do	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	5.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	5.8	3.9
become a more cultured person	39.2	34.4	41.9	42.3	60.6	33.8	38.6	39.5	47.1	43.8	42.6	39.8	51.7	59.7	62.3
make more money	55.3	60.7	51.0	53.7	73.9	60.7	61.0	55.2	45.4	44.8	47.5	55.3	47.9	75.6	70.8
learn more about things	78.8	75.3	80.4	81.8	83.1	74.9	77.9	79.5	84.2	79.9	79.2	80.6	86.1	82.4	84.3
meet new and interesting people	64.6	57.8	67.2	71.5	59.2	56.6	66.1	64.2	71.8	71.5	68.8	70.6	74.8	55.8	65.1
prepare for graduate school	44.4	39.6	46.3	48.8	74.0	39.0	43.3	45.5	51.0	43.8	46.0	45.5	61.3	70.1	81.0
This College is Student's															
first choice	76.7	75.0	76.6	79.3	60.4	75.5	71.6	75.0	78.1	80.4	77.2	79.6	78.3	57.6	65.3
second choice	18.4	18.9	19.0	16.5	29.8	18.3	23.4	20.8	16.7	15.6	18.3	16.4	16.9	31.7	26.5
third choice	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.9	7.7	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.4	8.3	6.6
less than third choice	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.6
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.6	6.6	7.1	5.6	11.3	6.5	7.4	6.3	7.6	9.4	7.2	5.4	6.4	10.7	12.4
teacher advised me	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.4	6.0	4.0	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.0	4.9	5.7	6.6
has a good academic reputation	54.4	42.2	58.5	67.0	54.2	41.0	50.9	51.5	70.1	63.1	70.1	63.9	78.4	44.6	70.7
offered financial assistance	15.0	12.4	18.9	12.7	27.1	11.1	21.0	13.4	24.7	25.7	28.3	9.6	24.5	26.1	28.9
not accepted anywhere else	2.3	3.4	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.5	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.9	2.1
advice of someone who attended	14.8	14.0	15.8	14.3	17.0	13.6	16.5	14.4	16.7	20.1	15.8	14.5	13.4	16.8	17.4
offers special educ programs	30.2	27.8	31.8	31.2	35.1	27.1	33.0	32.1	35.2	26.4	32.5	30.3	34.4	32.9	38.9
has low tuition	17.0	21.7	14.1	14.3	19.2	23.2	11.0	20.9	5.8	4.0	5.7	17.3	2.5	23.0	12.3
advice of guidance counselor	7.8	9.5	7.4	5.8	10.0	9.4	10.2	8.0	7.0	5.6	8.1	5.7	6.2	9.9	10.1
wanted to live at home	10.4	16.3	8.4	4.2	10.3	17.6	6.4	11.3	3.8	3.4	8.4	4.3	3.9	12.4	6.6
friend suggested attending	7.0	7.1	7.5	5.9	7.7	6.7	10.4	7.2	7.6	9.5	6.3	6.0	5.5	7.3	8.3
coll representative recruited me	3.3	2.5	4.8	1.8	8.8	1.9	6.7	3.2	6.5	7.7	6.4	1.4	3.4	7.2	11.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	38.1	43.0	36.3	33.4	28.6	42.8	44.0	37.4	31.2	40.5	32.4	37.1	20.0	32.4	22.1
one	19.4	19.6	19.9	18.4	20.7	18.9	24.1	21.4	15.5	19.6	20.1	19.2	15.6	21.8	18.7
two	17.8	16.8	18.6	17.9	23.7	16.6	18.8	19.4	16.6	17.9	19.3	17.8	18.3	23.2	24.5
three	12.6	11.5	12.9	13.7	15.9	11.9	9.2	12.0	14.6	12.4	15.2	13.2	15.6	14.3	18.6
four	5.9	4.7	6.2	7.2	6.5	4.9	2.9	5.4	9.2	5.1	7.2	6.0	11.8	5.3	8.5
five	3.2	2.3	3.3	4.5	2.5	2.5	0.8	2.4	6.5	2.6	3.5	3.4	8.6	1.6	4.1
six or more	3.0	2.1	2.8	4.8	2.1	2.4	0.2	2.0	6.4	1.8	2.3	3.4	10.2	1.3	3.5
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	19.0	27.6	15.6	12.0	19.3	28.0	24.4	17.9	10.8	15.8	12.0	13.6	7.3	23.1	13.3
one	32.7	33.2	33.3	30.9	30.1	32.3	40.0	35.2	27.5	34.9	31.7	32.9	24.8	31.5	28.0
two	24.3	22.0	25.7	25.2	26.6	22.0	21.8	25.8	25.3	25.4	26.6	25.3	25.1	25.9	27.7
three	14.3	11.5	15.0	17.3	15.1	11.8	9.0	12.8	19.7	15.1	17.5	16.5	19.8	13.2	18.2
four	5.8	3.9	6.1	7.9	5.4	3.9	3.5	4.9	9.5	5.4	7.6	6.7	11.5	4.2	7.3
five	2.3	1.1	2.5	3.7	2.0	1.1	0.6	2.0	4.0	2.1	2.9	2.8	6.3	1.2	3.3
six or more	1.7	0.8	1.7	3.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	3.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	5.1	0.8	2.2

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.8	13.2	16.0	10.9	57.1	10.2	34.8	19.7	11.2	16.4	3.4	10.4	12.6	61.5	49.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.2	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.4	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.4	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.3	5.8	3.7	1.4	3.9	4.9	1.5	3.0
Jewish	3.8	3.2	2.2	7.3	0.1	3.6	0.4	1.9	5.3	0.8	0.3	5.6	14.0	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.4	5.0	4.9	6.7	0.8	4.9	5.9	4.8	3.3	8.4	3.3	7.6	3.4	0.4	1.7
Methodist	10.8	10.2	10.8	11.5	15.1	9.5	15.5	12.8	7.2	12.7	3.3	12.5	7.8	15.6	14.3
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
Presbyterian	5.8	5.0	5.9	7.2	1.8	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	8.8	1.9	7.6	5.8	1.5	2.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.3	44.0	33.3	33.4	8.6	47.2	21.7	33.8	26.4	11.2	77.5	34.1	30.7	5.6	13.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	5.7	4.3	8.2	3.8	1.8	4.4	3.8	4.7	10.8	21.9	1.5	3.8	3.7	1.6	2.3
other religion	3.9	3.8	4.6	2.8	6.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	8.5	3.6	1.9	2.7	3.2	7.5	5.9
none	6.2	4.8	6.3	8.2	4.1	5.0	3.6	6.1	10.3	4.4	3.7	7.8	9.8	3.6	5.1
Are You a Reborn Christian **															
no	67.9	71.1	62.3	72.6	62.1	74.0	49.9	64.6	63.7	43.5	77.4	72.6	72.5	64.3	58.3
yes	32.0	28.9	37.7	27.4	37.9	26.0	50.1	35.4	36.3	56.5	22.6	27.4	27.5	35.7	41.7
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.8	6.6	4.5	2.2	4.1	6.5	7.0	4.9	3.2	5.4	3.6	2.4	1.4	5.1	2.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	28.0	68.8	4.5	1.8	5.0	69.3	65.6	5.2	2.9	5.2	2.8	1.9	1.4	6.9	1.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.6	17.8	75.2	70.4	59.7	17.7	18.9	71.3	80.3	78.5	80.3	71.4	67.1	57.1	64.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.4	2.4	11.8	16.8	21.2	2.4	2.0	14.2	9.8	7.4	10.0	16.6	17.2	23.8	17.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.7	3.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.4	3.7	2.9	4.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.2	0.2	0.7	3.6	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	3.0	5.4	0.7	5.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	2.6	0.8	1.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7
other	1.9	3.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	2.8	5.3	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.1
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.3	4.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	3.9	4.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	2.3	1.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.3	23.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	24.1	19.0	2.1	1.6	3.4	1.8	1.5	0.3	2.7	0.4
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	38.5	39.5	38.5	37.1	21.8	39.5	39.9	41.4	29.4	39.1	38.7	40.9	23.5	25.8	14.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.9	21.2	35.4	32.9	38.1	20.9	23.3	36.5	35.6	31.9	34.8	33.2	32.1	39.8	35.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.1	3.6	10.2	11.0	19.2	3.7	3.2	9.3	13.7	9.6	9.2	9.5	16.7	17.1	22.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.6	3.0	5.4	9.7	7.9	3.1	2.9	3.6	9.3	6.6	6.7	8.0	15.8	4.8	13.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	1.2	4.3	5.7	4.9	1.2	1.8	3.4	6.4	4.3	5.1	4.7	9.5	3.1	8.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.9
other	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.3	3.1	3.5	4.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.5	3.2	2.8
Veteran															
no	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.6	98.7	99.2	98.4	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	98.6	98.9
yes	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.1
Permission To Use Data															
yes	81.7	77.4	85.0	82.2	84.3	77.6	75.4	87.4	79.2	84.8	79.6	82.9	79.3	86.7	80.2
no	18.3	22.6	15.0	17.8	15.7	22.4	24.6	12.6	20.8	15.2	20.4	17.1	20.7	13.3	19.8

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.2	2.0	3.5	2.9	5.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.2	1.3
English (language-literature)	1.2	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.2	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.7	0.8	1.1
history	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1
journalism	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.7	1.7	2.3
language (except English)	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.4
music	1.5	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	2.3	1.9	2.6	4.2	1.5	1.1	3.0	1.1	1.3
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
speech	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4
theater and drama	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.8	2.4	0.7	1.3
theology or religion	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.8	0.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	5.1	1.5	4.4
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
zoology	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.8
other biological sciences	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.3	7.7	5.7	5.1	7.6	8.0	5.3	6.2	4.5	4.9	6.7	5.5	3.7	8.3	6.4
business admin. (general)	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.1	10.1	5.3	5.7	5.1	3.8	5.7	4.5	4.3	3.6	11.7	7.4
finance	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3
marketing	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.3
management	2.8	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.9	3.4	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.9
secretarial studies	5.9	13.7	1.7	0.8	2.6	13.1	17.2	1.7	1.2	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	3.6	0.7
other business	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8
EDUCATION															
business education	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.4
elementary education	4.4	4.0	5.9	2.6	4.5	3.7	6.3	6.7	3.8	6.7	3.6	3.0	1.3	5.5	2.7
music or art education	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1
physical education or recreation	2.1	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.9	3.8	1.3	2.8	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.6	1.6
secondary education	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
special education	3.1	1.8	4.9	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.6	5.8	3.6	3.3	4.2	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.1
other education	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
civil	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
chemical	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.0
electrical or electronic	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.2
industrial	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
mechanical	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9
other engineering	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.2

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Major Field of Study (continued)															
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.9
earth science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
mathematics	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
physics	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9
home economics	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	3.1	0.8	2.2	0.9
health technology	3.8	6.5	2.2	2.3	1.7	6.9	3.7	2.4	1.3	2.1	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.7
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	7.6	9.0	6.7	7.0	7.1	9.6	4.6	6.0	3.0	7.6	15.8	7.4	5.3	6.9	7.4
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.1	2.1
predent, premed, prevet	2.9	1.6	2.8	5.3	3.2	1.6	1.4	2.0	4.7	3.2	3.4	4.6	8.1	1.4	6.2
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.6	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.5	1.4	1.4	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.4	4.2	1.4	2.4	2.6
other professional	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
economics	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
political science	1.9	0.3	2.5	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.4	2.0	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	6.2	2.4	5.4
psychology	3.4	1.7	4.4	4.1	4.5	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.1
social work	2.9	3.2	3.4	1.8	5.9	3.1	3.9	3.5	2.4	4.0	3.8	2.0	1.1	6.9	4.2
sociology	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.6	1.6
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.4	2.6	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.1	1.0
drafting or design	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
electronics	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	1.6	3.1	0.4	1.2	0.3	3.5	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.9	1.8	2.8
computer science	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.3
forestry	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.7
military science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7
undecided	5.3	3.5	6.1	6.7	2.8	3.4	4.0	5.8	5.7	7.7	5.5	6.6	7.1	3.0	2.6

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	6.2	7.7	5.6	4.9	7.3	8.1	4.8	6.0	4.5	5.0	6.3	5.3	3.4	7.8	6.7
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.1	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.3
architect or urban planner	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
artist	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.6	3.6	2.3	4.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.0
business (clerical)	4.6	9.9	1.9	0.9	4.0	9.7	11.9	2.2	1.2	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	5.5	1.6
business executive	7.3	6.0	6.9	7.0	11.2	8.2	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	7.4	7.1	6.5	12.1	9.7
business owner or proprietor	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
business salesperson or buyer	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.4	3.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
clergy (minister,priest)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
clinical psychologist	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.2
college teacher	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
computer programmer or analyst	3.0	4.0	2.4	2.3	4.1	4.2	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.5	2.5	1.5	4.8	2.9
conservationist or forester	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2
dietitian or home economist	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.1	0.4
engineer	2.2	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.2	1.8	0.6	2.1	2.6	0.8	0.9	3.2	4.5	1.5	3.6
farmer or rancher	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.0	0.1
homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
interior decorator	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
interpretor (translator)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
lab technician or hygienist	3.0	4.9	2.0	1.9	1.3	5.4	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.1
law enforcement officer	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.4	1.3	4.3	5.2	5.3	1.2	2.0	4.0	5.6	3.7	4.6	4.3	8.7	3.7	8.1
military service (career)	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
musician (performer,composer)	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.8	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.3	1.0
nurse	7.7	9.1	6.9	7.1	8.0	9.7	4.9	6.2	3.1	7.9	15.7	7.5	5.6	8.2	7.7
optometrist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
pharmacist	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.2	2.0
physician	2.8	0.9	2.9	5.5	5.3	0.9	0.9	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.4	3.8	11.9	2.2	10.5
school counselor	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
scientific researcher	1.7	0.8	1.8	2.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.0	0.5	0.8
social,welfare or rec. worker	3.9	3.8	4.8	2.7	8.1	3.6	5.2	5.1	3.5	5.3	4.9	3.0	1.5	9.3	6.0
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	3.4	2.0	4.1	4.3	3.4	2.0	1.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	3.3	4.9	2.1	3.3	3.7
teacher (elementary)	6.8	5.5	9.6	4.2	6.0	5.3	7.2	11.0	6.7	9.5	6.9	4.7	2.2	7.4	3.7
teacher (secondary)	3.0	1.6	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.4	3.1	5.6	2.8	4.8	3.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	1.3
veterinarian	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.2	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.6	0.8	0.4	1.6
writer or journalist	2.4	1.3	2.5	3.7	2.9	1.3	1.6	2.2	3.6	2.4	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.6	3.5
skilled trades	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
other	8.3	10.8	6.9	6.7	6.3	10.6	12.3	7.0	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	5.9	6.9	5.2
undecided	11.6	9.0	12.7	14.1	6.1	8.8	10.4	11.2	15.1	15.5	11.6	13.8	14.9	5.7	6.7

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.4	8.0	6.4	3.7	19.1	7.8	9.8	6.7	5.2	6.4	6.5	3.9	2.8	21.6	14.7
some high school	11.8	16.3	10.5	6.9	24.3	16.3	16.3	12.1	7.3	9.0	9.7	7.2	5.4	26.8	20.0
high school graduate	28.0	34.8	25.9	20.6	26.5	35.4	30.6	28.5	19.0	24.1	26.6	22.4	14.1	27.2	25.2
postsecondary other than col	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.2	4.4	5.1	4.9	3.5	4.2	5.2	4.5	3.3	3.0	3.6
some college	13.5	12.5	14.3	13.9	9.8	12.2	14.4	14.9	12.9	13.7	14.1	14.1	13.2	8.6	11.8
college degree	19.5	15.2	20.1	25.5	8.6	15.4	13.8	19.2	22.7	19.9	20.7	25.8	24.2	7.2	10.9
some graduate school	2.5	1.5	2.6	3.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.1	3.7	3.4	2.6	3.5	4.6	1.1	1.7
graduate degree	13.9	7.2	15.7	21.5	7.2	7.0	8.7	11.7	25.7	19.1	14.7	18.6	32.6	4.5	12.0
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
businessman	28.5	24.6	29.0	33.8	9.0	24.2	27.5	28.0	31.0	28.2	32.3	33.6	34.8	7.7	11.3
clergy or religious worker	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.8	2.8	5.2	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.5	1.5
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.8	2.5	4.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	8.9	0.5	2.2
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.3	4.1
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0
engineer	9.0	8.3	8.5	11.2	3.3	8.6	5.8	9.3	8.9	6.2	7.3	11.7	9.2	3.2	3.6
farmer or forester	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.1	3.6	4.3	5.8	3.4	2.7	6.4	4.1	3.5	1.2	4.3	2.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.5
lawyer	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.0	1.8	2.4	2.0	4.2	0.2	0.9
military career	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.1	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.2
research scientist	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.2
skilled worker	10.3	12.9	9.2	8.0	9.8	13.2	11.1	10.1	7.2	7.9	9.6	8.5	6.0	10.3	9.0
semi-skilled worker	4.6	5.8	4.2	3.4	8.8	5.9	5.1	4.4	3.5	4.2	4.3	3.7	2.3	9.2	8.1
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	4.3	3.3	2.0	9.7	4.5	2.9	3.8	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.4	10.9	7.9
unemployed	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.7	8.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.6	9.2	6.8
other occupation	23.7	27.4	23.3	18.5	34.2	27.6	25.9	25.0	20.5	20.8	23.2	18.8	17.1	33.8	34.9
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.3	12.7	15.3	10.8	58.2	9.9	33.1	18.5	10.8	16.4	4.0	10.4	12.5	62.6	50.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.4	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.8	2.6	1.6	0.3	1.2
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	3.3	2.5	3.6	4.1	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.2	6.1	3.7	1.6	3.9	4.9	1.3	2.6
Jewish	4.2	3.6	2.6	8.0	0.1	4.0	0.6	2.3	6.1	1.1	0.6	6.1	15.2	0.2	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.7	5.4	5.4	6.9	0.7	5.2	6.3	5.3	3.6	8.7	4.1	7.7	3.6	0.4	1.1
Methodist	11.2	10.6	11.3	12.0	16.0	9.9	15.7	13.2	7.8	13.2	4.0	13.0	8.3	16.1	15.8
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
Presbyterian	6.3	5.4	6.4	7.7	1.7	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.7	9.0	2.3	8.1	6.4	1.4	2.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.3	42.7	32.5	32.3	6.7	45.6	21.9	33.1	26.5	11.2	73.0	33.0	29.8	4.0	11.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3
other Protestant	5.8	5.0	7.8	3.9	1.4	5.1	3.7	4.8	10.3	19.2	2.0	4.0	3.5	1.3	1.6
other religion	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.0	4.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	6.9	2.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	5.0	4.4
none	6.9	5.8	7.3	7.8	7.2	5.9	4.6	7.0	9.5	7.2	4.8	7.5	9.1	6.9	7.9

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.0	5.2	3.8	2.3	9.3	5.2	5.3	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.3	2.4	2.1	10.9	6.4
some high school	10.2	13.9	9.3	5.7	25.2	13.8	14.6	10.6	7.3	8.1	7.8	6.1	4.2	29.2	18.1
high school graduate	40.6	47.3	38.4	33.5	31.4	48.2	41.4	42.7	29.1	33.5	38.8	36.3	23.0	32.2	29.9
postsecondary other than col	7.5	6.9	7.6	8.2	3.9	7.1	5.2	7.9	6.6	6.7	9.4	8.4	7.3	3.2	5.0
some college	14.4	11.0	15.8	17.5	11.4	10.5	14.4	14.7	17.5	18.4	15.0	17.0	19.6	10.0	14.0
college degree	15.4	10.8	16.4	21.1	9.4	10.5	13.2	13.6	21.6	20.4	16.7	20.1	24.8	8.2	11.7
some graduate school	2.1	1.0	2.4	3.4	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.8	4.0	3.1	2.1	3.0	5.1	1.8	2.9
graduate degree	5.8	3.8	6.2	8.3	7.3	3.7	4.2	4.8	10.6	6.5	5.8	6.8	13.9	4.6	11.9
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.8	0.6	0.3
businesswoman	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.9	4.3	7.8	8.9	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.7	8.4	3.9	5.0
business (clerical)	11.2	12.2	10.3	11.0	4.8	12.3	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.5	8.9	11.7	8.5	4.6	5.1
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.9
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.5	1.5	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.3	2.4	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	6.0
educator (elementary)	5.5	3.7	6.2	7.1	9.3	3.4	5.4	5.7	8.0	7.0	5.0	7.0	7.8	8.4	11.0
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.9
homemaker full-time	31.5	30.9	31.9	31.9	15.1	31.1	29.3	30.2	31.7	35.0	36.8	31.9	31.8	15.6	14.3
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
nurse	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.5	3.1
research scientist	6.4	6.0	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.1	5.7	6.7	5.6	6.6	8.2	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.7
semi-skilled worker	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.1	5.3	3.4	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.4	5.9	4.2
laborer (unskilled)	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.5	4.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.9	4.8	2.8
unemployed	7.8	8.9	7.6	6.4	15.0	9.2	6.6	8.5	6.6	6.1	7.2	6.5	6.4	16.4	12.6
other occupation	16.2	17.3	16.1	14.4	21.7	17.2	18.1	17.0	14.9	14.3	15.9	14.6	13.9	22.3	20.7
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.9	12.9	16.3	11.3	58.6	9.9	34.2	19.9	11.4	16.9	3.9	10.9	13.0	62.7	51.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.5	0.8	2.7	1.7	0.5	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.8	2.9	4.1	4.6	2.3	2.9	2.6	3.7	6.8	4.0	1.6	4.3	5.7	1.6	3.5
Jewish	4.1	3.6	2.4	7.8	0.1	4.0	0.8	2.1	5.7	0.9	0.4	5.9	14.7	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.9	5.6	5.4	7.2	0.7	5.5	6.1	5.2	3.8	9.0	3.9	8.1	3.8	0.4	1.4
Methodist	11.8	11.2	11.9	12.7	16.5	10.4	16.8	13.9	8.5	13.5	4.2	13.6	9.2	16.5	16.5
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	6.6	5.7	6.6	8.1	1.9	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.9	9.5	2.4	8.4	6.8	1.4	2.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.8	44.2	33.9	34.0	8.4	47.4	21.7	34.3	27.8	11.6	76.9	34.6	31.6	5.9	12.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.9	4.9	8.0	4.0	1.6	5.1	3.6	4.7	10.7	20.4	1.7	4.1	3.7	1.3	2.0
other religion	3.3	3.2	4.1	2.2	6.7	3.2	3.5	3.7	7.5	3.2	1.5	2.1	2.4	7.3	5.6
none	2.9	2.2	3.0	3.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.8	4.8	2.8	1.7	3.4	4.5	1.6	1.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	84.2	83.5	84.3	85.1	77.3	83.8	81.7	84.3	84.9	83.6	84.4	84.9	86.0	75.8	80.0
gov't not protecting consumer	75.7	76.3	75.7	74.8	76.1	76.6	74.6	76.3	75.3	74.1	76.1	75.2	73.2	75.7	76.8
fed govt discourage energy use	84.4	83.0	84.8	86.0	78.4	83.1	82.2	84.4	85.9	84.7	85.0	85.8	86.6	78.1	78.9
too many rights for criminals	60.6	62.6	59.7	58.9	46.1	62.6	62.5	60.7	57.4	60.0	58.2	59.8	55.2	47.2	44.2
need money to solve urban problm	47.9	49.6	47.6	45.6	62.4	49.5	50.8	48.7	46.9	44.2	48.0	45.5	46.1	61.9	63.2
not obey laws against own views	30.3	31.4	30.1	29.0	38.5	31.3	31.9	29.3	31.8	30.4	30.4	28.7	30.2	38.7	38.3
should abolish death penalty	38.2	36.0	39.7	39.0	56.2	36.4	33.6	38.5	41.4	38.0	46.1	38.2	42.1	56.7	55.2
need national health care plan	62.6	66.7	61.5	58.1	74.3	67.1	63.8	63.1	60.1	55.5	63.9	58.4	57.0	74.2	74.5
energy shortage cause depression	82.1	81.8	82.2	82.3	81.7	81.6	83.7	82.4	81.7	83.3	80.6	82.4	82.1	81.8	81.5
abortion should be legalized	56.9	57.4	53.1	62.4	60.4	57.9	54.2	56.3	58.3	46.8	35.3	61.6	65.6	59.5	61.9
grading in high school too easy	64.0	59.0	66.2	68.3	44.6	59.5	55.9	65.6	68.5	68.4	62.3	67.7	70.9	40.8	51.1
women's activities best in home	19.6	22.2	19.9	14.8	31.0	22.0	23.6	19.4	18.6	24.5	17.9	15.2	13.3	32.0	29.3
live together before marriage	39.6	43.8	35.4	40.1	41.9	45.2	33.4	38.5	38.5	23.8	30.1	40.0	40.6	42.4	41.1
discourage large families	42.7	40.6	42.2	47.1	33.0	40.5	41.4	42.1	46.9	44.6	30.6	46.4	49.7	33.6	31.9
should liberalize divorce laws	45.8	49.7	42.2	45.6	56.2	50.5	43.5	46.6	41.5	31.4	36.1	45.6	45.7	56.3	56.1
sex ok if people like each other	32.5	36.1	28.3	33.9	37.0	37.3	28.0	30.8	31.8	19.4	22.2	33.7	34.6	37.7	35.6
women should get job equality	96.6	95.6	96.8	97.8	93.8	95.6	95.3	96.9	97.1	95.7	96.8	97.7	98.1	93.5	94.3
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.8	73.1	71.4	70.2	73.5	73.7	68.7	73.2	68.1	68.9	71.5	71.5	65.3	72.9	74.4
marijuana should be legalized	47.1	50.4	42.2	50.2	44.8	51.4	43.2	44.9	44.7	29.8	41.7	50.4	49.3	42.9	47.9
busing O.K. to achieve balance	43.7	49.2	42.4	37.4	71.1	49.4	47.5	43.1	41.4	41.2	42.0	37.0	38.8	72.9	68.0
prohibit homosexual relations	38.5	41.5	40.2	30.8	41.3	40.0	52.2	39.5	35.7	50.6	36.1	31.9	27.0	43.6	37.3
col regulate students off campus	13.3	14.9	14.0	9.4	26.8	14.6	16.7	12.6	15.5	19.0	11.7	9.2	9.9	27.5	25.7
students help evaluate faculty	73.0	70.6	73.0	76.8	64.6	71.0	67.9	72.7	75.2	71.6	72.5	76.5	78.1	64.5	65.0
abolish college grades	14.1	15.3	13.6	12.9	21.2	15.1	16.8	13.7	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.1	12.1	22.3	19.5
de-emphasize organized sports	25.5	25.7	26.0	24.4	33.1	25.4	27.9	24.8	27.8	28.0	26.2	23.6	27.6	34.5	30.6
regulate student publications	36.7	42.1	37.1	27.4	52.9	41.4	47.1	35.9	33.6	46.4	35.7	28.0	25.1	55.0	49.4
college has right to ban speaker	23.4	25.8	24.0	18.6	29.0	25.5	28.0	22.7	22.9	30.5	22.5	18.7	18.3	30.0	27.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	34.8	38.7	34.5	28.9	57.3	38.2	42.2	35.1	32.2	37.8	30.7	28.9	29.1	58.1	56.0
adopt open admissions at pub col	30.9	38.3	28.3	23.2	45.2	38.8	35.1	28.3	25.4	29.6	31.7	23.9	20.2	46.5	43.0
use same degree standard for all	76.3	75.8	75.9	77.8	73.1	76.1	73.6	75.2	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.4	79.3	71.9	75.1
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	48.9	41.2	51.9	56.4	34.0	40.5	46.2	48.1	56.5	61.3	50.7	55.0	62.0	29.7	41.6
attended religious service	88.1	84.9	90.5	89.3	92.3	84.1	90.6	89.8	87.0	94.6	94.9	89.7	88.1	91.4	93.8
smoked cigarettes (3)	17.1	22.9	13.9	12.9	11.8	23.3	19.8	14.6	14.2	9.6	16.3	13.4	11.3	12.4	10.6
took vitamins	63.2	61.8	64.2	64.0	52.2	62.3	57.8	62.6	67.3	66.7	63.4	63.3	66.7	48.6	58.5
participated in demonstrations	17.8	18.4	18.5	15.8	26.8	18.2	20.0	18.9	17.3	17.7	18.9	15.7	16.2	26.3	27.7
took tranquilizing pill	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	4.0	5.8	6.4	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.0	5.7	6.2	3.6	4.8
wore glasses or contact lens	52.8	51.7	53.0	54.4	42.7	52.0	49.5	51.1	54.5	56.8	54.9	54.2	55.2	40.1	47.3
attended public recital-concert	84.2	79.4	86.0	89.0	82.0	79.5	78.6	84.7	88.5	86.3	87.6	88.5	90.9	80.0	85.6
took sleeping pills	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.9	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.2
jogged (3)	19.4	15.8	21.6	21.7	15.7	15.4	18.8	22.4	21.2	20.9	18.9	21.2	23.3	14.9	17.1
stayed up all night	67.5	65.4	68.2	69.8	64.4	65.4	65.3	68.9	68.5	65.4	67.9	69.6	70.4	61.2	69.9
drank beer	66.4	69.4	60.6	71.5	40.0	70.6	60.8	62.6	57.6	48.6	74.0	73.8	62.5	40.7	38.8
worked in political campaign	9.1	6.1	10.3	11.8	12.4	5.9	7.3	9.5	12.1	10.5	11.7	11.0	14.8	10.8	15.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	31.0	32.1	29.9	30.9	19.0	32.2	31.4	31.2	30.2	29.3	22.9	30.5	32.7	18.4	20.0
some concern	52.7	53.6	51.7	53.2	50.0	53.6	53.2	51.3	50.4	52.9	54.6	53.8	50.7	49.6	50.8
major concern	16.3	14.3	18.4	15.9	31.0	14.2	15.3	17.5	19.5	17.8	22.4	15.7	16.6	32.0	29.2
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	26.7	36.0	23.6	16.6	39.7	37.1	28.1	26.8	18.1	18.9	23.1	17.0	15.1	44.7	30.8
$1-$499	20.5	25.7	19.8	13.2	32.0	26.5	19.5	22.8	13.8	17.2	17.9	14.3	8.9	33.0	30.3
$500-$999	11.2	12.4	11.2	9.1	10.1	12.5	11.8	12.4	8.8	9.9	11.1	9.7	6.9	9.4	11.3
$1,000-$1,499	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.1	4.4	8.3	8.5	9.2	7.5	8.5	8.7	9.8	6.2	3.6	5.9
$1,500-$2,000	8.5	5.7	9.1	11.9	5.3	5.3	8.5	9.7	7.9	8.8	8.8	12.7	8.8	4.6	6.6
over $2,000	24.6	12.0	27.5	40.2	8.5	10.3	23.6	19.2	43.9	36.7	30.4	36.4	54.1	4.8	15.1
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	77.9	76.4	75.6	84.1	40.1	77.5	68.5	77.1	77.4	70.4	71.7	84.2	83.8	38.8	42.4
$1-$499	7.2	9.2	6.6	4.7	9.0	9.4	8.2	7.0	5.1	6.8	7.3	5.0	3.4	10.7	6.0
$500-999	6.4	6.9	7.1	4.4	16.3	6.4	9.9	6.9	6.9	7.8	7.8	4.4	4.2	18.2	12.9
$1,000-$1,499	5.3	4.8	6.3	4.4	18.4	4.5	7.1	5.9	5.6	7.7	7.9	4.4	4.4	19.7	16.1
$1,500-$2,000	2.7	2.2	3.6	2.0	13.7	1.7	5.3	2.6	4.2	6.0	4.5	1.6	3.4	10.8	19.0
over $2,000	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.8	3.6
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	69.1	70.2	70.8	64.7	86.0	70.1	70.5	70.0	68.3	73.1	75.8	65.4	62.3	85.3	87.2
applied for aid	43.5	43.1	47.1	38.1	77.6	42.2	49.6	43.9	46.8	53.0	56.7	37.8	39.0	78.7	75.6
qualified for aid	22.9	25.1	24.9	16.0	60.5	24.2	31.1	24.4	22.8	27.7	27.4	16.0	16.2	63.2	55.7
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	94.3	95.4	93.0	94.6	81.6	96.2	89.8	95.1	91.5	90.1	88.1	95.2	92.4	84.3	76.8
$1-$499	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.3	8.2	2.5	6.1	2.7	3.2	4.2	5.3	2.5	1.3	7.1	10.2
$500-$999	1.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	6.2	0.8	2.3	1.5	3.0	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.0	5.3	7.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.6	2.1	3.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.5
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.3	85.1	83.2	84.8	86.2	86.4	75.8	87.7	82.1	74.7	72.8	86.0	80.4	87.2	84.4
$1-$499	8.4	10.4	7.3	6.9	6.1	10.0	13.6	7.9	5.0	6.7	8.5	7.3	5.4	7.0	4.6
$500-$999	4.0	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.1	2.8	4.7	3.0	5.2	7.0	7.9	4.5	4.8	3.4	5.2
$1,000-$1,499	2.0	0.9	2.9	2.1	1.8	0.5	3.6	0.9	3.4	6.6	7.6	1.7	3.6	1.3	2.8
$1,500-$2,000	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	2.1	0.2	2.4	4.0	2.4	0.3	3.7	0.6	2.4
over $2,000	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.6
College Grant															
none	87.2	92.5	82.1	87.3	89.2	94.2	80.1	91.6	71.9	67.5	69.7	91.1	73.0	92.9	82.7
$1-$499	5.3	4.6	6.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	10.5	4.9	6.4	11.6	10.5	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.8
$500-$999	3.4	1.8	4.8	3.6	2.8	1.3	5.2	1.8	6.8	9.6	11.0	2.8	6.6	1.9	4.4
$1,000-$1,499	1.9	0.7	2.9	2.2	2.1	0.4	3.2	0.9	5.4	5.8	5.6	1.3	5.4	1.0	4.0
$1,500-$2,000	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	4.1	3.3	2.2	0.5	4.6	0.6	2.8
over $2,000	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	2.2	1.1	0.3	7.5	0.2	2.3

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Other Private Grant															
none	91.9	93.8	91.3	89.8	94.6	94.0	92.9	93.0	89.1	88.4	90.2	90.4	87.3	95.8	92.3
$1-$499	4.6	4.1	4.8	5.1	2.6	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.7	4.6	5.1	5.0	2.4	2.7
$500-$999	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.0	0.8	2.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.9
over $2,000	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.5
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L															
none	90.2	90.5	89.5	90.7	92.1	90.7	89.1	92.3	86.5	86.6	83.4	91.2	88.5	94.3	88.1
$1-$499	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.6
$500-$999	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.6
$1,000-$1,499	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.3	4.3	2.1	3.0	0.8	2.0
$1,500-$2,000	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.4	3.1	4.2	2.0	3.0	1.2	2.5
over $2,000	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.4	3.3	2.4	3.4	1.7	2.7	0.8	2.1
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	28.1	24.3	29.4	32.1	18.1	23.8	27.8	26.7	33.2	32.5	33.2	31.8	33.3	15.4	23.1
applied for aid	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.9	3.9	4.9	7.4	4.8	9.4	9.4	10.7	6.4	8.8	3.2	5.1
qualified for aid	6.1	5.3	6.7	6.3	5.9	4.9	8.0	4.7	9.0	9.3	10.3	5.7	8.5	5.1	7.4
N.D.S.L.															
none	91.5	93.0	90.6	90.6	88.3	93.7	88.4	94.2	87.3	84.6	85.6	91.7	86.6	90.5	84.5
$1-$499	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.5	6.2	2.0	3.4	2.3	3.1	4.2	3.5	2.8	1.6	5.4	7.7
$500-$999	2.7	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.6	3.1	1.9	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.6	5.2	2.3	4.3
$1,000-$1,499	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.8	1.8	1.4	4.1	0.7	3.1	4.4	3.8	2.1	5.5	1.4	2.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
over $2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
College Loan															
none	96.4	96.5	96.3	96.3	96.8	96.6	96.1	97.3	95.2	95.3	94.0	96.5	95.7	97.2	96.0
$1-$499	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.5
$500-$999	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5
over $2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
Other Loan															
none	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.0	95.9	96.4	96.4	95.6	95.5	95.0	96.1	96.4	96.2	95.7
$1-$499	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.8
$500-$999	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
over $2,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	87.7	90.7	83.8	89.3	76.3	92.7	77.1	88.2	79.2	77.6	76.6	90.8	83.5	82.5	65.2
$1-$499	6.4	5.8	8.1	4.3	11.1	5.0	11.8	6.8	9.1	10.0	11.5	4.4	4.0	10.4	12.4
$500-$999	4.7	2.7	6.6	4.7	8.5	1.7	10.1	4.0	9.1	10.8	10.0	3.7	8.5	5.2	14.5
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.0	3.7	1.4	6.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Part Time Employment															
none	76.3	72.8	77.3	80.3	87.9	70.9	85.7	74.8	81.0	81.9	77.6	79.1	84.7	87.7	88.4
$1-$499	18.2	21.0	17.2	15.5	9.2	22.4	11.1	19.4	14.1	12.9	16.9	16.7	11.2	9.6	8.4
$500-$999	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.2	2.1	4.7	2.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.2
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
over $2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Full Time Employment															
none	98.5	98.2	98.6	99.0	97.0	98.1	98.6	98.3	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.3	96.9	97.1
$1-$499	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.4
$500-$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
over $2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Savings from Summer Work															
none	54.3	61.1	53.3	44.8	78.6	60.8	62.8	56.1	50.4	50.1	47.0	42.9	52.0	78.9	78.0
$1-499	29.3	27.9	29.5	31.0	17.3	28.2	25.8	29.9	28.6	28.6	30.9	32.5	25.4	17.3	17.3
$500-$999	11.3	7.8	12.0	15.8	3.2	7.7	8.4	10.1	14.2	14.4	14.9	15.9	15.3	3.1	3.2
$1,000-$1,499	3.5	2.0	3.6	5.7	0.6	2.1	1.8	2.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.9	0.5	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.4
over $2,000	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1
Other Savings															
none	79.6	81.6	80.4	75.1	91.4	81.0	85.6	81.4	78.6	79.7	78.9	74.5	77.7	92.3	89.9
$1-$499	14.1	13.4	13.6	16.0	6.8	13.9	9.9	13.6	14.1	13.1	13.9	16.7	13.5	6.3	7.6
$500-$999	3.3	2.8	3.1	4.4	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.5	4.0	1.1	1.3
$1,000-$1,499	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.2	0.1	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.4
over $2,000	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.3
Spouse															
none	98.9	98.2	99.3	99.6	98.3	98.1	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	98.0	99.0
$1-$499	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.5
$500-$999	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.0
$1-$499	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over $2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.2	97.8	98.8	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.2	97.9	97.6
$1-$499	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	93.9	93.3	93.8	94.9	90.1	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.5	93.7	93.6	94.8	95.5	89.9	90.5
$1-$499	3.1	3.8	3.0	2.2	6.9	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.3	1.8	7.4	5.9
$500-$999	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
over $2,000	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.4	96.9	95.5	97.0	96.8	96.9	97.0	95.2	96.0	95.9	95.7	97.2	96.2	97.0	96.3
$1-$499	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.6
$500-$999	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
over $2,000	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.4
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	34.3	56.4	25.7	13.7	27.5	61.4	21.1	33.3	14.6	8.7	29.0	13.6	14.1	29.5	23.9
other private home or apartment	4.4	7.7	2.9	1.8	4.8	8.4	3.1	3.4	3.2	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.0	5.6	3.5
college dormitory	59.1	33.4	69.8	81.9	63.9	27.7	73.9	61.4	80.6	89.5	67.4	82.3	80.5	62.4	66.4
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.2
other campus housing	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	0.8	5.5
other	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.5
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	17.5	26.9	15.5	8.4	22.4	28.2	17.7	17.7	11.1	11.3	18.0	8.4	8.3	24.5	19.0
other private home or apartment	23.4	29.0	22.1	18.1	31.5	29.4	26.1	26.3	17.3	15.9	18.0	19.1	14.6	32.7	29.7
college dormitory	49.4	35.5	52.6	62.3	36.2	33.9	46.7	45.6	61.9	63.9	55.6	61.2	66.1	33.8	39.8
fraternity or sorority house	3.9	2.6	3.8	5.7	1.8	2.3	5.0	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.1	5.6	6.0	1.9	1.7
other campus housing	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.4	6.1	3.5	1.7	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.8	8.1
other	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.6
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	9.8	14.6	8.1	5.0	13.7	15.4	8.9	8.9	5.6	6.0	11.5	5.0	5.0	15.5	10.5
6-10	11.6	17.9	8.7	6.3	10.4	19.3	8.4	10.3	6.4	4.0	11.3	6.1	6.9	12.0	7.5
11-50	26.9	34.8	24.3	18.5	15.8	36.0	26.2	29.2	16.6	15.4	24.7	19.2	15.9	19.4	9.4
51-100	15.7	12.1	17.0	19.3	18.0	11.0	19.9	19.1	11.0	16.9	16.8	21.9	9.8	22.3	10.4
101-500	28.1	18.0	30.3	40.9	25.9	16.5	28.1	26.2	36.5	40.0	26.8	42.9	33.5	24.3	28.8
more than 500	7.8	2.5	11.5	10.0	16.1	1.7	8.4	6.3	23.9	17.8	9.0	4.9	28.9	6.4	33.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.9	8.1	14.6	17.6	11.4	7.8	10.0	13.6	16.6	17.1	12.8	17.5	18.0	11.2	11.6
change career choice	13.1	8.5	14.5	18.1	8.3	8.3	9.9	12.6	17.9	17.9	13.5	17.7	19.4	7.6	9.4
fail one or more courses	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.0
graduate with honors	10.2	8.1	10.9	12.4	17.3	8.1	7.9	10.2	13.2	10.7	11.4	11.2	16.9	15.4	20.5
be elected to student office	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.4	6.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.8	5.8	7.0
get a job to pay col expenses	42.0	39.3	43.0	44.5	25.3	40.3	32.0	40.8	46.4	43.6	48.6	44.8	43.5	24.3	27.0
join a social frat or sorority	20.2	14.1	22.8	25.5	21.9	13.6	17.6	21.2	24.2	28.5	20.0	24.3	29.9	19.1	26.7
live in a coeducational dorm	24.9	18.4	22.8	39.0	11.8	19.8	7.9	24.8	26.0	15.9	16.1	38.0	42.6	9.6	15.6
be elected to an honor society	7.5	4.8	8.2	10.8	11.0	4.7	5.4	7.5	9.8	9.0	7.7	9.5	15.7	9.2	14.2
make at least a 'B' average	41.8	37.6	42.0	48.2	36.2	38.5	31.1	40.6	46.9	39.9	44.1	45.7	57.5	32.6	42.4
need extra time to get degree	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	8.1	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.0	8.8	6.8
need tutoring in some courses	10.1	9.1	11.5	9.4	23.4	8.3	15.4	11.9	11.1	10.5	11.8	9.5	9.2	22.4	25.0
work at outside job	24.2	29.0	22.6	18.9	14.9	30.4	19.4	24.7	20.6	16.2	24.9	19.2	17.9	15.9	13.4
seek vocational counseling	7.8	5.6	8.5	10.0	9.1	5.6	6.0	7.4	10.9	9.8	8.7	9.4	12.3	8.7	9.6
seek individual counseling	4.3	3.6	5.0	4.3	10.9	3.4	5.1	4.7	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.6	10.6	11.3
get a bachelor's degree	64.5	39.8	76.9	82.9	70.1	39.9	39.2	76.8	81.2	72.1	77.5	81.4	88.8	65.5	78.0
participate in student protests	2.8	1.9	3.3	3.6	6.1	1.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	2.5	3.4	3.0	5.6	5.5	7.3
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.2
drop out permanently	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9
transfer to another college	11.0	11.8	12.6	7.1	11.9	11.2	16.0	13.9	9.9	12.8	9.6	7.5	5.8	13.1	9.8
be satisfied with college	60.3	56.9	60.9	64.8	52.4	56.5	59.5	57.8	66.6	64.1	62.8	63.2	70.7	50.1	56.4
find a job in preferred field	69.1	68.6	68.8	70.4	66.0	68.7	67.9	69.4	67.5	67.3	70.4	70.1	71.5	63.8	69.9
marry while in college	5.9	5.2	6.8	5.4	5.9	5.0	6.6	7.0	6.0	8.0	5.4	5.8	4.2	6.2	5.2
marry within 1 year after col	17.2	16.3	18.1	17.1	15.6	15.8	20.0	17.8	17.0	20.9	17.2	17.8	14.5	14.9	16.8
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	14.5	11.7	16.4	16.0	18.0	11.3	14.7	15.6	19.2	17.1	14.9	14.4	21.9	18.2	17.5
be an authority in my field	70.0	65.2	72.2	74.2	80.4	64.7	69.0	74.2	71.1	68.0	69.2	74.0	74.7	79.3	82.3
obtain recog from colleagues	47.3	43.6	48.4	51.6	61.7	43.2	46.6	50.5	47.6	41.5	48.9	51.1	53.4	62.2	60.8
influence political structure	11.4	8.2	13.1	13.6	22.4	7.9	9.9	12.7	15.1	12.1	13.4	12.5	17.6	21.8	23.5
influence social values	33.6	31.2	36.1	33.1	43.1	30.3	37.2	34.7	37.8	38.6	36.7	32.3	36.2	42.2	44.8
raise a family	61.9	62.5	61.9	60.6	52.1	62.2	64.8	60.5	60.8	65.8	66.0	60.9	59.7	49.8	56.0
have admin. responsibility	32.7	33.9	31.5	32.7	45.3	33.9	34.2	33.4	29.1	27.2	32.0	33.2	30.8	45.7	44.8
be very well off financially	52.7	55.4	49.6	53.4	72.7	55.4	55.7	53.8	46.0	40.9	46.4	54.0	51.2	72.9	72.4
help others in difficulty	73.7	71.6	76.0	73.0	79.3	71.2	74.8	75.3	75.8	76.9	78.4	72.6	74.4	79.1	79.7
theoretical contribu to science	11.5	9.5	11.4	14.8	18.6	9.8	7.7	11.2	12.7	10.0	11.8	14.0	17.7	16.6	22.1
write original works	14.6	11.4	16.4	16.8	17.8	11.1	14.0	15.2	20.5	16.0	15.7	15.7	21.0	16.5	20.1
create artistic work	17.1	15.2	18.0	18.6	16.5	14.9	17.8	16.9	22.3	17.7	16.8	18.3	19.9	16.0	17.4
be successful in my own business	40.6	41.8	39.4	40.9	59.4	41.5	44.3	39.8	41.2	37.4	36.6	40.9	41.1	58.5	60.8
be involved in environ. cleanup	26.2	24.7	26.9	27.5	33.3	24.5	26.4	27.0	28.3	25.6	25.2	27.5	27.7	32.9	34.0
develop philosophy of life	59.1	52.8	62.3	63.8	66.9	51.9	59.0	59.9	66.5	64.6	64.4	62.4	68.7	65.2	69.8
participate in community action	29.5	24.5	32.2	32.8	44.0	23.2	33.8	31.2	33.8	32.5	34.5	31.8	36.8	41.8	47.7
promote racial understanding	37.7	32.3	42.1	39.0	67.5	31.5	37.6	41.3	45.9	40.7	41.7	37.1	46.4	65.6	70.7
keep up with political affairs	32.1	23.0	35.7	40.7	40.7	22.8	23.9	34.0	41.2	34.7	37.5	38.2	50.2	37.7	45.9

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMEN.

(3)
Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	94.1	90.3	95.6	97.5	92.2	90.2	91.7	95.4	95.1	96.1	97.0	97.4	98.1	91.1	94.1
1977	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.4	3.5	4.5	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	3.8	3.1
1976	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.9
1975 or earlier	1.4	2.6	0.9	0.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.1
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6
never completed high school	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
17	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.9	5.8	3.2	2.3	2.8	4.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	6.0	4.7	7.7
18	75.3	70.7	77.7	80.0	66.3	70.9	68.5	77.2	76.6	73.7	79.4	79.9	80.3	64.6	69.4
19	17.2	18.9	16.3	14.7	19.4	18.4	23.2	16.9	15.9	21.4	15.4	15.5	12.4	20.6	17.1
20	1.8	2.9	1.4	0.7	3.6	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	4.2	2.5
21	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.6
22	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
23-25	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.0
26-29	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7
30 or older	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.4
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	88.5	90.6	84.8	90.9	1.2	91.0	86.7	82.5	86.8	88.2	89.3	92.5	85.1	1.3	1.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.1	6.1	11.3	6.4	97.3	5.5	11.1	13.3	8.9	9.7	6.1	5.5	9.6	97.2	97.6
American Indian	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.4
Oriental	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.5
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6
Other	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.6	2.0
Political Orientation															
far left	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	4.8	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	5.2	4.0
liberal	23.6	21.6	23.6	26.7	28.2	21.9	19.4	23.3	26.7	20.3	24.2	25.4	31.1	26.3	31.7
middle-of-the-road	57.8	61.9	56.3	54.0	48.2	62.1	60.1	57.7	52.2	54.3	59.2	56.0	47.2	48.9	46.9
conservative	16.1	13.5	17.7	17.4	16.6	13.2	16.4	16.3	18.7	23.2	14.7	16.8	19.4	17.2	15.5
far right	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	2.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.9
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	10.5	4.5	11.2	18.3	2.7	4.5	4.6	10.3	13.9	11.4	10.8	15.5	27.5	1.8	4.3
A-	12.8	6.7	14.6	19.3	4.8	6.7	6.7	13.3	17.8	15.1	14.9	18.5	21.8	4.0	6.2
B+	20.1	16.6	21.5	23.3	14.6	16.9	13.9	21.3	22.2	20.1	23.6	23.9	21.1	13.4	16.6
B	26.4	29.7	26.0	22.0	25.0	30.0	26.4	27.0	23.8	24.2	27.0	23.4	17.2	24.2	26.6
B-	12.7	15.9	12.0	9.1	15.9	16.1	13.9	12.5	10.4	12.5	11.6	9.8	6.8	15.9	15.9
C+	10.5	15.0	9.3	5.6	20.7	14.6	17.9	9.8	7.8	10.0	8.1	6.1	3.8	22.1	18.2
C	6.8	11.1	5.3	2.5	15.	0.5	15.8	5.6	4.1	6.4	4.0	2.8	1.7	17.8	11.9
D	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	45.7	27.8	49.3	66.5	23.6	27.8	28.3	56.5	56.4	50.7	48.8	64.7	72.9	20.2	29.8
2nd quarter	34.1	39.6	34.4	25.5	43.0	39.7	38.5	36.6	29.5	32.0	34.5	26.9	20.7	43.5	42.0
3rd quarter	18.1	28.7	14.9	7.3	30.4	28.6	29.1	15.5	12.8	15.5	15.0	7.8	5.8	32.9	25.8
lowest quarter	2.1	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	3.4	2.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $3,000	2.9	3.8	3.0	1.5	13.3	3.7	4.8	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.7	14.6	10.9
$3,000 - $3,999	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.0	8.6	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	9.2	7.5
$4,000 - $5,999	3.2	4.0	3.4	1.8	11.0	3.9	4.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.6	11.6	9.9
$6,000 - $7,999	3.8	4.6	3.9	2.4	11.0	4.5	5.2	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.1	11.8	9.6
$8,000 - $9,999	4.5	5.6	4.5	2.9	9.5	5.6	5.8	4.8	3.9	4.6	4.1	3.0	2.7	10.0	8.4
$10,000 - $12,499	8.4	10.0	8.3	6.2	11.4	10.0	10.6	8.6	7.4	8.6	7.9	6.5	5.1	11.6	11.1
$12,500 - $14,999	9.2	10.8	9.0	7.1	8.2	10.8	10.8	9.3	7.8	9.3	9.1	7.6	5.5	7.8	8.9
$15,000 - $19,999	16.2	18.6	15.5	13.9	9.3	18.8	16.9	15.8	14.5	15.5	16.1	14.8	11.0	9.0	9.9
$20,000 - $24,999	16.3	16.9	15.9	16.2	6.5	17.3	13.1	16.8	14.8	14.2	16.5	17.0	13.1	5.8	7.6
$25,000 - $29,999	9.8	8.7	9.8	11.5	3.8	8.7	8.8	10.3	9.2	9.0	9.1	12.0	9.9	3.4	4.5
$30,000 - $34,999	7.7	5.7	8.0	10.3	2.6	5.8	5.2	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.8	10.4	10.0	2.1	3.6
$35,000 - $39,999	4.6	3.3	4.7	6.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.6	4.6	5.0	6.3	6.5	1.4	2.7
$40,000 - $49,999	4.3	2.5	4.4	6.8	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.9	5.6	4.8	5.1	6.4	8.2	0.9	2.6
$50,000 or more	7.0	3.1	7.5	12.0	1.5	2.9	4.8	4.7	12.6	10.0	9.1	9.3	21.5	0.8	2.7
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	5.0	6.2	4.6	3.9	6.7	6.1	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.9	3.4	4.0	3.6	6.3	7.5
two	8.5	9.6	8.1	7.5	10.9	9.6	9.8	8.5	7.9	8.1	6.2	7.5	7.5	10.7	11.4
three	19.2	19.8	19.2	18.2	19.2	19.6	21.9	19.9	18.5	19.3	16.2	18.4	17.7	19.3	18.8
four	25.6	24.3	25.8	27.3	21.2	24.3	24.5	26.1	26.1	26.7	21.6	27.1	28.1	19.9	23.4
five	22.5	21.5	22.6	24.0	21.1	21.6	20.5	22.3	23.8	23.2	21.1	23.8	24.6	21.2	21.0
six or more	19.1	18.6	19.6	19.1	20.9	18.8	16.8	18.3	19.3	17.8	31.5	19.2	18.5	22.5	18.0
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	66.5	70.3	66.0	61.5	63.2	70.1	72.1	67.4	64.5	65.9	60.4	62.0	60.1	63.7	62.3
one	24.9	22.4	25.0	28.4	24.0	22.6	21.3	24.2	26.2	25.6	27.2	28.3	28.8	23.4	25.2
two	6.2	5.2	6.4	7.3	8.4	5.3	4.4	6.2	6.5	6.0	8.2	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.7
three or more	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.8	4.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.5	4.2	2.6	3.3	4.6	3.9
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	92.0	91.5	91.2	93.7	81.3	91.9	88.7	91.4	90.9	89.8	93.2	93.7	93.6	81.0	81.8
no	8.0	8.5	8.8	6.3	18.7	8.1	11.3	8.6	9.1	10.2	6.8	6.3	6.4	19.0	18.2
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	83.0	78.5	83.4	88.5	64.9	78.5	78.9	82.2	84.2	85.0	86.4	88.5	88.5	63.4	67.7
no	17.0	21.5	16.6	11.5	35.1	21.5	21.1	17.8	15.8	15.0	13.6	11.5	11.5	36.6	32.3
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More From Parents **															
yes	65.7	54.2	67.6	79.0	40.8	52.9	65.2	63.1	74.8	73.2	69.8	77.4	84.7	36.2	48.9
no	34.3	45.8	32.4	21.0	59.2	47.1	34.8	36.9	25.2	26.8	30.2	22.6	15.3	63.8	51.1
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.8	97.7	99.3	99.6	98.2	97.7	98.1	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.0	98.6
married, living with spouse	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.8
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
High School Program															
college preparatory	87.5	78.3	91.1	95.8	77.4	78.4	77.4	90.8	91.6	90.9	92.9	95.5	96.9	75.9	80.2
other	12.5	21.7	8.9	4.2	22.6	21.6	22.6	9.2	8.4	9.1	7.1	4.5	3.1	24.1	19.8
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	31.3	23.9	32.4	40.9	27.0	24.3	20.1	31.7	35.3	29.8	35.8	39.2	46.6	25.5	29.8
reading and composition	34.5	28.7	36.7	40.1	39.0	28.2	32.5	35.3	39.3	37.2	39.4	38.2	46.3	36.1	44.3
foreign languages	16.5	13.5	17.3	19.6	16.1	13.5	13.5	16.5	19.9	15.4	20.4	18.5	23.4	14.9	18.2
science	35.0	30.7	35.3	41.2	32.8	31.2	26.3	34.2	37.6	34.2	38.5	40.1	44.6	30.7	36.6
history, social sciences	40.5	36.9	43.2	41.6	48.7	36.5	40.5	42.8	43.0	43.4	46.5	40.6	44.7	47.5	51.1
vocational skills	18.5	23.4	17.0	13.5	29.3	22.6	30.7	17.6	16.1	18.2	13.5	14.2	11.2	29.8	28.4
musical and artistic skills	23.8	22.0	25.4	23.9	29.3	21.6	26.0	24.6	25.7	29.5	22.9	23.8	24.3	28.8	30.2
study habits	18.8	13.9	20.8	23.1	27.9	13.7	15.7	18.8	23.6	21.2	26.7	21.0	30.4	26.1	31.2
Have Had Remedial Work In **															
English	10.0	12.4	10.0	6.4	23.2	12.4	12.9	9.8	10.5	10.7	8.9	6.6	5.9	23.7	22.3
reading	11.0	13.8	10.9	7.0	25.4	13.7	15.1	10.7	11.3	11.6	9.9	7.4	5.9	26.0	24.4
mathematics	10.6	12.5	10.8	7.6	18.6	12.4	13.3	10.4	11.8	10.9	11.1	7.5	7.8	18.7	18.4
social studies	10.3	12.5	10.5	6.8	25.9	12.3	14.4	10.5	10.6	11.3	9.3	7.3	5.2	26.4	25.1
science	9.1	10.9	9.2	6.0	20.9	10.8	12.0	9.0	10.2	9.7	8.3	6.3	5.3	21.4	19.9
foreign language	6.7	7.9	6.7	5.1	11.3	7.9	7.8	6.4	7.4	6.5	7.1	5.2	4.8	11.2	11.4
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	14.0	16.0	14.0	11.1	26.3	15.5	20.7	14.6	12.7	14.2	12.2	11.6	9.3	27.6	23.9
reading	8.1	9.1	8.6	5.6	17.0	9.0	9.8	8.9	8.2	8.5	8.3	5.7	5.4	17.9	15.3
mathematics	24.9	27.5	25.9	19.5	49.3	26.2	29.0	27.0	22.6	26.3	24.7	20.4	16.5	49.5	48.8
social studies	4.0	4.5	4.4	2.8	12.0	4.2	6.6	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.8	2.9	2.5	12.5	11.1
science	12.9	12.8	14.2	11.0	29.2	12.3	17.8	14.3	12.9	14.9	14.7	11.2	10.0	28.5	30.5
foreign language	14.2	13.7	16.7	11.2	40.3	12.5	24.4	16.7	15.3	19.5	15.4	11.3	10.8	40.2	40.4
Physically Handicapped **															
no	97.3	96.9	97.4	97.8	97.0	97.0	96.5	97.6	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.9	97.7	97.0	96.9
yes	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.1
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.1	6.7	11.6	9.2	10.5	11.7	10.1	14.0	10.1	10.1	8.9	2.7
speech	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.5	8.8	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	3.6	3.0	10.9	5.0
visual	37.4	32.8	39.6	43.4	37.6	32.6	34.0	39.5	42.0	39.6	35.2	44.6	39.6	38.4	35.9
orthopedic	18.1	20.9	16.6	15.1	11.0	21.7	14.9	16.8	14.7	18.5	16.0	14.8	16.1	10.1	12.6
learning disability	4.7	6.7	3.9	2.0	4.8	6.4	8.8	3.6	5.6	3.6	2.5	2.0	2.1	5.4	3.6
other	16.7	19.4	16.2	11.8	19.2	19.2	21.1	14.3	20.2	18.2	14.9	11.9	11.5	18.2	21.1
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations **															
no	98.1	97.4	98.5	98.7	97.7	97.3	98.5	98.4	98.8	98.8	98.2	98.8	98.6	97.5	98.0
yes	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	28.6	27.9	30.1	27.3	45.8	27.1	35.0	29.2	29.6	33.6	31.5	26.6	29.6	45.8	45.8
could not find a job	4.4	6.3	3.8	2.7	14.1	6.3	6.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	15.5	11.7
get away from home	7.8	6.2	8.0	9.9	10.7	5.8	9.5	6.9	9.6	10.0	8.4	9.6	10.7	10.1	11.8
get a better job	75.4	79.4	72.7	73.6	84.5	79.5	78.2	75.2	68.0	69.6	72.1	75.5	67.0	86.2	81.3
gain general education	68.3	63.0	71.4	71.4	82.7	62.3	68.8	69.7	74.4	73.1	72.4	69.5	78.2	82.2	83.6
improve reading-study skills	37.7	36.4	40.5	35.2	65.6	35.6	44.3	40.4	40.0	42.5	39.3	34.3	38.1	66.9	63.4
nothing better to do	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	5.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	5.8	4.8
become a more cultured person	34.0	30.0	36.6	36.0	57.2	29.4	36.0	34.9	39.4	38.3	38.6	33.6	44.5	56.5	58.5
make more money	60.4	64.9	56.7	59.4	75.0	65.2	62.9	60.3	52.0	51.1	53.7	60.9	54.1	76.5	72.3
learn more about things	74.0	71.4	75.3	76.1	80.9	71.1	74.3	74.2	79.0	74.9	74.6	74.6	81.1	80.2	82.1
meet new and interesting people	56.6	50.1	58.8	62.9	57.1	48.9	60.9	55.7	62.2	64.1	62.2	61.9	66.5	54.1	62.6
prepare for graduate school	44.2	38.9	45.8	49.7	68.7	38.0	46.4	44.0	50.1	46.1	48.1	45.7	63.1	65.1	75.3
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.9	74.7	75.5	78.2	60.9	75.3	69.2	74.5	76.7	77.5	75.7	78.9	76.1	59.3	63.9
second choice	18.5	18.6	19.3	16.9	28.7	18.1	23.7	20.6	17.5	17.3	19.1	16.6	17.9	30.1	26.2
third choice	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.3	7.6	4.5	5.0	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.2	7.7	7.5
less than third choice	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.8	5.8	6.4	5.0	10.9	5.6	7.5	5.7	6.4	8.4	6.8	4.8	5.5	10.3	11.9
teacher advised me	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.3	6.8	3.8	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.2	2.8	4.9	6.4	7.5
has a good academic reputation	50.7	38.2	54.8	63.1	50.4	37.2	47.0	47.7	67.0	59.2	66.2	59.2	76.4	41.8	65.7
offered financial assistance	14.5	10.9	19.0	12.8	27.5	9.8	20.9	14.3	23.3	26.2	26.7	9.3	24.7	26.4	29.5
not accepted anywhere else	2.7	3.9	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.9	3.7	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	3.4	2.3
advice of someone who attended	13.9	12.9	15.1	13.2	16.5	12.5	16.5	13.8	15.8	18.7	16.4	13.4	12.6	16.0	17.3
offers special educ programs	25.8	24.2	27.4	25.9	31.7	23.7	28.8	27.4	31.2	22.5	27.1	24.9	29.4	28.8	37.0
has low tuition	16.8	21.3	13.9	14.4	18.9	22.5	10.6	20.7	5.6	3.5	5.3	17.8	2.6	22.1	13.0
advice of guidance counselor	7.6	9.4	7.1	5.7	9.9	9.2	10.3	7.3	7.3	5.5	8.4	5.5	6.6	9.9	9.8
wanted to live at home	10.0	15.1	8.6	4.5	10.1	16.0	6.9	11.6	3.9	3.4	8.2	4.8	3.6	12.0	6.6
friend suggested attending	6.6	6.5	7.2	5.5	7.9	6.1	10.2	6.7	7.6	9.0	6.4	5.6	5.2	7.8	8.2
coll representative recruited me	4.2	2.7	6.6	2.6	10.2	2.1	8.1	5.1	8.4	10.0	6.6	2.0	4.4	9.1	12.1
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	37.0	42.6	34.3	32.9	28.3	42.7	42.5	35.4	31.0	37.2	29.7	37.4	18.1	32.1	21.4
one	18.1	18.3	18.7	17.1	18.6	17.6	22.4	19.9	15.2	18.2	19.3	18.0	14.1	19.3	17.3
two	17.8	17.1	18.7	17.5	22.1	16.9	18.9	19.4	16.5	18.1	19.3	17.5	17.2	21.7	22.8
three	13.4	12.1	14.1	14.3	17.6	12.2	10.8	13.4	15.2	13.9	16.4	13.6	16.7	16.0	20.6
four	6.5	5.3	7.0	7.6	7.6	5.5	3.6	6.0	9.5	6.5	8.2	6.2	12.2	6.8	8.9
five	3.7	2.6	3.8	5.0	2.9	2.7	1.1	3.1	6.2	3.3	4.2	3.7	9.5	2.1	4.4
six or more	3.4	2.0	3.4	5.6	2.9	2.2	0.7	2.7	6.4	2.9	2.8	3.6	12.3	2.0	4.6
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	20.7	30.0	16.8	13.9	20.8	30.4	26.4	19.0	12.5	16.7	12.5	16.2	7.9	24.1	15.5
one	31.0	31.6	31.6	29.3	27.7	31.0	37.1	33.1	27.6	31.7	30.8	31.5	23.5	28.8	25.9
two	23.6	21.2	25.0	24.7	24.6	21.2	21.3	24.6	25.1	25.3	26.3	24.7	2 .7	23.8	26.0
three	14.5	11.4	15.5	17.2	16.2	11.6	9.8	13.8	19.0	15.9	17.5	16.0	20.5	14.5	19.0
four	5.9	3.9	6.4	7.9	6.3	3.9	3.5	5.3	8.8	6.1	7.7	6.5	11.5	5.6	7.5
five	2.4	1.0	2.7	3.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	3.9	2.3	3.4	2.7	6.2	1.4	3.0
six or more	2.0	0.9	2.1	3.3	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.9	3.1	2.0	1.8	2.4	5.8	1.8	3.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.0	12.1	15.3	10.7	55.0	9.4	37.0	18.5	11.0	16.1	3.2	10.6	11.1	59.0	47.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.9	2.2	0.6	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.8	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.2	4.7	3.7	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.7	2.7
Jewish	4.0	3.4	2.3	7.7	0.1	3.8	0.4	2.2	4.8	1.0	0.3	5.6	14.7	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.5	5.2	5.1	6.5	0.8	5.0	6.4	5.1	3.6	8.0	2.9	7.4	3.6	0.5	1.3
Methodist	10.3	9.7	10.4	11.0	14.4	9.1	14.8	12.1	7.1	12.4	2.9	12.1	7.0	14.8	13.7
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.9
Presbyterian	5.8	5.2	5.7	7.0	1.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	8.5	1.6	7.3	5.7	1.5	2.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.5	44.3	34.1	32.7	9.2	47.0	19.9	34.4	28.6	12.9	79.2	33.2	31.1	6.6	13.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.5	4.2	7.8	3.8	1.9	4.3	3.4	4.6	10.3	20.5	1.4	3.9	3.5	1.6	2.3
other religion	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.8	6.9	3.4	3.7	4.0	7.8	3.8	1.7	2.7	3.2	7.1	6.6
none	7.6	6.4	7.2	9.9	5.6	6.6	4.0	7.1	11.0	5.2	3.7	9.4	11.8	4.9	7.1
Are You a Reborn Christian ??															
no	70.2	73.3	64.5	74.6	64.2	75.9	50.1	66.7	65.5	47.2	78.5	74.2	76.0	66.3	60.3
yes	29.8	26.7	35.5	25.4	35.8	24.1	49.9	33.3	34.5	52.8	21.5	25.8	24.0	33.7	39.7
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.7	6.6	4.6	2.2	3.9	6.5	7.2	5.0	3.5	5.3	3.4	2.4	1.5	4.6	2.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	25.9	65.0	4.1	1.6	5.4	65.2	62.6	4.7	2.9	4.5	2.5	1.6	1.4	7.3	2.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.6	20.4	74.4	66.3	58.3	20.5	20.2	71.4	77.9	77.7	78.8	67.2	63.5	57.2	60.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.3	3.0	11.9	18.8	21.1	3.1	2.2	13.8	10.4	7.9	11.3	19.0	18.3	22.4	18.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.6	1.3	3.2	3.9	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	2.8	4.4	3.2	5.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.5	0.2	0.9	4.5	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.8	3.8	6.7	0.8	5.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.0	3.1	0.9	1.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1
other	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.0	2.3	3.3	5.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.1
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.2	3.7	1.8	0.8	2.6	3.7	3.8	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	3.0	1.8
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.7	19.4	1.9	0.9	2.2	19.9	14.9	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.1	0.2	2.9	0.9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.2	41.0	36.4	33.4	22.8	41.1	40.0	39.7	28.4	35.4	35.0	37.5	19.7	25.9	17.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.1	23.1	34.6	32.4	37.6	22.9	25.1	36.0	33.7	30.9	34.2	33.2	30.0	39.3	34.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.9	4.4	10.7	12.3	17.2	4.3	4.5	10.0	13.5	10.4	9.5	10.5	18.1	15.1	21.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.6	2.9	6.5	11.6	7.7	2.9	3.3	4.3	10.2	8.8	9.0	9.3	19.0	4.7	13.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.5	1.7	5.3	7.0	5.2	1.6	2.4	4.2	7.3	6.1	6.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	7.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.0
other	2.4	3.5	2.2	1.3	3.5	3.3	4.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.3	3.7	3.1
Veteran															
no	98.7	98.2	98.9	99.3	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.4	98.0	98.1
yes	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.9
Permission To Use Data															
yes	80.8	76.1	84.5	81.2	84.6	76.1	76.4	87.1	78.8	83.0	79.8	82.3	77.6	86.7	80.5
no	19.2	23.9	15.5	18.8	15.4	23.9	23.6	12.9	21.2	17.0	20.2	17.7	22.4	13.3	19.5

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Major Field of Study															
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	3.3	2.2	3.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.5
English (language-literature)	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.7
history	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.2
journalism	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.7
language (except English)	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.3
music	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.6	1.1	1.0	2.7	1.6	2.0
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
speech	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
theater and drama	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.2
theology or religion	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
other arts and humanities	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.9	2.3	0.8	0.6	1.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.3	5.0	1.4	4.0
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.6
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.0
other biological sciences	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.7	7.4	6.6	6.0	7.4	7.6	5.0	6.5	5.6	6.1	10.1	6.6	4.1	7.9	6.6
business admin. (general)	6.9	7.5	7.0	6.0	10.8	7.4	8.6	6.8	5.6	9.1	7.2	6.3	4.9	12.0	8.7
finance	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4
marketing	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.4
management	4.0	4.9	3.9	2.9	3.6	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.8
secretarial studies	3.1	7.3	0.9	0.4	1.5	6.8	11.6	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.1	0.4
other business	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
EDUCATION															
business education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.3
elementary education	2.4	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.9	2.0	4.5	3.8	2.0	3.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	3.4	1.8
music or art education	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
physical education or recreation	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.1	3.0	1.3	4.5	3.8	1.2	3.3	1.2	1.3	0.4	3.6	2.0
secondary education	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
special education	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.4
other education	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
civil	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.9
chemical	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.1	0.1	1.1
electrical or electronic	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	0.6	2.6	5.9	0.8	1.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.6
industrial	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
mechanical	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.1	2.5	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.3
other engineering	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.3

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Major Field of Study (continued)															
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
chemistry	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.5	0.4	1.5
earth science	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
marine science	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1
mathematics	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.0
physics	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.1
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	2.0
home economics	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.4	0.6
health technology	2.4	3.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	4.0	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	4.1	5.0	3.6	3.4	4.2	5.1	3.2	3.3	1.6	4.3	9.3	3.8	2.4	4.0	4.6
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.2	1.9
predent, premed, prevet	3.4	1.4	3.5	6.2	3.2	1.4	1.6	2.4	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	9.8	1.6	6.3
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.7	2.9
other professional	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.8
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	0.4	2.8	3.6	3.7	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.9	5.8	2.9	5.2
psychology	2.3	1.2	3.1	2.8	3.5	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.2	3.3	4.0
social work	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.9	4.1	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.6	2.5	1.1	0.6	4.7	3.2
sociology	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.3
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.6	2.9	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	3.6	1.3
drafting or design	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
electronics	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2
mechanics	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
other technical	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.3	4.4	0.8	1.7	0.4	4.7	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.2
computer science	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.3
forestry	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
law enforcement	1.8	2.3	2.2	0.6	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.8
military science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
other field	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8
undecided	4.6	3.2	5.4	5.5	2.4	3.0	4.2	5.3	4.9	6.6	4.9	5.4	5.9	2.5	2.3

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	6.3	7.0	6.2	5.4	7.1	7.3	4.7	6.2	5.3	5.9	9.2	5.9	3.5	7.4	6.6
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.4
architect or urban planner	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.4
artist	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.7	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1
business (clerical)	2.5	5.4	1.1	0.5	2.7	5.1	8.1	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	3.5	1.3
business executive	9.3	9.3	9.5	8.9	12.6	9.4	8.9	9.4	8.9	10.2	10.1	9.1	8.0	13.5	11.0
business owner or proprietor	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
clergy (minister,priest)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
clinical psychologist	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.3
college teacher	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
computer programmer or analyst	3.5	4.7	2.9	2.7	5.7	4.9	2.6	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.8	3.0	1.9	7.0	3.3
conservationist or forester	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.6
dietitian or home economist	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.4
engineer	9.1	9.8	7.3	11.1	6.6	10.5	2.6	8.0	9.8	3.0	4.5	11.4	10.0	6.0	7.6
farmer or rancher	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
foreign service worker	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
interior decorator	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
interpretetor (translator)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	1.9	3.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9
law enforcement officer	1.5	2.1	1.8	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.8
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.3	1.6	5.3	6.7	5.4	1.5	2.5	4.8	6.5	5.3	6.4	5.8	10.1	4.3	7.4
military service (career)	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
musician (performer,composer)	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.7	0.9	1.1	2.6	2.2	2.0
nurse	4.1	4.9	3.7	3.5	4.6	5.1	3.3	3.4	1.6	4.4	9.2	3.8	2.5	4.6	4.6
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
pharmacist	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.4	2.0
physician	3.5	0.8	3.8	7.0	5.3	0.8	1.0	2.2	6.4	5.3	6.3	4.8	14.4	2.5	10.1
school counselor	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
scientific researcher	2.2	1.3	2.2	3.6	0.6	1.3	0.5	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	3.3	4.7	0.4	0.8
social,welfare or rec. worker	2.3	2.3	2.9	1.5	5.8	2.1	4.0	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.2	1.6	0.8	6.6	4.4
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.0	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.4	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.1	2.3	2.5
teacher (elementary)	3.7	3.0	5.4	2.1	3.8	2.8	5.3	6.2	3.5	5.5	4.2	2.4	1.0	4.5	2.5
teacher (secondary)	2.5	1.4	4.0	1.9	2.2	1.2	3.5	4.7	2.3	4.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	2.9	1.1
veterinarian	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.4	0.6	0.5	2.1
writer or journalist	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.4
skilled trades	1.7	3.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	4.1	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4
other	7.0	9.3	5.9	5.4	5.9	9.1	10.5	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.1
undecided	10.6	8.8	11.6	11.8	5.9	8.5	11.6	10.5	13.2	14.3	10.9	11.7	12.2	6.0	5.7

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.8	7.4	5.8	3.5	17.6	7.1	9.8	6.0	5.1	5.8	6.2	3.6	3.0	19.3	18.5
some high school	11.4	15.5	10.5	6.7	24.1	15.4	15.9	11.7	8.6	9.7	9.3	7.1	5.4	25.9	20.7
high school graduate	28.3	35.2	26.2	21.3	27.8	35.7	30.8	28.4	21.1	24.3	26.0	23.2	19.8	28.6	26.5
postsecondary other than col	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.1	2.9	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.2	2.7	3.4
some college	13.5	12.3	14.5	13.9	9.9	12.0	14.1	15.2	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.1	13.1	9.3	11.1
college degree	19.8	15.8	20.2	25.3	9.1	16.0	14.4	19.4	21.9	20.0	21.2	25.6	24.5	8.3	10.6
some graduate school	2.5	1.6	2.7	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	4.6	1.4	2.0
graduate degree	14.1	7.5	15.7	21.6	6.9	7.4	8.8	12.2	22.8	19.3	15.7	18.7	31.6	4.5	11.3
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9
businessman	29.6	25.6	30.0	35.0	9.0	25.3	28.6	29.0	31.7	29.9	33.1	34.5	36.5	8.1	10.5
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	2.2	0.8	2.6	5.2	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.5
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.2	0.5	1.2
doctor or dentist	2.3	0.8	2.5	4.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.0	7.9	0.4	2.0
educator (secondary)	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.6	4.5
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9
engineer	9.2	8.7	8.5	10.9	3.2	9.0	6.0	9.5	8.4	6.0	7.4	11.4	9.4	2.9	3.5
farmer or forester	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.0	5.5	3.0	2.4	5.4	3.1	3.5	1.0	4.3	2.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0
lawyer	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.0	4.2	0.1	0.7
military career	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	3.1	1.0	2.9	3.1	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.5	3.4	2.5
research scientist	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.2
skilled worker	11.0	14.0	10.0	8.2	11.1	14.2	11.6	10.8	8.8	8.6	10.1	8.8	6.3	11.7	10.3
semi-skilled worker	5.0	6.2	4.8	3.6	9.7	6.4	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.9	2.6	10.2	8.9
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	4.2	3.4	2.0	9.3	4.3	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.2	1.4	9.9	8.4
unemployed	2.4	3.0	2.5	1.5	7.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.5	7.8	7.1
other occupation	21.6	25.0	21.3	17.1	33.0	25.0	24.2	22.8	18.9	19.0	21.4	17.5	15.8	33.1	32.7
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.0	12.0	15.1	10.9	57.5	9.5	35.6	18.1	11.0	16.4	3.7	10.8	11.5	61.6	50.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.3	0.6	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.2	2.4	3.5	4.0	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.1	5.2	3.8	1.4	3.8	4.7	1.7	2.4
Jewish	4.6	3.8	2.7	8.5	0.2	4.2	0.5	2.6	5.6	1.3	0.5	6.2	16.3	0.2	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.9	0.7	5.5	6.5	5.6	3.9	8.4	3.5	7.8	4.0	0.5	1.1
Methodist	11.0	10.3	11.1	11.9	15.1	9.8	15.5	12.9	8.1	13.1	3.5	13.1	7.6	14.8	15.7
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7
Presbyterian	6.5	5.8	6.3	7.7	1.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.5	8.9	2.1	8.1	6.6	1.6	2.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.9	43.4	33.6	32.3	7.5	46.0	19.9	33.9	28.9	12.9	75.7	32.7	30.7	5.0	11.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	5.8	5.0	7.7	4.1	1.5	5.2	3.5	4.9	10.0	18.4	2.1	4.3	3.6	1.4	1.8
other religion	2.8	2.6	3.5	2.0	5.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	6.4	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	5.4	4.6
none	6.4	5.4	6.7	7.2	6.9	5.5	4.5	6.4	8.9	6.5	4.2	6.9	8.3	6.4	7.7

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.7	4.8	3.7	2.2	8.6	4.8	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.2	2.2	9.5	7.1
some high school	9.6	12.6	9.2	5.6	23.8	12.4	14.5	10.3	7.6	8.1	7.4	5.9	4.3	26.8	18.2
high school graduate	41.9	48.6	39.8	35.0	32.8	49.3	42.6	43.3	33.1	34.7	40.8	38.0	24.9	33.9	30.7
postsecondary other than col	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.6	3.9	6.9	5.2	7.3	6.5	6.4	8.6	7.9	6.6	3.5	4.5
some college	14.2	10.9	15.4	17.1	11.5	10.6	13.8	14.6	16.3	17.7	14.5	16.5	19.2	10.3	13.8
college degree	15.6	11.2	16.3	21.0	10.5	11.1	12.4	13.9	20.2	20.3	16.8	19.9	24.7	9.5	12.3
some graduate school	2.1	1.1	2.4	3.3	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.8	4.9	1.5	2.6
graduate degree	5.8	3.9	6.1	8.2	7.0	3.8	4.6	5.0	9.3	6.4	5.6	6.7	13.2	4.9	10.8
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.5	0.5	0.5
businesswoman	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.9	4.5	7.7	9.4	8.0	7.2	7.1	6.4	7.7	8.5	4.0	5.4
business (clerical)	10.4	11.1	9.9	10.3	4.9	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.6	10.8	8.6	4.6	5.4
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.9
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.7	4.4	1.7	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.3	4.8	3.5	6.1
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.0	6.2	7.0	9.0	3.8	5.5	5.8	7.4	7.0	4.8	6.8	7.6	8.4	10.3
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
homemaker full-time	31.4	30.3	31.7	32.5	34.0	30.6	28.3	30.1	32.2	33.9	37.5	32.6	32.3	34.2	33.8
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
nurse	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.9
research scientist	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.4	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.6	5.6	6.7	7.7	6.6	5.6	7.5	8.6
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.6
semi-skilled worker	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.4	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	1.8	5.7	4.3
laborer (unskilled)	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.5	4.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	4.6	3.4
unemployed	8.6	9.7	8.5	7.2	15.1	10.0	7.1	9.3	7.5	7.1	8.1	7.3	6.9	16.4	12.8
other occupation	15.2	16.2	15.1	13.8	21.0	16.1	17.4	15.9	13.8	14.0	14.9	14.0	13.2	21.6	20.0
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.4	12.2	15.9	11.5	57.7	9.5	36.8	19.1	11.5	16.9	3.7	11.4	11.8	61.4	51.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	3.4	2.4	0.7	2.7	1.7	0.6	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.6	2.8	3.9	4.5	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.6	5.7	4.1	1.5	4.2	5.4	2.0	3.3
Jewish	4.4	3.8	2.6	8.3	0.1	4.1	0.6	2.4	5.2	1.1	0.4	6.1	15.8	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.0	5.7	5.5	7.2	0.8	5.6	6.5	5.5	4.0	8.5	3.3	8.0	4.1	0.5	1.2
Methodist	11.5	10.9	11.6	12.4	16.0	10.3	16.2	13.4	8.6	13.4	3.6	13.5	8.4	16.0	15.9
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6
Presbyterian	6.8	6.2	6.5	8.0	1.8	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.7	9.3	2.1	8.4	6.9	1.5	2.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	38.2	44.7	34.8	33.7	9.0	17.4	19.9	35.1	30.2	13.3	78.9	34.1	32.2	6.6	13.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2
other Protestant	5.8	4.9	7.8	4.2	1.6	5.0	3.2	4.8	10.4	19.3	1.7	4.3	3.8	1.5	1.9
other religion	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.2	6.5	2.9	3.4	3.5	7.0	3.3	1.3	2.1	2.5	6.8	6.0
none	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.8	4.6	2.7	1.6	3.3	4.6	1.8	2.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	81.5	80.8	81.7	82.3	77.0	80.9	79.8	81.6	82.3	81.0	82.6	82.1	82.9	76.1	78.5
gov't not protecting consumer	73.1	74.4	72.8	71.4	75.2	74.5	73.4	73.3	72.1	71.5	73.6	71.7	70.2	74.9	75.6
fed govt discourage energy use	81.9	80.6	82.2	83.3	78.8	80.6	80.2	82.0	82.9	82.2	82.5	83.1	83.8	79.1	78.4
too many rights for criminals	65.4	66.9	64.8	63.9	49.7	67.0	65.8	65.8	63.2	64.4	62.7	65.1	60.1	49.7	49.6
need money to solve urban probls	48.5	50.9	47.9	45.7	63.3	50.8	51.6	49.1	46.8	45.0	48.4	45.7	45.8	63.1	63.5
not obey laws against own views	32.2	33.5	31.5	31.1	39.3	33.5	33.0	30.8	33.1	32.2	32.0	30.7	32.5	39.3	39.4
should abolish death penalty	32.6	31.2	33.7	33.1	54.6	31.1	31.8	32.3	35.4	33.0	39.7	32.2	36.1	55.1	53.6
need national health care plan	60.7	65.4	59.6	55.2	75.0	65.6	62.8	61.1	58.3	54.0	62.2	55.4	54.4	75.2	74.8
energy shortage cause depression	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.3	80.9	82.7	81.4	80.6	81.6	79.7	81.0	81.4	81.2	81.4
abortion should be legalized	56.7	57.4	52.8	61.6	59.2	57.9	53.2	55.9	56.4	47.9	34.1	60.7	64.6	58.6	60.3
grading in high school too easy	63.7	58.9	65.5	67.9	46.2	59.2	56.0	64.8	68.1	67.7	60.8	67.2	70.4	43.3	51.5
women's activities best in home	27.3	30.1	27.8	22.3	36.3	30.0	31.0	27.5	26.8	32.0	25.1	22.9	20.5	37.4	34.4
live together before marriage	45.8	50.4	41.1	46.0	49.7	51.8	37.7	44.2	43.4	30.2	35.5	45.6	47.6	49.7	49.6
discourage large families	47.8	45.9	46.7	52.2	35.2	46.1	44.4	47.1	50.5	48.4	33.6	51.6	54.3	35.8	34.0
should liberalize divorce laws	48.6	52.4	44.9	48.5	58.7	53.1	45.8	48.9	43.9	35.1	38.6	48.4	48.9	58.6	58.9
sex ok if people like each other	48.6	52.0	43.9	51.0	53.6	53.6	37.6	47.5	45.7	33.2	35.5	50.7	51.9	54.4	52.0
women should get job equality	92.7	91.3	93.1	94.3	90.4	91.3	91.7	93.3	93.6	91.8	93.1	94.0	95.2	90.2	90.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	73.4	75.5	72.9	71.1	75.1	76.1	70.3	74.7	70.4	70.0	72.7	72.6	66.3	75.1	75.3
marijuana should be legalized	49.5	52.6	44.8	52.4	47.9	53.6	43.5	46.7	47.0	34.5	45.4	52.5	52.1	46.7	50.1
busing O.K. to achieve balance	41.5	46.9	40.3	35.2	71.3	47.0	46.3	40.8	39.8	39.5	39.7	34.8	36.8	72.7	68.7
prohibit homosexual relations	46.3	49.5	48.0	39.0	48.7	48.7	56.4	48.3	43.7	55.1	43.5	40.5	33.6	51.1	44.5
col regulate students off campus	14.5	16.1	15.5	10.7	28.0	15.8	18.2	14.3	17.0	19.4	12.9	10.6	11.2	28.5	27.1
students help evaluate faculty	72.3	70.3	72.5	75.2	66.0	70.5	67.8	72.5	73.7	70.9	72.1	74.9	76.5	65.8	66.4
abolish college grades	15.9	17.6	15.5	14.0	22.8	17.4	19.1	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.1	14.3	13.3	23.4	21.6
de-emphasize organized sports	26.6	26.8	26.9	25.9	33.0	26.6	28.7	25.7	29.2	28.5	26.8	24.6	30.2	33.7	31.9
regulate student publications	35.9	41.1	36.5	27.1	53.4	40.5	46.6	35.5	33.8	44.7	35.0	27.9	24.3	55.3	50.1
college has right to ban speaker	25.1	27.3	26.0	20.4	31.2	27.1	29.8	25.1	25.5	31.0	23.7	20.5	19.8	31.8	30.1
pref treatment for disadvantaged	35.5	39.7	35.4	29.3	61.6	39.2	43.9	35.8	33.8	38.4	31.7	29.4	28.9	62.2	60.6
adopt open admissions at pub col	32.2	39.4	30.0	24.8	47.3	39.7	36.7	30.0	27.8	31.6	32.3	25.7	21.8	48.7	44.8
use same degree standard for all	77.8	76.8	77.7	79.5	74.7	76.9	75.3	77.4	78.1	77.7	78.6	79.1	80.9	74.2	75.6
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	43.9	37.9	46.2	49.4	35.2	37.2	43.4	43.3	49.9	53.0	44.6	48.0	54.5	31.9	41.3
attended religious service	85.5	81.8	88.2	86.6	89.7	81.0	89.6	87.1	85.1	92.6	94.1	87.1	85.0	89.3	90.4
smoked cigarettes (3)	13.5	19.1	11.3	10.1	10.4	19.3	17.3	11.6	11.2	8.5	14.1	10.7	8.4	10.9	9.5
took vitamins	58.8	55.9	61.1	59.5	49.9	56.0	55.6	59.8	63.5	62.8	60.7	58.6	62.9	46.8	55.6
participated in demonstrations	16.8	17.2	17.3	15.5	25.5	16.9	19.5	17.4	16.4	17.2	18.5	15.3	16.0	24.7	26.9
took tranquilizing pill	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	3.2	5.0	5.8	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.5	5.2	5.2	2.9	3.8
wore glasses or contact lens	46.3	44.6	46.1	49.0	35.4	44.7	43.5	43.9	48.1	49.6	49.4	48.5	50.7	33.3	39.3
attended public recital-concert	81.6	77.0	83.0	86.5	80.7	76.9	77.6	81.7	85.4	83.7	84.9	86.0	88.2	79.4	83.1
took sleeping pills	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2
jogged (3)	24.9	20.4	28.5	26.1	25.7	20.0	24.3	29.6	27.4	27.9	24.9	25.6	27.8	25.6	25.9
stayed up all night	67.0	65.6	67.1	68.8	64.5	65.6	65.4	67.7	67.1	64.6	67.7	68.6	69.2	62.4	68.3
drank beer	73.2	75.7	68.1	77.3	49.6	77.0	64.2	70.1	65.8	56.5	79.9	78.9	71.9	50.1	48.6
worked in political campaign	8.9	6.0	10.0	11.7	11.7	5.9	7.5	9.1	11.2	10.6	12.0	10.8	14.8	10.2	14.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	34.6	35.0	34.2	34.8	21.6	35.1	33.2	36.9	31.8	31.8	26.2	34.4	36.2	21.2	22.4
some concern	50.6	51.6	49.3	51.1	48.6	51.6	51.0	47.5	50.8	51.3	54.2	51.7	49.2	48.3	49.0
major concern	14.8	13.5	16.5	14.0	29.8	13.2	15.8	15.6	17.4	16.9	19.6	13.9	14.6	30.4	28.6
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	28.2	36.8	26.5	17.9	40.8	37.6	29.0	30.9	19.7	20.5	23.6	18.6	15.9	44.3	34.2
$1-$499	20.3	25.6	19.6	13.2	30.7	26.3	19.3	22.2	14.8	17.2	17.6	14.6	8.8	32.0	28.4
$500-$999	11.4	12.6	11.3	9.7	9.9	12.7	11.6	12.3	9.5	10.3	10.8	10.6	6.9	9.5	10.4
$1,000-$1,499	8.9	8.5	8.8	9.8	5.3	8.4	9.0	9.1	7.9	8.8	9.1	10.6	6.9	4.5	6.8
$1,500-$2,000	8.1	5.6	8.5	11.5	4.9	5.2	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.6	9.2	12.4	8.6	4.2	6.2
over $2,000	23.0	11.0	25.2	37.8	8.4	9.8	22.2	17.0	40.0	34.7	29.6	33.3	52.9	5.5	13.9
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	78.3	76.5	76.1	84.4	43.0	77.4	67.6	78.4	76.2	69.6	71.9	84.7	83.5	42.1	44.7
$1-$499	7.3	9.9	6.4	4.7	9.0	10.1	8.2	6.7	5.2	6.6	7.0	5.1	3.4	10.7	6.0
$500-999	6.1	6.5	6.9	4.3	15.1	6.1	9.4	6.4	6.8	8.2	8.1	4.3	4.4	16.7	12.2
$1,000-$1,499	5.2	4.7	6.2	4.1	17.2	4.4	7.8	5.5	6.2	8.2	7.6	4.0	4.6	18.2	15.4
$1,500-$2,000	2.5	1.9	3.4	1.9	12.8	1.5	5.8	2.3	4.2	5.8	4.4	1.5	3.1	10.2	17.6
over $2,000	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	2.2	4.1
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	67.0	67.8	68.8	62.8	84.8	67.7	68.9	67.2	68.8	71.8	74.3	53.0	61.9	84.4	85.6
applied for aid	41.8	42.0	45.0	36.6	74.1	41.2	48.6	40.8	47.7	51.7	54.9	35.9	39.0	74.4	73.6
qualified for aid	22.2	24.6	24.3	15.4	58.5	23.9	30.8	23.3	23.3	28.1	27.0	15.3	15.8	60.3	55.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	94.3	95.3	93.1	94.6	82.3	95.9	90.0	95.2	91.4	90.0	88.7	95.4	92.2	84.9	77.5
$1-$499	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	7.5	2.7	5.8	2.5	3.3	4.0	4.8	2.4	1.4	6.5	9.4
$500-$999	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.8	6.2	0.9	2.4	1.5	3.1	3.5	4.0	1.4	2.8	5.4	7.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	0.6	2.8	1.9	3.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.6
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.8	85.5	83.9	84.9	85.8	86.6	75.9	88.5	81.9	75.4	73.5	86.3	80.2	86.6	84.1
$1-$499	8.0	10.2	6.6	6.8	5.9	9.8	13.6	6.9	5.0	6.1	8.6	7.2	5.6	6.6	4.7
$500-$999	3.9	3.0	4.4	4.4	3.8	2.8	4.9	2.8	5.3	7.0	7.8	4.3	4.8	3.2	4.9
$1,000-$1,499	1.9	0.8	2.9	2.0	1.9	0.5	3.1	1.0	3.7	6.5	7.1	1.6	3.6	1.4	2.7
$1,500-$2,000	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.8	0.2	2.0	0.4	2.4	4.0	2.3	0.4	3.8	1.3	2.6
over $2,000	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.9
College Grant															
none	87.5	93.2	82.6	86.5	89.2	94.6	80.7	91.4	73.1	68.3	71.3	90.9	71.6	92.3	83.5
$1-$499	4.8	4.2	6.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	10.3	4.1	5.9	11.0	9.6	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.9
$500-$999	3.3	1.6	4.6	3.8	2.7	1.2	5.1	1.7	6.7	9.1	10.5	2.9	6.7	1.9	4.1
$1,000-$1,499	1.9	0.6	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.4	2.8	0.9	5.4	5.9	5.3	1.3	5.5	1.0	3.4
$1,500-$2,000	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	3.8	3.0	2.1	0.5	4.7	0.7	2.5
over $2,000	1.5	0.2	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	5.0	2.6	1.2	0.5	8.5	0.6	2.5

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Other Private Grant															
none	92.6	94.5	92.3	90.2	94.9	94.6	92.8	94.0	89.8	89.6	90.8	91.1	87.4	96.2	92.5
$1-$499	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.6	2.4	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.8	2.2	2.8
$500-$999	1.8	1.1	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9	0.7	2.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.4	1.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7
over $2,000	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.5
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L															
none	89.6	90.0	89.0	90.2	91.8	90.0	89.5	92.3	83.8	86.1	83.7	91.1	87.2	93.8	88.2
$1-$499	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.9	2.8
$500-$999	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.6
$1,000-$1,499	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.1	3.4	1.0	2.0
$1,500-$2,000	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.8	4.0	3.1	4.1	1.9	3.1	1.1	2.4
over $2,000	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.4	4.7	2.4	3.1	1.6	3.0	0.9	1.9
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	29.3	25.6	30.3	33.5	18.6	25.4	26.9	27.4	35.2	33.4	33.6	32.7	35.9	16.4	22.8
applied for aid	6.8	5.9	7.4	7.4	4.3	5.7	7.4	4.9	11.5	10.0	10.7	6.5	10.4	3.4	5.8
qualified for aid	6.8	6.1	7.4	6.9	6.7	5.8	8.3	5.1	10.8	10.1	10.2	6.0	9.9	5.8	8.5
N.D.S.L.															
none	92.0	93.5	91.3	90.8	89.4	93.9	89.4	95.0	88.0	85.2	85.2	92.2	86.2	91.3	86.0
$1-$499	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.5	2.0	3.3	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.4	2.6	1.7	4.8	6.8
$500-$999	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.2	2.8	1.6	2.8	1.6	4.4	5.4	5.5	2.6	5.0	2.0	4.3
$1,000-$1,499	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.4	3.5	0.8	3.2	4.2	4.2	1.9	5.9	1.2	1.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
over $2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
College Loan															
none	96.4	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.7	96.4	96.0	97.4	95.1	95.0	94.3	96.6	95.7	97.3	95.5
$1-$499	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.[illegible]	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.7
$500-$999	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.[illegible]	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5
over $2,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
Other Loan															
none	96.3	96.2	96.2	96.5	96.4	96.2	96.6	96.7	95.8	95.8	95.2	96.6	96.3	96.6	95.9
$1-$499	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.7
$500-$999	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
over $2,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	88.8	91.4	85.4	89.9	77.0	92.9	78.0	89.8	81.1	78.3	79.2	91.8	83.7	82.2	67.2
$1-$499	5.7	5.5	7.1	3.9	11.1	4.8	11.6	5.8	8.1	9.6	9.5	3.9	3.8	10.4	12.4
$500-$999	4.3	2.4	6.0	4.5	8.3	1.6	9.3	3.4	8.5	10.5	9.7	3.3	8.7	5.4	13.5
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	3.5	1.2	5.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Part Time Employment															
none	75.1	71.5	75.8	79.6	86.3	70.0	85.4	73.7	77.0	81.1	77.1	78.2	84.1	86.2	86.5
$1-$499	18.1	21.2	17.1	15.0	10.0	22.4	10.9	19.1	14.9	12.[illegible]	15.9	16.2	10.8	10.3	9.5
$500-$999	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.0	2.6	5.1	2.8	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.6	2.6	2.7
$1,000-$1,499	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
over $2,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Full Time Employment															
none	97.9	97.3	97.9	98.8	96.6	97.2	98.4	97.6	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.6	99.1	96.8	96.3
$1-$499	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.7
$500-$999	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
over $2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Savings from Summer Work															
none	52.9	58.8	53.2	43.4	76.0	58.3	63.0	57.2	48.4	48.4	46.6	41.6	49.4	76.2	75.5
$1-499	27.0	26.7	26.8	27.7	18.6	27.0	24.3	27.0	26.1	26.2	27.7	28.9	23.5	18.6	18.6
$500-$999	12.6	9.3	12.8	17.3	4.0	9.3	8.6	10.5	15.8	15.8	15.5	17.4	16.9	3.9	4.1
$1,000-$1,499	4.8	3.2	4.7	7.3	1.0	3.3	2.5	3.5	6.1	6.3	6.3	7.5	6.4	0.8	1.2
$1,500-$2,000	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.2	0.2	0.4
over $2,000	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.1
Other Savings															
none	79.5	81.1	80.9	74.8	90.8	80.5	86.2	82.0	78.3	80.7	79.4	74.2	76.6	91.5	89.4
$1-$499	13.6	13.3	12.8	15.4	7.2	13.7	9.6	12.7	13.7	12.0	13.4	15.9	13.8	6.9	7.8
$500-$999	3.5	3.0	3.1	4.6	1.2	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.7	4.3	1.1	1.4
$1,000-$1,499	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.4
over $2,000	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.3
Spouse															
none	99.1	98.7	99.3	99.6	98.0	98.7	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	97.7	98.6
$1-$499	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.8
$500-$999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.7	98.4	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	98.4	98.5
$1-$499	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
$500-$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
over $2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.1	97.5	98.7	98.6	98.9	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2	97.3	97.7
$1-$499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	94.5	93.8	94.5	95.4	91.1	93.9	93.5	94.5	94.7	94.4	94.5	95.3	95.7	91.1	91.3
$1-$499	2.6	3.2	2.6	1.8	6.0	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	6.3	5.4
$500-$999	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
over $2,000	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.1	97.0	94.7	96.9	96.3	97.0	97.0	93.6	96.4	95.1	96.1	97.1	96.3	97.0	96.3
$1-$499	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.7
$500-$999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
over $2,000	1.3	0.2	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	4.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.7	57.8	27.7	15.5	28.1	61.7	21.7	35.9	15.9	9.6	31.5	15.9	14.1	30.5	23.8
other private home or apartment	5.5	9.2	3.7	2.6	6.2	9.8	3.2	4.0	5.7	1.1	2.1	3.1	1.1	6.9	4.8
college dormitory	56.0	30.1	66.0	78.8	61.7	25.5	72.6	57.7	74.6	87.2	64.6	78.2	80.8	59.9	64.9
fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.3
other campus housing	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	5.3
other	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.9
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	18.9	28.6	17.5	9.5	20.5	29.7	18.5	20.5	12.4	11.9	19.8	9.6	9.1	21.7	18.3
other private home or apartment	24.6	28.8	24.2	20.1	33.4	28.9	27.1	28.1	20.1	18.5	19.6	21.3	16.1	35.5	29.9
college dormitory	45.9	33.5	47.6	58.3	36.2	32.3	43.8	41.1	55.7	58.4	51.1	57.4	61.4	34.2	39.7
fraternity or sorority house	4.4	2.8	4.3	6.6	1.5	2.6	4.9	4.0	4.9	4.9	3.7	6.2	7.7	1.3	1.7
other campus housing	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.2	6.3	3.5	2.9	3.6	4.9	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.1	8.3
other	2.3	3.0	2.4	1.3	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.1
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	10.0	14.6	8.5	5.4	13.9	15.2	8.7	9.5	5.8	6.1	12.1	5.5	4.9	15.7	10.5
6-10	12.0	18.3	9.1	6.9	10.6	19.4	8.1	11.0	6.6	4.0	11.7	6.9	7.0	12.0	8.1
11-50	26.5	34.1	24.2	18.6	15.9	35.2	24.3	29.4	16.7	15.0	22.9	19.7	15.3	19.5	9.4
51-100	15.0	12.4	15.4	18.4	16.3	11.7	19.3	16.1	11.5	16.9	16.9	21.0	9.7	19.8	9.8
101-500	28.1	18.5	29.9	40.0	26.8	17.1	30.7	25.1	37.4	40.0	27.3	42.2	32.9	25.1	29.7
more than 500	8.3	2.1	12.8	10.7	16.5	1.4	9.0	8.9	22.0	18.0	9.1	4.8	30.2	7.9	32.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.2	7.8	13.9	16.1	11.0	7.5	10.3	13.3	14.6	16.2	12.3	16.0	16.4	11.2	10.6
change career choice	11.9	7.8	13.3	15.9	7.7	7.5	10.1	11.9	15.3	16.4	12.6	15.6	16.8	7.4	8.1
fail one or more courses	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.4	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.0
graduate with honors	11.4	8.7	12.1	14.3	19.8	8.8	8.3	11.1	14.5	11.9	13.1	12.6	19.8	18.0	22.9
be elected to student office	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.7	6.5	1.7	2.4	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.3	4.1	5.8	7.7
get a job to pay col expenses	41.1	39.0	42.0	42.8	25.5	39.9	30.6	39.4	46.4	42.6	47.2	43.0	42.0	25.0	26.3
join a social frat or sorority	17.9	12.1	20.5	22.7	19.5	11.8	15.0	18.8	22.1	26.4	18.0	21.1	28.0	18.2	23.8
live in a coeducational dorm	25.6	18.8	23.6	39.0	13.6	19.8	9.6	24.8	28.3	17.2	17.2	37.4	44.1	10.4	19.3
be elected to an honor society	7.4	4.3	8.0	11.1	11.2	4.3	4.9	7.2	9.7	8.6	8.3	9.5	16.6	9.7	14.0
make at least a 'B' average	41.4	35.9	41.7	49.4	36.1	36.7	28.8	39.7	47.1	39.7	45.9	46.3	59.8	33.1	41.5
need extra time to get degree	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	8.3	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.7	3.9	8.8	7.4
need tutoring in some courses	9.2	8.3	10.7	8.2	21.5	7.6	15.0	11.1	9.8	10.2	10.9	8.4	7.5	20.3	23.7
work at outside job	23.4	28.2	22.5	17.5	15.0	29.3	17.8	24.5	21.3	15.8	24.1	17.9	16.2	16.0	13.3
seek vocational counseling	6.9	5.3	7.6	8.2	9.0	5.2	5.9	6.6	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.7	9.0	9.0	9.0
seek individual counseling	4.3	3.5	5.1	4.1	11.4	3.3	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.6	4.0	4.5	11.7	11.0
get a bachelor's degree	64.7	42.6	75.4	81.2	68.8	42.7	41.6	75.3	78.5	70.6	77.0	79.4	87.3	65.2	75.2
participate in student protests	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.8	5.8	2.5	2.3	3.0	4.3	2.8	3.6	3.3	5.4	5.2	6.9
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.8
drop out permanently	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.2
transfer to another college	10.9	12.6	11.9	6.6	10.5	12.0	17.9	13.1	8.7	12.7	9.8	6.9	5.5	11.1	9.5
be satisfied with college	55.5	51.3	56.6	60.1	49.9	50.9	54.8	53.8	62.4	58.7	58.0	58.1	66.8	48.3	52.8
find a job in preferred field	67.4	66.0	67.5	69.5	65.2	66.1	64.7	67.9	67.6	65.6	68.4	68.9	71.6	63.0	69.1
marry while in college	4.8	4.0	5.7	4.5	5.2	3.8	5.7	5.7	5.1	7.2	4.4	4.8	3.5	5.2	5.0
marry within a year after col	15.2	13.8	16.8	14.9	13.9	13.3	18.1	16.4	16.0	19.7	15.6	15.7	12.5	13.7	14.3
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	12.8	10.5	14.4	13.9	18.1	10.0	14.4	13.8	15.7	15.6	13.5	12.5	18.6	17.7	18.9
be an authority in my field	72.6	69.1	74.1	75.6	80.1	68.8	71.7	75.4	72.8	71.7	72.5	75.5	75.9	79.3	81.7
obtain recog from colleagues	50.3	46.9	51.2	53.9	63.3	46.7	48.8	52.8	49.7	46.5	52.0	53.3	56.1	63.4	63.3
influence political structure	14.6	11.0	16.3	17.2	24.8	10.8	12.7	15.9	17.6	15.9	16.9	15.9	21.6	24.1	26.2
influence social values	31.1	28.2	33.8	31.4	43.0	27.4	36.2	32.0	35.2	37.3	35.7	30.3	34.8	41.9	45.0
raise a family	61.8	61.0	62.9	61.4	54.8	60.7	63.8	61.4	62.6	66.6	66.4	61.1	62.3	53.3	57.5
have admin. responsibility	35.6	36.1	35.2	35.2	45.5	36.0	37.0	37.1	32.2	32.0	35.5	35.8	33.3	45.6	45.3
be very well off financially	59.7	62.0	57.0	60.4	74.9	62.2	59.6	60.9	53.1	49.6	53.8	61.1	58.0	75.5	74.0
help others in difficulty	65.5	62.3	68.6	65.5	75.0	61.3	71.0	67.1	69.2	71.0	72.8	64.5	68.8	74.4	75.9
theoretical contribu to science	14.5	12.2	14.2	18.6	20.9	12.5	9.6	14.0	16.1	12.5	13.9	17.6	21.9	19.1	24.2
write original works	12.7	9.9	14.1	14.8	17.7	9.5	13.1	13.1	17.0	14.1	14.4	13.6	18.7	16.4	19.9
create artistic work	14.1	12.9	14.7	14.8	17.1	12.5	16.6	13.9	17.5	14.5	14.4	14.4	16.2	16.7	17.8
be successful in my own business	47.9	50.2	46.2	47.3	62.5	50.1	50.5	45.3	46.4	46.5	44.9	47.5	46.6	61.8	63.8
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.5	27.0	27.6	28.2	35.1	26.9	27.8	27.7	28.5	27.0	26.3	28.3	27.9	35.2	34.9
develop philosophy of life	56.5	50.1	59.7	61.2	65.5	49.2	58.2	57.2	63.0	62.9	62.5	59.7	66.2	63.9	68.2
participate in community action	26.7	22.8	29.3	28.7	42.8	21.7	32.4	28.4	29.8	30.7	31.9	27.8	31.5	41.4	45.2
promote racial understanding	33.8	28.5	38.2	35.0	66.0	27.6	37.0	37.1	40.8	38.8	38.5	32.9	42.0	64.2	69.1
keep up with political affairs	36.6	27.7	40.0	44.7	44.1	27.5	29.1	38.9	43.1	39.4	41.7	42.3	53.0	41.3	49.0

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMEN.

(3)
Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1978

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated from High School												
1978	96.3	96.8	98.2	96.6	98.5	98.8	97.4	97.9	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.8
1977	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
1976	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
1975 or earlier	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
never completed high school	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Age by December 31, 1978												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
17	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.4	6.0	3.6	3.8	5.2	7.1	6.9	9.3
18	76.2	80.8	76.3	78.9	82.6	81.5	79.2	86.4	78.8	79.3	82.3	82.5
19	19.7	15.0	19.4	16.6	12.2	11.7	15.7	8.8	15.1	12.4	10.1	7.7
20	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
21	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
22	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
23-25	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
26-29	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	93.4	94.1	94.0	79.5	93.9	88.6	89.0	93.7	91.2	77.2	92.5	86.4
Black/Negro/Afro-American	5.3	4.0	3.3	14.8	2.6	4.5	9.3	4.5	5.5	17.7	4.0	7.4
American Indian	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
Oriental	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.0	4.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.1	4.2
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6
Other	0.9	1.0	1.7	3.5	1.8	2.7	0.7	0.8	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.3
Political Orientation												
far left	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1
liberal	23.8	27.1	27.5	27.2	31.6	33.6	23.1	25.2	27.4	28.0	32.7	38.4
middle-of-the-road	53.4	52.0	47.3	46.8	45.4	40.7	61.6	61.9	56.8	52.9	51.8	45.9
conservative	20.2	18.9	22.2	22.9	20.7	22.0	14.1	11.7	14.7	17.9	14.5	14.3
far right	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	8.9	12.0	20.5	13.4	22.0	43.5	13.4	16.8	30.5	20.7	29.7	48.0
A-	10.9	17.1	24.0	14.3	21.8	27.8	15.8	22.0	28.4	18.9	24.3	30.6
B+	19.5	24.5	25.5	21.1	25.1	17.4	23.2	28.1	23.6	23.9	23.0	14.5
B	26.9	24.9	18.5	24.9	18.6	8.0	28.0	22.0	13.1	22.4	16.0	5.7
B-	15.5	12.0	6.9	13.1	6.5	2.4	10.1	6.4	3.1	8.2	4.6	1.0
C+	12.2	6.6	3.6	8.3	4.2	0.8	6.3	3.1	1.1	4.2	2.0	0.2
C	5.8	2.7	0.9	4.6	1.8	0.1	3.1	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.1
D	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Academic Rank in High School												
top quarter	49.1	65.0	75.7	55.3	70.4	90.6	56.5	72.1	84.1	64.9	75.1	93.3
2nd quarter	35.7	27.5	20.1	32.1	22.8	8.3	32.3	22.9	13.7	26.8	20.2	6.0
3rd quarter	14.0	6.9	4.0	11.3	6.1	1.0	10.5	4.7	2.1	7.5	4.4	0.7
lowest quarter	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Estimated Parental Income												
less than $3,000	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.5	1.5	0.8
$3,000 - $3,999	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.7
$4,000 - $5,999	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.6	0.8	1.0
$6,000 - $7,999	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.1	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.4	1.3	1.7
$8,000 - $9,999	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.7	1.9	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.4	1.9
$10,000 - $12,499	6.8	6.0	5.1	6.1	4.6	3.4	7.5	7.0	6.0	7.0	4.6	4.1
$12,500 - $14,999	7.7	7.6	6.7	6.3	5.0	4.5	8.3	7.9	6.3	7.1	4.6	4.3
$15,000 - $19,999	16.4	15.7	13.6	13.1	10.8	10.3	15.8	13.1	12.1	11.6	10.8	7.6
$20,000 - $24,999	18.2	17.8	15.6	15.4	13.2	12.0	16.5	16.9	15.9	12.3	13.9	11.3
$25,000 - $29,999	11.6	12.3	12.0	9.8	11.0	9.9	11.7	12.6	11.8	9.4	10.1	9.5
$30,000 - $34,999	9.7	11.2	10.4	8.1	11.9	10.9	9.5	11.1	10.5	9.7	11.5	9.1
$35,000 - $39,999	5.7	6.4	7.2	5.6	5.7	6.8	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.0	8.6	7.2
$40,000 - $49,999	5.4	6.6	7.8	6.6	8.9	9.7	5.4	6.9	7.4	6.3	9.1	10.8
$50,000 or more	9.4	8.0	12.9	17.2	22.3	26.4	7.4	8.2	12.6	16.7	20.6	29.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **												
one	5.5	3.9	4.1	5.7	4.1	2.4	4.5	2.9	2.6	3.8	2.1	1.6
two	9.0	8.0	7.6	9.1	8.2	6.5	7.6	6.0	6.2	8.3	6.0	5.5
three	19.8	17.9	17.3	18.7	17.3	16.5	19.9	17.1	17.2	19.1	16.4	17.0
four	27.2	26.3	28.4	27.2	26.6	29.1	26.6	26.5	28.3	28.0	27.9	30.3
five	22.7	23.8	24.1	23.9	24.6	25.7	23.1	24.6	25.3	23.2	25.2	26.6
six or more	15.7	20.0	18.6	15.3	19.3	19.8	18.3	22.9	20.4	17.6	22.4	19.0
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **												
none	64.3	61.8	61.0	63.0	59.6	59.5	64.1	59.6	59.0	61.6	58.1	55.2
one	26.7	28.6	28.5	26.4	28.0	29.9	26.8	29.9	30.2	27.5	29.7	34.4
two	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.3	8.8	7.8	6.7	7.8	7.7	7.5	8.9	7.1
three or more	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **												
yes	93.2	94.1	94.2	91.1	95.2	95.3	92.1	94.6	94.8	92.3	94.6	94.8
no	6.8	5.9	5.8	8.9	4.8	4.7	7.9	5.4	5.2	7.7	5.4	5.2
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **												
yes	86.5	89.0	90.4	85.3	87.8	92.9	86.7	89.7	90.5	87.0	87.7	91.5
no	13.5	11.0	9.6	14.7	12.2	7.1	13.3	10.3	9.5	13.0	12.3	8.5
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More From Parents **												
yes	72.5	77.1	79.8	76.7	85.9	90.0	77.0	83.5	83.2	80.2	89.4	91.8
no	27.5	22.9	20.2	23.3	14.1	10.0	23.0	21.5	16.8	19.8	10.6	8.2
Marital Status												
not presently married	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8
married, living with spouse	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
married, not living with spouse	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
High School Program												
college preparatory	95.1	96.8	97.5	95.1	98.6	98.9	92.4	95.7	97.2	94.5	97.9	98.8
other	4.9	3.2	2.5	4.9	1.4	1.1	7.6	4.3	2.8	5.5	2.1	1.2
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in												
mathematical skills	37.8	45.7	48.2	40.8	50.5	65.6	29.7	36.9	42.1	35.0	40.9	50.5
reading and composition	32.7	30.5	35.4	38.1	41.4	46.3	43.0	43.4	47.4	49.0	52.2	58.0
foreign languages	12.8	14.6	15.3	19.0	18.2	21.9	20.2	24.9	24.9	25.7	28.8	31.3
science	40.2	45.3	46.0	40.9	52.3	53.8	34.6	37.6	39.4	36.0	44.7	43.2
history, social sciences	42.7	40.6	44.1	47.7	47.0	43.1	39.0	38.7	39.5	43.8	42.5	42.2
vocational skills	15.3	11.8	11.7	14.5	9.1	6.7	19.0	13.0	12.5	16.7	9.7	6.0
musical and artistic skills	20.7	17.8	21.1	22.5	21.2	18.9	29.4	25.9	28.7	30.0	27.4	26.2
study habits	16.3	18.8	20.8	23.5	29.5	34.2	21.2	25.4	25.6	27.6	33.8	41.2
Have Had Remedial Work In **												
English	8.9	7.0	5.6	8.9	7.4	3.5	7.3	5.0	4.0	6.6	4.1	2.3
reading	9.7	7.8	6.4	9.0	7.2	3.4	8.5	5.6	4.2	6.8	4.1	2.1
mathematics	9.8	8.3	6.5	10.6	8.7	3.9	7.9	5.8	5.1	9.1	7.8	4.6
social studies	10.7	7.0	6.1	8.4	6.2	3.0	8.5	5.0	4.2	5.8	3.3	1.5
science	9.1	6.2	5.5	7.5	7.4	3.4	6.8	4.3	4.2	5.4	3.8	2.3
foreign language	7.1	5.2	4.2	7.1	6.5	2.9	6.0	4.0	3.3	5.0	3.6	2.2
Will Need Remedial Work in												
English	15.2	11.7	10.3	13.8	8.9	7.3	13.0	8.6	8.4	9.5	7.5	5.2
reading	6.8	6.7	4.9	8.4	4.9	3.8	5.9	4.5	4.3	6.7	3.5	2.3
mathematics	20.4	14.3	13.4	18.1	11.4	7.6	29.1	21.7	20.4	24.9	20.6	13.8
social studies	3.5	2.0	1.8	3.0	1.6	1.6	4.3	2.4	2.5	3.7	2.1	1.7
science	10.1	6.9	6.2	9.2	7.5	5.1	17.0	12.6	13.6	15.3	13.7	9.3
foreign language	14.1	10.2	11.6	13.5	13.9	7.5	13.3	8.0	10.0	11.7	10.3	5.9
Physically Handicapped **												
no	98.1	97.6	97.7	97.3	97.8	97.5	97.6	98.1	98.0	97.8	98.1	97.9
yes	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1
Type of Handicap **												
hearing	12.8	9.8	14.0	10.2	5.9	8.2	9.0	9.4	4.9	13.2	10.3	13.3
speech	5.8	3.8	5.0	5.2	0.0	4.5	2.4	2.5	1.9	3.3	0.0	1.2
visual	43.4	47.6	43.8	31.6	55.0	44.3	48.7	45.3	31.4	26.9	41.1	52.2
orthopedic	15.9	15.4	15.4	19.2	12.9	17.3	13.7	11.7	18.5	13.3	18.2	13.5
learning disability	3.8	2.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	4.9	2.2	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.1
other	14.0	11.8	14.9	15.7	5.9	15.6	10.4	7.7	15.2	10.6	6.7	7.4
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations **												
no	98.8	99.1	98.6	98.4	99.0	98.0	98.5	99.3	98.2	98.8	98.8	98.9
yes	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College												
parents wanted me to go	25.9	23.6	24.7	31.5	26.2	24.8	30.0	26.8	29.2	35.8	28.8	27.3
could not find a job	3.2	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	1.3	3.8	2.6	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.3
get away from home	7.8	8.5	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	11.0	11.9	11.0	12.3	12.4
get a better job	76.2	76.9	71.6	68.7	67.5	65.4	76.4	76.4	73.1	68.7	66.6	62.9
gain general education	59.9	61.6	66.5	69.9	74.7	76.1	74.2	77.4	81.8	81.5	84.9	88.8
improve reading-study skills	32.9	29.2	31.6	39.5	36.3	30.4	39.3	35.2	37.7	42.9	42.7	36.3
nothing better to do	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.3	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.2
become a more cultured person	27.0	25.6	31.7	38.2	41.9	36.5	37.8	39.2	44.5	50.8	53.1	51.8
make more money	68.6	65.5	64.1	62.8	60.3	53.7	57.9	53.3	54.1	52.6	46.0	41.3
learn more about things	68.1	68.1	70.9	72.3	79.2	81.2	79.5	81.0	81.8	82.4	87.6	91.4
meet new and interesting people	51.9	53.1	56.3	57.9	62.2	60.2	68.4	71.8	72.5	72.4	75.5	78.3
prepare for graduate school	45.2	42.4	53.0	59.9	70.7	65.2	44.7	43.1	51.0	57.6	65.9	63.4
This College is Student's												
first choice	80.2	74.6	80.6	77.3	66.7	76.4	80.3	76.8	83.0	79.9	72.3	81.5
second choice	15.8	19.4	14.2	17.3	23.0	17.1	16.1	18.5	13.2	16.6	20.1	14.0
third choice	2.9	4.0	3.3	3.7	6.9	4.3	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	4.9	3.3
less than third choice	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.5	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	2.7	1.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College												
relatives wanted me to come here	5.0	3.2	4.5	5.7	3.3	4.5	6.1	4.5	5.8	8.5	4.5	4.7
teacher advised me	2.5	2.6	2.9	4.3	5.5	5.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	4.3	5.4	5.4
has a good academic reputation	43.8	55.4	72.8	61.1	77.7	88.7	55.5	63.6	79.5	70.3	80.5	90.6
offered financial assistance	9.1	9.4	8.0	22.6	26.7	25.9	10.3	9.7	8.4	24.1	24.1	25.6
not accepted anywhere else	2.1	3.3	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.5	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.2
advice of someone who attended	12.7	12.2	12.0	13.5	11.6	10.3	16.2	13.7	13.1	16.0	11.2	11.2
offers special educ programs	22.4	17.5	17.8	25.6	26.2	24.6	32.5	29.3	27.9	34.9	34.6	33.4
has low tuition	18.6	18.6	17.0	4.9	1.2	0.9	17.7	17.1	17.0	4.4	1.1	0.7
advice of guidance counselor	4.6	5.9	5.4	6.6	7.9	6.4	5.4	6.0	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.1
wanted to live at home	8.9	3.1	2.4	6.6	2.0	0.7	7.2	2.4	2.1	6.6	2.5	0.6
friend suggested attending	6.1	4.8	4.9	6.6	4.5	3.4	7.3	5.1	5.1	7.7	3.4	3.6
coll representative recruited me	2.6	2.8	2.4	5.6	4.6	5.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.6
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year												
none	46.0	33.2	30.4	25.9	13.4	7.4	46.9	31.3	29.7	28.7	16.7	7.4
one	17.1	17.2	16.1	15.4	10.9	11.4	19.6	18.9	18.8	19.6	11.8	12.2
two	16.5	18.1	17.2	18.2	15.1	14.9	16.7	18.6	18.5	19.4	18.3	16.4
three	12.0	15.2	15.2	18.3	15.1	18.4	10.3	14.9	15.3	14.9	15.1	17.3
four	4.4	7.5	8.6	10.0	13.2	15.0	3.6	7.7	7.3	8.2	13.4	16.5
five	2.1	5.0	5.4	5.8	12.8	13.5	1.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	11.0	12.9
six or more	1.9	3.8	7.0	6.3	19.6	19.2	1.5	4.0	5.6	4.3	13.7	17.4
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year												
none	25.3	17.2	10.5	13.1	6.7	4.5	21.2	11.5	5.9	10.8	6.1	3.2
one	30.9	31.7	26.4	25.5	21.0	20.3	34.8	32.9	29.9	29.7	22.9	19.4
two	23.5	24.1	25.4	24.9	24.3	23.7	24.2	25.8	25.9	26.6	24.7	23.3
three	12.8	16.0	19.0	19.6	20.4	22.8	13.4	17.1	20.3	17.9	19.7	22.7
four	4.5	6.4	9.3	8.8	12.8	13.5	3.9	7.6	9.4	8.2	12.9	15.1
five	1.5	2.5	4.7	4.4	7.2	7.0	1.4	2.9	4.6	3.9	7.8	8.5
six or more	1.5	2.0	4.8	3.6	7.6	8.2	1.2	2.2	4.0	2.9	5.8	7.8

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	16.9	6.2	7.4	17.6	5.8	4.3	16.2	5.1	9.3	20.8	6.6	4.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	3.2	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.8	2.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8
Episcopal	2.8	3.7	4.3	2.7	3.5	5.7	3.1	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.4	7.3
Jewish	3.2	5.5	10.3	9.4	27.0	17.6	2.9	6.0	9.8	9.1	17.6	18.9
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Lutheran	5.2	9.1	7.7	4.2	2.0	4.9	6.1	9.3	7.1	3.4	2.7	4.1
Methodist	14.2	8.9	12.2	6.5	7.7	5.3	16.2	8.0	13.5	7.4	10.2	6.0
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	7.5	5.9	8.4	4.8	5.5	6.7	7.9	6.5	9.0	5.1	5.3	7.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Roman Catholic	29.7	38.1	27.5	34.2	35.3	25.0	30.0	41.9	27.7	32.5	35.2	22.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.4
other Protestant	4.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.6	4.8	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.0
other religion	3.1	2.3	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	3.6	2.3	3.3
none	9.0	12.0	12.4	9.4	11.7	19.3	6.0	8.6	9.5	6.6	7.6	18.0
Are You a Reborn Christian **												
no	69.0	81.1	79.0	67.9	83.6	87.1	64.6	80.2	73.5	60.7	78.2	86.3
yes	31.0	18.9	21.0	32.1	16.4	12.9	35.4	19.8	26.5	39.3	21.8	13.7
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	0.5	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	3.9	0.1	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.8	0.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	57.5	67.9	65.5	60.9	54.2	65.0	64.7	76.8	72.8	63.9	66.2	72.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	23.1	20.9	18.3	18.8	18.4	19.9	20.1	14.3	15.1	18.6	16.8	15.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	3.6	3.0	3.2	4.6	4.8	5.5	3.0	1.8	2.3	4.1	3.3	3.6
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.6	2.0	5.1	5.7	12.2	6.4	4.5	1.2	3.7	4.5	6.6	5.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.7	1.0	3.8	5.2	2.4	2.3	1.5	0.6	2.4	4.1	1.6	1.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
other	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.8	34.1	28.6	24.9	13.4	10.3	45.0	40.2	34.8	32.0	20.1	12.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.0	36.6	29.7	29.7	25.5	28.9	31.0	35.9	32.2	31.9	31.3	33.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.8	12.6	12.7	14.8	17.3	25.8	8.3	9.3	11.9	14.2	16.2	21.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	10.3	8.7	14.3	15.6	29.9	21.6	7.0	7.5	10.6	10.4	20.3	20.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	6.1	5.1	12.0	11.5	11.8	12.4	3.3	4.0	8.4	8.5	9.5	11.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
other	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.0
Veteran												
no	98.8	98.9	99.1	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.6
yes	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Permission To Use Data												
yes	82.6	81.3	80.6	76.1	75.0	77.3	85.1	81.5	81.8	78.9	79.9	79.3
no	17.4	18.7	19.4	23.9	25.0	22.7	14.9	18.5	18.2	21.1	20.1	20.7

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Probable Major Field of Study	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivit
ARTS and HUMANITIES												
art, fine and applied	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.9	3.0
English (language-literature)	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.8	2.9	4.2
history	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.9
journalism	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.3	1.1	3.2
language (except English)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.4
music	1.4	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.8	2.6	4.6	1.9
philosophy	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
speech	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
theater and drama	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	3.0	2.7
theology or religion	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
other arts and humanities	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE												
biology (general)	1.3	2.9	3.6	5.0	6.0	4.0	1.2	2.8	3.0	4.0	7.3	4.7
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	3.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.9
botany	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
marine (life) science	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.7
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
zoology	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.9	1.0
other biological sciences	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.5
BUSINESS												
accounting	7.1	7.4	8.4	8.2	3.2	1.0	4.6	5.7	6.7	5.9	2.5	0.9
business admin. (general)	9.9	7.5	7.2	9.1	5.1	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.5	3.5	2.3
finance	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
marketing	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.1	0.8	0.3	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.4	0.9	0.2
management	4.5	4.0	3.2	4.8	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.0
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0
other business	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.2
EDUCATION												
business education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.1
music or art education	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1
physical education or recreation	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.0
secondary education	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2
special education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.7	1.3	2.0	0.9	0.3
other education	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
ENGINEERING												
aeronautical or astronautical	2.0	2.4	1.9	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
civil	2.8	3.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1
chemical	2.0	4.0	1.5	0.4	2.0	5.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.7	3.8
electrical or electronic	5.5	7.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	9.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.0
industrial	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
mechanical	3.7	5.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	4.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2
other engineering	2.4	3.4	4.3	1.3	3.2	4.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.4	2.7

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Major Field of Study (continued)												
PHYSICAL SCIENCE												
astronomy	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
atmospheric science	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.0	4.4	3.8	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.1
earth science	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5
marine science	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
mathematics	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	3.0	0.4	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.0
physics	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.2	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8
statistics	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
other physical sciences	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
PROFESSIONAL												
architecture-urban planning	2.7	2.1	3.0	1.5	3.3	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.8
home economics	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	1.3	0.5	0.0
health technology	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.0	0.3
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.8	7.8	4.2	6.6	6.5	1.8
pharmacy	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.1	2.8	0.1
predent, premed, prevet	6.3	4.3	7.1	9.3	15.7	9.7	4.6	3.8	5.9	6.2	9.7	9.9
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.3	0.9	0.5
other professional	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2
SOCIAL SCIENCE												
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7
economics	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.5	3.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.0
geography	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.3	2.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	6.0	1.6	2.7	4.9	5.6	5.4	7.8
psychology	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.0	1.4	3.8	3.7	5.0	4.4	5.5	3.9
social work	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.5
sociology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6
other social sciences	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
TECHNICAL												
building trades	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.3
drafting or design	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
electronics	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
OTHER FIELDS												
agriculture	2.7	2.5	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.4	1.3	1.0	3.7	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.6	1.7	4.3	1.6	1.9
computer science	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.9
forestry	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
law enforcement	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1
military science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
undecided	4.7	3.6	4.1	4.1	5.0	5.8	7.0	6.0	7.0	6.1	6.6	9.3

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Probable Career Occupation												
accountant or actuary	6.2	6.7	7.1	6.9	2.2	0.8	4.5	5.5	6.4	5.6	2.1	1.0
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.8	2.7
architect or urban planner	3.1	2.5	3.5	1.9	3.4	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.0
artist	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.5	2.8
business (clerical)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1
business executive	11.8	10.8	10.7	11.9	6.3	8.2	6.4	7.2	8.1	7.5	6.1	5.1
business owner or proprietor	3.8	3.3	2.4	4.0	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.2
business salesperson or buyer	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.2
clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
clergy (other religious)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.9	1.6
college teacher	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5
computer programmer or analyst	2.8	4.3	3.3	2.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.1	0.7	1.3
conservationist or forester	2.0	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
dentist (including orthodontist)	2.3	1.3	2.7	4.7	4.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.5
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
engineer	18.0	24.4	13.8	9.5	10.4	23.3	2.5	4.6	1.9	2.0	3.5	9.9
farmer or rancher	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
foreign service worker	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.9
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
interior decorator	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.1
interpretor (translator)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.1
law enforcement officer	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
lawyer (attorney) or judge	6.2	5.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	10.4	3.2	3.4	7.9	8.4	8.5	9.6
military service (career)	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
musician (performer, composer)	1.6	0.9	0.6	3.2	4.2	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	2.1	3.9	1.9
nurse	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.9	7.9	4.3	6.8	7.2	1.8
optometrist	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
pharmacist	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.8	0.2
physician	4.7	5.0	9.0	11.3	22.4	17.9	2.9	3.2	6.5	8.2	14.9	15.4
school counselor	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	3.5	4.3	4.6	3.3	4.9	8.0	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.2	4.6	6.4
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.7	0.9
statistician	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	5.4	5.3	3.1	3.3	1.4	0.9
teacher (elementary)	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.4	4.6	3.4	3.7	1.4	0.3
teacher (secondary)	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.5	0.7
veterinarian	2.4	1.8	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.8
writer or journalist	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.5	4.1	3.0	4.0	4.5	2.2	5.7
skilled trades	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
other	4.8	4.4	3.3	5.1	3.1	2.3	7.0	7.5	5.7	6.9	5.7	4.2
undecided	9.1	9.7	10.2	8.0	9.4	12.7	12.7	14.3	15.2	12.1	14.9	19.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.8	1.9	2.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.2	1.3	2.0
some high school	8.0	6.9	5.4	7.7	4.5	3.4	8.2	6.9	6.1	7.4	3.6	3.5
high school graduate	26.4	22.7	21.5	19.4	15.3	10.6	25.5	21.3	18.6	17.9	13.0	8.3
postsecondary other than col	4.0	4.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	4.3	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.7
some college	15.2	13.2	13.4	15.5	12.0	10.7	15.3	14.0	12.2	15.2	13.1	9.6
college degree	24.6	25.9	25.7	23.3	25.5	25.8	24.7	26.4	26.7	23.9	25.8	23.1
some graduate school	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.8	5.4	2.4	4.0	4.7	3.1	5.3	6.5
graduate degree	15.9	19.3	23.2	22.1	32.8	39.4	15.5	18.9	23.6	24.6	34.7	44.4
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.0
businessman	35.6	34.5	36.6	37.5	39.2	37.3	33.1	33.5	34.6	34.0	37.2	33.7
clergy or religious worker	0.9	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.0
college teacher or admin.	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.7	3.3	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3	3.0	4.0
doctor or dentist	3.0	2.6	4.2	5.3	8.1	8.7	2.6	2.6	4.0	6.2	10.3	11.9
educator (secondary)	3.2	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.5	2.8
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
engineer	11.0	12.6	8.6	8.2	9.4	11.0	10.7	13.5	10.0	8.2	9.7	10.6
farmer or forester	2.3	3.0	6.6	1.1	1.2	0.4	2.8	3.5	5.1	1.8	0.7	0.8
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.8
lawyer	1.5	1.6	3.4	2.7	5.2	4.9	1.5	1.8	3.4	3.1	3.8	6.7
military career	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4
research scientist	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.5
skilled worker	10.0	9.5	6.9	8.5	5.1	5.2	9.0	8.8	6.9	7.3	5.6	4.3
semi-skilled worker	4.9	3.9	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.5	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	1.5	2.0
laborer (unskilled)	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.7	1.1
unemployed	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.2
other occupation	16.7	16.5	14.9	16.7	14.8	12.8	20.1	18.3	17.5	20.5	15.5	12.7
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	16.6	7.1	8.2	18.7	6.1	5.0	16.1	5.0	9.5	20.4	7.2	4.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	3.4	1.9	1.6	0.7	2.3	2.1	3.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.2
Episcopal	2.9	4.1	4.8	3.0	4.0	6.6	3.2	4.3	4.6	3.7	4.7	7.3
Jewish	3.6	6.2	11.4	10.8	22.7	20.3	3.1	6.7	10.6	9.8	18.5	21.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Lutheran	5.6	9.8	8.5	4.7	2.5	5.2	6.0	9.7	7.4	3.7	3.0	4.0
Methodist	15.9	9.9	13.9	7.3	7.3	6.6	16.8	8.5	14.0	7.8	10.7	6.8
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	8.4	6.8	9.4	5.3	7.0	8.4	8.3	7.2	9.3	5.3	5.8	8.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
Roman Catholic	29.5	38.5	27.6	33.6	35.3	25.8	28.9	40.4	27.5	31.8	32.5	23.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.7
other Protestant	5.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.0	4.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.9
other religion	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.4
none	6.0	6.6	6.4	5.7	7.1	10.5	7.0	7.6	8.3	7.5	7.7	13.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.2	0.6	1.6
some high school	6.8	5.3	4.7	6.7	3.6	2.3	7.6	5.3	4.8	6.1	2.6	2.4
high school graduate	43.7	39.4	32.8	32.0	26.0	20.2	39.4	36.9	29.7	27.2	22.7	15.7
postsecondary other than col	6.9	8.1	7.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	8.0	9.2	7.7	7.3	8.4	6.1
some college	15.9	15.4	17.2	18.4	19.6	18.6	17.5	16.1	17.6	21.2	19.9	16.6
college degree	17.0	20.3	23.8	21.0	24.9	28.9	17.3	20.3	24.6	21.0	26.2	30.0
some graduate school	2.0	3.0	3.6	3.1	5.0	6.4	2.2	3.3	3.8	3.6	5.7	7.3
graduate degree	5.6	6.4	8.5	9.7	13.5	15.4	5.7	6.6	9.2	10.4	13.9	20.2
Mother's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	3.3	3.9
businesswoman	8.6	6.7	7.5	8.9	9.0	8.0	8.3	7.5	7.2	8.7	8.6	7.6
business (clerical)	10.3	9.9	9.4	9.5	9.1	7.2	11.7	12.1	10.7	9.7	7.9	7.1
clergy or religious worker	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.9
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3
educator (secondary)	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	5.6	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.7
educator (elementary)	6.0	6.6	7.8	6.9	8.0	7.7	6.4	6.8	8.4	7.5	8.0	8.3
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
farmer or forester	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
homemaker full-time	32.2	33.6	34.9	29.6	32.6	36.6	31.1	32.2	32.7	30.3	32.0	34.2
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6
nurse	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.0
research scientist	6.2	6.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.1	7.2	6.7	6.4	5.8	7.6	4.6
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
skilled worker	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3
semi-skilled worker	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.2
laborer (unskilled)	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.7
unemployed	9.2	7.5	7.1	9.5	6.5	5.3	6.8	6.6	5.7	7.8	5.9	4.4
other occupation	13.1	14.2	12.4	13.6	12.8	11.4	14.8	15.0	13.4	14.9	13.7	12.4
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	17.6	7.5	8.6	18.6	6.3	5.2	16.9	5.4	9.9	21.3	6.8	4.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	3.7	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.2
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0
Episcopal	3.3	4.5	5.2	3.6	4.5	7.4	3.3	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	8.9
Jewish	3.5	6.0	11.2	10.3	22.9	19.6	3.0	6.5	10.2	9.4	18.0	20.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Lutheran	5.8	10.0	8.5	4.8	2.4	5.5	6.5	10.1	7.6	3.8	3.0	4.7
Methodist	15.8	10.5	14.0	7.5	9.1	7.1	17.5	9.0	14.8	8.8	12.1	7.0
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Presbyterian	8.7	7.1	9.6	5.7	6.7	8.8	8.6	7.4	9.8	5.7	6.5	9.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Roman Catholic	30.8	39.4	29.0	35.4	35.9	27.2	30.3	42.4	28.9	32.9	35.4	25.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	2.1
other Protestant	5.3	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.2	4.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.5
other religion	2.5	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.2
none	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.0	4.0	7.0	2.6	3.6	4.4	3.0	3.7	8.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	77.6	80.5	80.4	80.2	81.5	79.7	83.0	86.4	85.8	84.8	86.0	88.0
gov't not protecting consumer	70.0	67.3	67.0	70.6	70.4	62.3	75.6	75.1	74.7	73.4	74.1	71.9
fed govt discourage energy use	78.4	81.7	82.4	79.1	83.5	82.9	83.3	88.0	86.6	84.4	87.2	89.9
too many rights for criminals	71.0	70.3	68.2	66.9	64.9	60.1	60.7	59.7	58.4	57.7	55.7	50.3
need money to solve urban probls	46.8	46.1	44.4	49.2	45.8	41.0	46.0	44.8	45.6	47.3	46.7	43.4
not obey laws against own views	33.2	32.4	32.5	34.2	34.3	34.4	28.6	28.4	29.4	30.0	30.7	30.0
should abolish death penalty	26.2	25.4	28.5	28.6	31.7	34.4	36.5	38.9	40.0	38.8	44.4	45.4
need national health care plan	52.1	54.6	50.2	54.7	53.0	49.2	57.2	61.2	55.7	58.2	57.0	55.1
energy shortage cause depression	78.6	80.5	80.3	79.6	81.9	81.1	81.2	83.0	83.4	81.6	82.2	83.0
abortion should be legalized	56.9	61.7	62.4	58.0	64.1	70.3	58.2	62.5	66.0	58.5	65.4	78.4
grading in high school too easy	65.6	66.0	70.4	65.3	69.6	75.6	67.3	66.1	71.1	69.1	70.6	74.4
women's activities best in home	33.2	28.1	29.2	32.9	25.5	19.1	17.5	13.7	13.7	17.4	12.3	7.3
live together before marriage	48.8	54.5	49.5	50.5	56.1	54.1	36.7	43.7	39.3	35.8	41.2	48.4
discourage large families	55.0	57.1	59.1	52.3	59.3	63.5	43.1	47.1	51.2	44.8	48.9	59.0
should liberalize divorce laws	50.7	52.3	50.2	50.7	52.1	51.9	43.9	47.4	45.7	42.9	45.2	51.1
sex ok if people like each other	65.9	68.6	67.9	62.2	69.3	66.6	31.1	35.5	35.3	29.9	35.7	41.7
women should get job equality	88.7	91.8	91.2	90.5	93.3	95.5	97.2	98.2	98.0	97.3	98.5	99.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	72.4	75.4	72.6	68.6	68.2	64.4	69.2	73.7	72.2	64.3	66.7	65.4
marijuana should be legalized	54.0	55.6	53.8	48.7	58.9	57.2	47.8	52.9	50.7	43.5	51.9	56.9
busing O.K. to achieve balance	30.6	34.4	33.1	37.8	32.8	33.9	34.7	39.3	37.3	39.5	35.7	40.9
prohibit homosexual relations	53.9	45.9	45.0	49.3	38.5	27.4	38.0	27.0	29.2	35.1	24.9	15.0
col regulate students off campus	13.0	10.9	11.7	15.3	10.2	10.2	10.6	8.5	8.1	13.3	7.4	6.6
students help evaluate faculty	71.9	74.8	73.3	73.3	77.4	75.5	74.0	78.3	77.7	74.7	79.0	83.0
abolish college grades	17.2	13.7	15.0	16.6	14.4	11.4	14.2	11.8	13.4	13.5	10.7	11.3
de-emphasize organized sports	25.1	24.3	28.8	29.6	33.7	34.0	24.7	21.0	26.1	23.8	32.2	29.5
regulate student publications	30.5	27.0	24.4	32.9	21.5	14.8	31.8	26.3	24.2	33.7	22.6	13.0
college has right to ban speaker	24.1	20.9	21.5	26.7	18.4	16.4	20.8	17.2	17.5	23.5	15.2	12.5
pref treatment for disadvantaged	33.1	28.4	27.1	33.4	23.9	27.0	33.4	25.9	25.7	31.4	27.3	27.2
adopt open admissions at pub col	38.8	20.7	18.2	29.3	22.4	16.4	34.8	17.9	14.9	23.3	20.4	14.8
use same degree standard for all	81.5	80.6	79.9	78.4	82.6	86.0	77.8	76.8	77.7	76.5	79.8	83.7
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year												
played musical instrument	39.9	40.7	44.0	44.7	52.1	50.1	53.0	54.1	60.2	56.8	65.3	67.9
attended religious service	85.8	83.3	84.8	84.0	84.4	79.5	90.8	88.7	89.3	89.8	90.9	82.0
smoked cigarettes (3)	10.4	6.7	5.8	7.9	7.4	2.9	15.3	13.3	9.8	12.4	12.8	7.7
took vitamins	53.3	53.9	54.8	61.1	59.9	58.1	62.7	65.0	61.6	68.3	64.9	65.6
participated in demonstrations	14.1	15.6	15.1	16.6	18.2	13.4	16.7	15.6	14.0	16.6	17.4	14.0
took tranquilizing pill	5.8	3.4	4.7	5.0	4.8	3.4	6.4	5.0	5.9	5.9	7.1	5.7
wore glasses or contact lens	39.9	44.6	46.0	43.6	47.2	51.4	53.7	54.0	55.3	52.6	56.0	58.9
attended public recital-concert	82.6	83.3	85.4	83.4	87.7	88.1	86.9	89.1	90.6	88.3	92.1	94.5
took sleeping pills	3.3	2.1	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1
jogged (3)	29.8	30.1	30.0	30.3	32.0	32.2	20.5	22.4	20.6	21.6	23.6	26.2
stayed up all night	70.3	64.9	67.7	68.4	70.6	66.5	71.8	67.9	68.6	69.8	71.5	70.2
drank beer	82.4	85.0	84.6	75.7	85.1	79.2	71.0	77.7	72.3	57.3	67.8	66.3
worked in political campaign	11.0	8.6	13.3	14.6	15.8	14.5	12.2	8.6	12.9	14.1	15.3	15.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	40.9	34.9	39.4	38.2	40.8	38.4	32.4	27.2	32.5	31.8	34.9	32.2
some concern	46.6	52.8	49.7	46.0	47.3	51.3	51.2	56.5	54.1	48.4	51.4	54.0
major concern	12.4	12.4	10.9	15.8	11.8	10.3	16.4	16.3	13.4	19.8	13.7	13.8
Sources for Educational Expenses												
Parental Aid												
none	21.6	19.3	18.5	24.2	12.8	9.9	18.5	17.0	14.4	21.0	10.3	8.9
$ -$499	17.1	14.2	11.6	11.4	7.4	6.2	16.3	14.0	11.5	11.4	7.8	5.2
$500-$999	11.7	11.8	10.2	7.8	6.6	6.0	10.2	9.6	9.0	8.2	5.9	5.5
$1,000-$1,499	11.0	12.0	11.2	8.6	6.9	6.6	10.1	9.4	10.1	7.3	5.4	5.0
$1,500-$2,000	13.2	11.3	11.4	8.9	8.9	7.0	15.0	11.1	11.2	9.7	10.0	6.0
over $2,000	25.3	31.4	37.2	39.0	57.4	64.3	30.0	39.0	43.8	42.5	60.6	69.4
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:												
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant												
none	85.2	84.1	86.5	79.4	84.8	86.7	83.0	84.9	85.1	79.7	86.6	88.8
$1-$499	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.4	2.5	5.3	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.5	2.5
$500-999	4.1	4.8	3.5	5.3	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.5	3.3	2.7
$1,000-$1,499	3.6	3.7	3.3	5.8	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.3	5.3	3.8	3.3
$1,500-$2,000	1.6	1.4	1.2	3.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.3	4.8	2.2	2.0
over $2,000	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **												
heard of program	59.1	63.3	59.7	59.7	59.7	65.5	64.9	65.9	65.3	62.0	61.7	63.4
applied for aid	30.4	38.3	33.6	39.2	36.5	40.7	35.2	41.4	36.3	41.5	35.1	38.5
qualified for aid	15.3	14.9	12.6	19.2	12.7	13.0	17.4	15.2	14.9	19.9	14.1	11.5
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant												
none	96.8	93.4	96.8	92.2	93.7	90.4	96.2	93.3	96.8	92.2	93.9	91.3
$1-$499	1.8	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.9	2.2	3.3	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.1
$500-$999	0.8	2.5	0.8	3.7	2.0	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.1	4.3	2.2	1.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.7	2.2	5.3	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.6	5.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
State Scholarship or Grant												
none	90.3	84.7	82.9	79.5	73.8	85.3	89.7	83.9	83.0	80.1	76.8	84.9
$1-$499	4.6	6.7	12.4	4.3	12.3	2.3	5.2	7.0	11.5	3.5	11.7	2.4
$500-$999	2.6	6.3	3.1	4.6	6.9	3.6	2.5	7.0	3.6	5.2	5.9	3.0
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	1.3	1.0	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	3.8	3.3	3.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.2	4.7	3.0	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	4.6	1.9	3.8
over $2,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.7	0.7	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.8	0.5	2.4
College Grant												
none	92.8	88.4	90.3	77.5	67.5	64.0	93.1	89.4	90.6	78.0	70.0	66.6
$1-$499	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.3	1.6	2.6	3.1	4.5	4.9	3.9	2.3	2.0
$500-$999	2.4	4.0	2.4	6.9	8.4	5.0	2.3	3.3	2.7	6.7	8.4	4.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	1.7	1.2	4.2	7.7	5.4	0.8	2.0	0.9	4.1	7.5	5.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	3.1	6.3	6.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.4	5.4	5.8
over $2,000	0.4	0.8	0.9	4.0	8.4	16.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	3.9	6.3	15.5

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Other Private Grant												
none	93.6	90.5	90.3	91.6	89.0	80.8	92.4	89.5	88.5	90.1	88.3	81.1
$1-$499	2.9	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.2	6.3	4.1	5.7	6.0	4.1	5.0	6.4
$500-$999	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.9	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	4.2
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	3.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	3.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.5
over $2,000	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.8	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.2
LOANS:												
F.G.S.L												
none	92.9	88.9	91.0	90.1	84.2	82.7	93.9	88.0	92.0	92.3	87.6	82.4
$1-$499	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4
$500-$999	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.6	3.5	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	3.6
$1,000-$1,499	1.6	2.9	1.9	2.8	3.5	5.2	1.5	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	5.7
$1,500-$2,000	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	4.7	3.9	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.6	4.1	4.3
over $2,000	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.5	3.9	3.8	1.0	2.8	1.1	1.8	3.6	3.6
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **												
heard of program	31.2	37.1	32.2	28.1	40.2	48.6	29.1	34.8	31.2	27.3	35.7	42.3
applied for aid	5.0	8.3	6.4	7.6	13.3	15.6	4.2	8.7	6.1	5.3	9.9	14.4
qualified for aid	5.0	7.9	5.9	7.5	11.6	15.3	4.0	7.6	5.3	5.6	9.4	13.1
N.D.S.L.												
none	94.4	91.4	91.7	87.6	86.8	83.1	93.5	90.5	90.4	87.1	87.9	84.3
$1-$499	1.8	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.7
$500-$999	1.8	2.6	3.9	3.4	5.2	6.3	2.3	2.2	4.1	4.6	4.8	6.9
$1,000-$1,499	1.3	2.2	1.3	6.2	5.5	6.6	1.5	2.9	1.8	5.7	4.8	5.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
over $2,000	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
College Loan												
none	97.2	96.1	96.8	96.6	96.1	94.4	97.2	95.7	96.5	96.0	96.0	95.0
$1-$499	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
$500-$999	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0
over $2,000	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8
Other Loan												
none	97.2	96.6	97.3	96.5	95.3	96.7	96.4	95.3	96.9	96.6	96.1	96.3
$1-$499	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
$500-$999	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
over $2,000	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2
Work and Savings:												
College Work-Study Grant												
none	92.7	92.1	93.5	85.8	85.1	80.5	91.3	89.7	92.1	85.2	86.7	77.2
$1-$499	3.1	4.5	2.6	4.4	3.2	3.0	4.2	5.3	3.1	4.4	3.9	3.5
$500-$999	3.2	2.4	3.4	6.9	10.5	10.0	3.5	3.3	4.4	7.2	8.6	10.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.9	0.3	2.4	1.1	6.2	0.9	1.6	0.3	2.6	0.9	8.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Part Time Employment												
none	72.8	78.8	83.4	80.9	84.6	86.2	75.3	79.4	85.5	82.9	85.0	88.1
$1-$499	18.0	15.5	12.2	12.2	10.5	8.2	19.1	16.8	12.1	12.5	11.9	7.8
$500-$999	6.2	4.3	3.3	4.4	3.3	4.4	4.2	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.4	3.1
$1,000-$1,499	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Full Time Employment												
none	97.6	98.7	99.1	98.3	99.6	99.4	98.4	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.5
$1-$499	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
$500-$999	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $2,000	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Savings from Summer Work												
none	45.2	35.8	39.4	58.3	43.7	36.4	48.5	36.9	43.1	61.7	44.6	41.3
$1-499	23.9	26.9	25.6	19.4	25.5	22.5	28.9	35.4	33.9	22.6	29.8	26.1
$500-$999	15.5	21.4	20.2	11.7	18.6	26.1	13.6	18.4	15.8	10.1	17.0	23.4
$1,000-$1,499	8.7	9.6	8.8	6.2	8.2	9.2	6.1	6.4	5.0	3.7	6.1	5.8
$1,500-$2,000	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.3
over $2,000	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.6	2.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2
Other Savings												
none	77.2	71.8	71.9	82.0	73.6	69.3	77.8	71.2	74.1	82.6	74.5	71.6
$1-$499	13.2	16.6	16.5	10.7	15.2	17.2	14.4	18.7	17.4	10.9	14.5	17.4
$500-$999	4.1	5.6	5.4	3.2	4.4	6.4	3.9	5.4	4.2	3.0	5.1	4.6
$1,000-$1,499	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.7
$1,500-$2,000	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2
over $2,000	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.3	3.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.4
Spouse												
none	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.8
$1-$499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
$500-$999	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $2,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0
$1-$499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
$500-$999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $2,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	98.7	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.4
$1-$499	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
$500-$999	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Soc. Sec. Benefits												
none	95.8	95.7	96.0	95.9	95.8	96.0	94.5	94.8	95.3	95.2	96.1	95.6
$1-$499	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.2
$500-$999	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
over $2,000	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9
Other Sources of Support												
none	97.2	96.8	97.2	97.2	95.3	96.2	97.3	97.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	97.0
$1-$499	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1
$500-$999	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
over $2,000	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.8
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	27.8	13.1	9.3	25.6	9.6	3.5	21.4	9.4	7.1	23.9	8.1	2.0
other private home or apartment	6.5	2.5	2.7	2.3	0.5	0.4	3.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.3
college dormitory	62.4	82.3	81.6	69.8	85.1	91.7	73.8	87.0	89.1	71.4	82.8	95.1
fraternity or sorority house	1.8	0.5	3.6	0.3	4.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	8.0	0.1
other campus housing	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.6	0.1	2.9	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.7	0.6	2.4
other	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	14.3	8.7	8.0	15.3	9.3	4.4	11.3	6.9	6.0	13.0	6.2	2.8
other private home or apartment	28.2	21.2	18.6	23.3	19.3	10.0	25.0	15.4	15.2	18.2	15.4	8.0
college dormitory	43.7	60.8	60.0	49.3	48.1	73.2	50.7	68.4	67.0	58.7	63.8	80.2
fraternity or sorority house	8.4	4.6	7.4	6.1	17.4	6.2	6.6	4.5	6.0	4.9	10.5	3.2
other campus housing	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	3.9	4.6	4.1	3.0	5.3
other	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5
Miles from Home to College												
5 or less	7.3	6.1	3.4	7.5	3.5	2.7	5.7	5.3	3.2	7.1	3.5	2.7
6-10	12.5	4.9	3.3	10.9	5.1	3.8	9.8	4.1	3.1	9.4	5.5	3.4
11-50	22.6	20.1	15.7	18.0	11.5	13.1	22.7	17.9	15.2	18.5	15.6	11.3
51-100	17.9	25.1	15.7	8.2	8.3	12.6	18.8	28.2	16.7	9.8	9.3	10.2
101-500	34.7	40.6	55.2	26.0	39.9	34.4	37.9	41.2	55.0	29.5	38.3	36.1
more than 500	5.1	3.2	6.8	29.4	31.7	33.4	5.1	3.4	6.9	25.6	27.8	36.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1978

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	12.7	15.3	16.6	12.6	13.6	19.1	15.3	18.3	20.0	15.1	15.3	26.1
change career choice	11.6	14.3	15.7	10.8	13.3	20.3	15.2	18.6	20.8	15.3	18.2	28.1
fail one or more courses	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.3
graduate with honors	12.3	14.0	17.4	20.0	21.4	25.2	9.1	12.1	13.6	16.1	17.4	17.7
be elected to student office	2.3	1.8	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.9	3.7	3.9
get a job to pay col expenses	41.6	42.4	38.7	36.5	38.6	47.7	43.9	46.3	43.7	38.7	44.3	51.5
join a social frat or sorority	18.5	15.7	20.6	20.2	34.6	27.2	24.1	23.1	26.8	29.3	31.6	29.1
live in a coeducational dorm	33.8	36.9	42.3	31.8	24.0	69.8	31.4	39.6	47.3	30.8	30.1	76.2
be elected to an honor society	7.8	9.2	13.5	13.1	17.2	22.0	7.6	9.5	12.9	14.0	16.1	18.4
make at least a 'B' average	42.3	48.7	52.2	56.5	63.2	66.1	43.4	46.9	47.5	56.1	59.0	58.6
need extra time to get degree	5.3	3.9	4.7	5.3	3.1	2.9	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	3.3	3.2
need tutoring in some courses	8.2	7.1	5.7	7.6	5.5	4.8	11.0	9.1	7.5	10.5	8.2	7.8
work at outside job	20.7	14.7	12.8	18.5	12.5	12.3	22.7	17.6	15.7	20.0	15.1	16.9
seek vocational counseling	5.3	6.2	6.8	6.7	6.8	10.1	7.5	10.5	10.8	10.0	11.5	17.0
seek individual counseling	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.5	5.4
get a bachelor's degree	73.3	80.3	79.8	80.7	85.7	92.4	76.8	84.0	84.8	86.1	88.2	94.3
participate in student protests	3.4	3.4	4.6	4.3	5.1	6.5	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.1	5.7	8.0
drop out temporarily	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9
drop out permanently	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
transfer to another college	5.5	7.5	6.0	6.3	6.4	2.9	6.7	8.1	8.0	7.0	6.4	3.2
be satisfied with college	51.2	53.1	56.8	56.7	62.0	73.4	62.0	62.4	66.5	67.3	68.8	78.5
find a job in preferred field	68.3	67.4	67.3	71.9	71.1	71.8	72.9	68.3	68.2	73.9	71.7	67.0
marry while in college	5.0	2.6	3.6	4.0	2.6	1.8	7.3	4.3	5.5	5.9	3.6	1.7
marry within a year after col	15.3	12.3	12.6	13.3	11.1	7.8	19.0	16.4	18.1	18.3	14.4	7.9
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	10.8	10.2	10.7	15.3	17.6	15.3	14.9	13.8	14.5	20.3	23.0	23.8
be an authority in my field	79.8	74.8	75.8	79.9	76.7	73.3	75.8	72.4	73.6	76.2	74.1	72.9
obtain recog from colleagues	56.4	54.5	55.1	60.2	59.7	54.9	51.7	50.6	50.9	53.0	55.2	52.3
influence political structure	19.0	17.4	23.1	27.0	22.8	23.9	12.0	11.2	15.9	17.7	17.9	17.3
influence social values	29.1	26.2	30.8	37.8	32.8	29.5	34.0	29.5	34.2	38.7	34.3	33.7
raise a family	61.7	60.4	62.6	65.6	67.1	60.8	60.6	60.2	62.6	61.6	61.3	54.7
have admin. responsibility	39.8	37.3	37.5	40.9	33.8	29.9	34.1	32.5	32.9	35.2	28.2	25.6
be very well off financially	71.5	66.1	65.6	68.0	63.2	58.7	57.4	51.7	51.9	55.9	47.8	46.4
help others in difficulty	55.5	57.3	57.1	65.3	65.6	62.0	72.8	73.2	71.2	76.2	75.3	70.2
theoretical contribu to science	20.5	21.7	21.5	21.1	26.6	29.0	14.0	13.7	14.6	15.1	20.2	19.7
write original works	10.7	11.0	13.6	15.8	15.9	18.7	14.8	15.2	18.2	18.6	20.0	26.5
create artistic work	10.5	10.3	11.3	12.4	14.2	13.3	17.7	18.9	18.3	17.9	21.2	22.0
be successful in my own business	58.4	49.7	53.7	59.3	54.0	38.9	42.7	38.2	42.1	45.1	40.6	34.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	28.6	29.8	29.0	29.3	29.2	25.7	26.2	28.6	27.6	26.1	29.9	28.3
develop philosophy of life	55.8	56.0	60.3	62.2	63.0	67.6	61.2	61.2	66.6	66.8	68.3	72.5
participate in community action	23.9	22.1	26.8	30.1	28.2	24.2	31.5	30.4	34.8	36.6	37.5	34.8
promote racial understanding	26.7	29.0	31.9	40.3	36.8	37.3	35.4	37.2	39.7	45.8	46.7	47.3
keep up with political affairs	44.0	45.1	52.7	53.2	54.3	58.2	35.3	36.6	46.1	46.8	50.9	55.6

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMEN.

(3) Frequently only, All other items Frequently plus OCCASIONALLY.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated from High School													
1978	94.8	95.6	97.3	91.9	96.6	97.6	98.3	94.1	96.4	98.1	95.4	97.4	98.3
1977	2.5	2.6	1.9	3.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	3.6	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.1
1976	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1
1975 or earlier	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
never completed high school	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Age by December 31, 1978													
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
17	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	7.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.5
18	73.5	81.1	83.7	72.3	78.2	80.1	81.2	70.9	73.8	77.4	76.6	79.2	83.0
19	19.8	13.6	12.3	18.7	15.7	14.3	10.7	22.7	21.6	18.9	16.7	16.7	12.4
20	1.8	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.5
21	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1
22	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
23-25	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
26-29	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
30 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Racial Background (1)													
White/Caucasian	77.7	87.4	91.9	82.6	88.8	91.2	89.6	76.9	92.2	94.5	80.9	94.4	93.4
Black/Negro/Afro-American	18.2	8.1	3.9	14.6	6.0	4.0	3.8	21.4	5.6	3.6	12.3	2.9	2.4
American Indian	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Oriental	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.8	4.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.2	0.7	0.4
Puerto Rican-American	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.6
Other	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.3
Political Orientation													
far left	2.1	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1
liberal	23.3	23.9	21.5	23.9	21.8	28.4	37.5	17.1	19.8	25.9	24.3	23.7	24.8
middle-of-the-road	57.3	59.3	55.8	54.7	57.6	50.3	41.8	54.5	55.0	52.4	59.5	59.9	58.1
conservative	16.1	14.8	21.0	18.7	18.6	19.1	18.0	24.9	23.4	20.1	14.3	14.3	15.5
far right	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
Average Grade in High School													
A or A+	8.6	6.5	28.3	9.2	12.3	16.7	26.9	8.2	10.9	17.3	8.0	10.1	14.8
A-	11.2	13.0	23.4	11.9	15.4	21.8	30.7	9.0	15.9	22.0	11.7	15.5	17.9
B+	19.6	24.3	21.3	19.4	21.6	26.0	25.0	15.1	21.0	24.8	20.7	22.5	28.5
B	27.8	29.7	16.8	27.0	26.8	22.8	12.7	24.5	25.0	21.6	28.0	26.5	26.3
B-	13.8	12.9	5.6	13.4	12.3	7.8	3.5	15.0	12.7	8.4	14.8	11.9	7.4
C+	11.8	9.0	3.0	12.6	7.9	3.5	1.0	15.6	9.1	4.3	10.9	8.5	4.3
C	7.1	4.6	1.6	7.2	3.5	1.3	0.2	12.0	5.2	1.6	5.8	4.7	0.8
D	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Academic Rank in High School													
top quarter	40.4	46.2	75.3	42.3	50.1	67.9	84.9	34.9	52.1	69.7	41.2	49.3	57.3
2nd quarter	39.7	38.3	18.6	36.1	34.1	24.9	12.9	37.1	32.8	23.1	36.7	33.6	32.9
3rd quarter	18.2	14.5	5.8	19.4	14.1	6.6	2.1	25.0	13.7	6.5	19.7	15.2	9.2
lowest quarter	1.7	1.1	0.3	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	3.0	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.9	0.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Estimated Parental Income													
less than $3,000	4.6	2.1	1.4	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	5.3	2.1	1.4	3.3	1.7	1.6
$3,000 - $3,999	2.9	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.4	0.9	0.5	3.9	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.2	0.9
$4,000 - $5,999	4.2	3.1	1.9	4.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	5.7	2.6	1.6	3.8	2.6	2.3
$6,000 - $7,999	5.2	3.5	2.0	4.6	3.6	2.3	1.8	5.5	3.1	2.1	4.4	3.0	2.6
$8,000 - $9,999	5.7	4.1	2.9	4.7	4.1	3.1	2.5	6.9	3.9	2.9	5.2	3.8	3.1
$10,000 - $12,499	9.3	8.5	5.4	9.1	8.3	5.8	4.1	11.0	8.2	5.9	9.5	7.5	6.6
$12,500 - $14,999	9.2	9.5	9.1	9.8	8.1	6.4	4.2	10.6	9.5	7.0	10.0	9.5	7.7
$15,000 - $19,999	14.3	17.4	18.0	16.4	15.9	13.6	9.2	15.1	16.2	14.2	14.0	17.9	16.3
$20,000 - $24,999	14.7	18.2	21.8	15.5	15.4	14.4	12.6	12.5	14.7	15.3	15.7	16.7	17.4
$25,000 - $29,999	9.3	10.9	12.7	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.4	7.6	9.3	10.1	7.4	9.9	10.4
$30,000 - $34,999	7.4	8.6	10.5	6.1	8.2	9.9	9.7	5.9	8.1	9.2	6.9	7.2	9.5
$35,000 - $39,999	4.3	4.2	5.3	4.4	5.5	6.9	7.2	2.7	5.1	6.4	4.7	5.0	5.5
$40,000 - $49,999	3.8	3.6	4.6	3.7	5.1	6.8	9.5	2.9	5.0	6.8	4.9	4.5	5.9
$50,000 or more	5.0	4.6	3.5	6.2	10.1	16.8	26.9	4.2	10.9	16.4	7.8	9.5	10.2
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **													
one	5.3	3.9	4.9	5.5	4.2	3.3	2.5	6.3	4.6	3.6	4.0	3.4	2.9
two	8.8	7.5	9.8	8.9	8.4	6.7	6.5	9.3	7.7	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.8
three	20.6	19.4	18.0	19.7	19.3	17.3	16.0	20.5	19.6	17.0	16.8	15.7	16.0
four	27.1	24.5	26.3	25.2	26.8	26.5	27.2	27.0	26.4	26.9	21.7	20.9	22.3
five	21.9	23.4	21.2	22.5	22.9	25.0	26.9	21.4	23.0	25.9	19.7	21.2	22.8
six or more	16.3	21.2	19.8	18.2	18.4	21.1	20.8	15.5	18.6	19.0	31.0	32.9	30.2
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **													
none	68.7	66.0	65.6	69.2	65.2	60.4	56.5	70.2	65.7	60.3	61.5	60.7	58.8
one	23.1	25.1	26.6	23.0	26.2	28.3	31.8	21.7	26.2	29.5	27.0	26.1	28.7
two	6.0	6.7	5.6	5.4	6.2	7.6	8.0	5.7	5.7	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.7
three or more	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.7	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.9	4.9	3.8
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **													
yes	90.1	94.2	90.1	87.5	92.8	93.1	94.8	85.5	90.8	93.4	91.4	93.1	95.6
no	9.9	5.8	9.9	12.5	7.2	6.9	5.2	14.5	9.2	6.6	8.6	6.9	4.4
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **													
yes	80.7	84.7	82.8	80.8	84.9	86.8	88.9	79.5	86.7	88.8	83.3	87.3	89.1
no	19.3	15.3	17.2	19.2	15.1	13.2	11.1	20.5	13.3	11.2	16.7	12.7	10.9
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More From Parents **													
yes	63.6	63.7	60.0	67.2	74.2	80.5	87.8	63.6	75.1	81.9	64.6	69.6	76.5
no	36.4	36.3	40.0	32.8	25.8	19.5	12.2	36.4	24.9	18.1	35.4	30.4	23.5
Marital Status													
not presently married	98.8	99.5	99.8	98.7	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.2	99.5	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.8
married, living with spouse	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
High School Program													
college preparatory	87.9	93.7	96.1	85.2	93.3	97.3	98.6	83.3	92.9	96.5	89.7	93.1	96.6
other	12.1	6.3	3.9	14.8	6.7	2.7	1.4	16.7	7.1	3.5	10.3	6.9	3.4
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in													
mathematical skills	28.6	30.2	49.5	27.5	35.4	41.1	47.7	23.5	30.1	38.1	28.9	35.7	44.1
reading and composition	35.6	32.9	40.1	35.0	36.9	41.9	50.0	33.4	37.8	41.1	38.9	37.9	41.8
foreign languages	15.2	17.5	20.1	15.1	20.7	22.3	27.9	12.6	15.7	18.5	18.0	19.9	23.8
science	31.9	34.3	45.0	33.5	34.9	43.1	43.9	30.1	34.8	38.3	33.9	38.3	44.2
history, social sciences	42.9	41.8	39.6	41.3	45.1	43.0	45.1	44.2	43.2	42.7	47.4	44.9	47.2
vocational skills	20.6	14.4	12.0	23.3	14.8	9.8	6.7	26.6	16.3	11.2	17.6	12.0	10.4
musical and artistic skills	26.0	21.8	25.7	27.9	24.1	25.4	21.6	30.6	29.3	28.5	26.1	22.6	19.2
study habits	19.3	17.4	20.4	18.2	22.9	26.0	35.5	19.7	21.2	23.5	25.2	26.1	29.2
Have Had Remedial Work In **													
English	11.0	9.3	5.7	15.2	9.3	6.8	4.7	14.8	9.7	7.1	10.8	8.5	7.0
reading	12.0	10.2	6.2	16.6	9.7	7.2	4.6	16.5	10.5	7.1	12.0	9.6	7.8
mathematics	11.0	10.5	7.2	15.1	11.2	9.4	7.1	12.9	10.8	8.5	13.3	10.1	9.8
social studies	11.9	10.0	5.3	15.9	8.6	6.2	4.6	16.7	10.1	6.8	11.6	8.9	6.9
science	10.0	8.3	5.7	14.3	8.3	6.9	6.0	13.6	8.6	6.8	10.4	7.5	6.9
foreign language	6.5	6.8	4.7	9.5	7.1	5.8	4.1	7.0	6.7	5.3	8.4	7.1	5.5
Will Need Remedial Work in													
English	15.6	13.9	12.0	14.0	14.3	11.3	9.4	20.0	12.6	9.7	15.1	12.5	8.2
reading	9.8	8.3	6.0	9.0	9.6	7.4	5.7	10.9	7.8	7.1	10.6	8.0	5.8
mathematics	29.7	24.8	20.5	27.5	23.3	18.3	14.8	36.1	23.7	19.0	32.0	23.5	17.5
social studies	5.2	4.1	4.0	4.9	3.9	2.8	2.0	7.4	3.6	1.8	5.6	3.5	2.2
science	14.4	14.1	14.5	14.4	13.5	11.8	10.0	20.4	13.0	12.1	19.2	14.8	9.0
foreign language	18.4	14.5	14.2	19.8	13.0	12.4	9.7	27.8	16.5	15.1	18.5	13.4	14.0
Physically Handicapped **													
no	97.5	97.5	97.9	97.0	97.4	97.2	97.5	97.4	97.0	97.5	96.7	97.7	97.5
yes	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.5
Type of Handicap **													
hearing	10.3	11.9	7.7	11.4	18.9	9.8	6.6	12.6	8.4	11.4	10.9	22.3	9.4
speech	4.1	4.6	0.5	3.7	5.1	2.9	1.1	4.7	1.5	2.8	6.4	3.7	2.0
visual	39.3	39.7	39.9	47.1	29.7	36.2	49.6	39.3	38.2	44.2	35.7	30.4	39.7
orthopedic	19.9	13.1	12.0	11.7	14.9	19.3	16.7	21.8	18.1	14.8	12.1	15.7	22.6
learning disability	5.1	1.3	2.3	4.5	8.6	6.8	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.0	1.4	3.7	2.9
other	14.3	17.3	5.3	24.5	17.5	17.4	14.0	21.3	17.8	15.0	12.8	14.9	18.0
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations **													
no	98.5	97.9	98.9	99.1	98.9	98.0	99.0	98.6	99.1	98.1	98.6	98.5	97.5
yes	1.5	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College													
parents wanted me to go	31.7	27.5	22.5	29.8	32.9	27.3	28.5	38.1	32.4	30.0	32.0	31.9	30.5
could not find a job	4.8	3.2	2.0	5.4	3.5	1.8	1.5	5.8	3.0	1.9	4.1	2.8	2.4
get away from home	7.8	5.2	7.1	9.4	9.3	9.3	10.7	9.3	10.1	10.5	9.3	8.2	7.4
get a better job	76.0	75.1	72.4	70.8	70.7	65.3	61.2	71.0	69.4	68.2	72.1	73.4	70.4
gain general education	70.1	68.1	72.4	69.4	71.6	77.4	86.6	71.5	72.0	78.4	74.0	72.3	70.6
improve reading-study skills	43.4	37.4	34.5	38.9	42.4	38.6	42.4	46.1	40.4	42.4	40.9	40.3	36.0
nothing better to do	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3
become a more cultured person	35.6	34.0	34.0	35.4	39.4	41.7	46.7	38.9	37.1	40.6	38.2	40.0	37.5
make more money	62.9	57.4	55.6	55.9	53.3	49.3	44.2	52.9	50.3	50.5	52.2	54.7	54.5
learn more about things	74.5	73.1	75.4	77.4	75.0	79.9	86.8	72.5	74.9	78.5	74.9	75.5	73.4
meet new and interesting people	56.6	55.2	53.0	58.3	64.6	62.5	69.6	62.5	63.9	66.9	62.4	63.6	60.2
prepare for graduate school	45.1	41.2	46.3	43.3	46.0	56.1	64.4	42.7	45.1	53.5	46.5	46.2	52.3
This College is Student's													
first choice	73.6	72.4	84.1	79.2	78.0	75.5	69.8	72.8	79.4	79.6	74.0	77.8	75.4
second choice	21.0	22.6	13.2	16.1	16.8	18.3	20.9	20.4	16.1	15.8	20.7	17.4	19.1
third choice	3.8	3.9	1.9	3.4	3.7	4.2	6.5	5.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.5	4.1
less than third choice	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College													
relatives wanted me to come here	6.6	4.6	5.1	7.9	6.4	4.9	4.9	12.4	7.7	4.8	7.3	6.9	6.1
teacher advised me	4.3	4.1	3.8	5.2	4.2	4.3	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.8
has a good academic reputation	42.1	46.6	75.4	56.5	63.3	76.0	86.2	46.3	60.4	74.3	63.0	64.3	72.2
offered financial assistance	14.1	9.5	27.7	23.8	21.9	25.1	20.9	23.1	26.7	29.5	31.2	26.6	21.3
not accepted anywhere else	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.0
advice of someone who attended	14.5	13.0	12.4	18.3	14.6	14.0	13.1	24.1	17.4	14.3	15.5	16.8	17.0
offers special educ programs	24.8	24.1	47.4	32.9	30.3	31.8	26.3	22.3	22.6	22.6	31.8	27.0	21.4
has low tuition	18.2	23.9	23.9	9.5	4.2	2.8	1.0	6.2	2.7	1.8	6.3	5.0	4.4
advice of guidance counselor	7.0	7.8	7.6	6.0	8.2	7.5	9.1	6.3	5.1	5.3	9.1	7.3	9.0
wanted to live at home	11.3	15.7	2.5	4.9	5.6	2.3	1.5	4.9	3.1	1.9	8.4	8.0	8.2
friend suggested attending	7.7	5.7	5.2	10.1	7.3	5.7	4.2	13.3	7.9	5.5	7.7	5.7	5.8
coll representative recruited me	5.5	4.2	5.8	11.7	6.4	6.8	4.3	9.2	10.6	9.8	9.1	6.6	3.7
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year													
none	40.0	34.2	17.5	43.3	30.0	20.1	15.2	44.2	38.0	25.7	30.4	33.1	25.0
one	19.3	21.1	19.5	17.2	16.8	15.6	7.7	18.5	17.9	18.4	20.1	20.4	17.0
two	18.9	19.3	22.1	16.8	17.3	18.2	12.1	17.0	18.1	19.8	19.3	20.0	18.7
three	12.3	14.0	17.1	12.7	16.6	17.7	16.4	12.3	13.7	16.6	17.0	14.9	17.4
four	4.9	6.2	10.8	5.6	9.6	12.3	15.9	4.7	6.3	9.3	7.8	6.5	10.6
five	2.4	3.2	6.1	2.4	5.8	8.1	14.0	2.1	3.3	5.0	3.4	3.0	6.6
six or more	2.2	1.9	6.9	1.9	3.9	8.1	18.6	1.3	2.8	5.2	2.1	1.9	4.7
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year													
none	22.5	18.5	8.1	18.9	11.8	8.2	6.3	25.9	15.2	9.2	12.8	14.2	10.2
one	33.3	34.2	30.0	31.5	27.9	27.0	20.2	32.3	32.0	30.3	30.8	31.9	29.6
two	24.2	24.2	26.8	24.8	26.3	26.2	23.1	22.5	25.7	27.6	26.7	26.9	25.4
three	12.7	14.0	17.2	15.6	19.5	20.6	22.8	12.5	16.5	18.9	17.7	16.5	18.4
four	4.2	5.3	9.2	5.7	8.4	10.0	14.0	4.2	6.3	7.9	6.7	6.7	9.8
five	1.6	2.3	4.5	2.1	3.7	4.7	6.7	1.4	2.3	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.4
six or more	1.5	1.5	4.2	1.4	2.3	3.3	6.8	1.3	2.0	2.9	1.7	1.4	2.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current Religious Preference													
Baptist	27.0	8.6	7.0	17.4	8.9	6.9	2.2	32.7	10.2	7.9	5.7	2.2	1.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.9	3.1	4.5	1.3	2.3	3.1	0.6	0.5	0.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7
Episcopal	3.0	3.0	4.1	2.2	4.8	6.1	9.3	2.1	3.7	6.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
Jewish	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.8	4.2	5.5	12.2	0.1	1.0	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	3.8	6.6	6.8	3.0	3.9	4.7	3.3	1.2	7.1	19.8	2.2	3.7	2.6
Methodist	15.0	7.5	11.5	6.7	11.0	6.8	4.2	8.3	14.7	11.9	3.4	2.8	2.4
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
Presbyterian	5.3	5.1	8.2	4.1	5.8	8.2	6.5	3.2	10.2	11.6	1.8	1.8	1.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	24.2	48.2	43.2	23.9	36.0	32.4	27.2	6.1	13.8	19.9	74.6	80.6	83.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	6.2	5.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	4.7	4.0	5.9	15.4	10.1	5.8	3.5	29.6	21.9	4.2	1.6	1.8	0.8
other religion	4.7	3.6	2.2	13.4	4.7	3.3	3.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.0
none	7.1	7.4	6.3	8.0	6.6	13.9	19.8	2.7	5.4	8.1	4.4	2.7	4.0
Are You a Reborn Christian **													
no	59.9	75.4	73.7	51.9	61.3	77.3	89.0	30.6	48.1	67.8	75.9	76.0	84.4
yes	40.1	24.6	26.3	48.1	38.7	22.7	11.0	69.4	51.9	32.2	24.1	24.0	15.6
Highest Degree Planned Here													
none	5.8	5.5	1.0	6.0	3.1	1.9	0.7	5.7	6.1	3.0	3.7	4.3	2.1
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	5.8	4.4	1.1	5.4	2.6	0.9	0.3	8.7	3.8	1.0	2.9	3.7	0.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	66.5	71.3	89.1	71.2	72.8	85.4	87.4	71.7	77.0	86.7	80.3	75.9	80.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	14.9	14.7	7.5	10.7	13.7	8.9	8.7	7.9	8.4	6.5	9.6	11.0	13.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.6	3.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
other	2.0	1.4	0.4	3.1	1.3	0.5	0.2	2.7	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.1	0.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere													
none	1.9	1.6	0.5	3.8	1.5	0.8	0.4	3.4	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	2.4	1.2	0.7	3.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	5.0	2.3	0.2	2.2	1.7	0.3
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	42.5	40.3	26.7	37.3	36.8	20.0	10.1	41.4	36.0	25.6	39.9	36.7	27.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.4	38.2	45.1	30.8	36.2	37.4	33.1	28.9	30.6	34.2	32.8	31.7	38.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.7	8.4	19.6	9.7	8.9	17.3	22.2	8.8	10.1	13.4	9.6	8.2	10.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	4.7	4.0	3.3	6.5	7.9	13.3	17.1	4.9	9.1	13.1	6.1	9.9	11.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.9	4.6	9.2	15.4	3.3	5.9	10.1	5.2	6.8	8.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2
other	2.4	1.9	0.8	3.3	2.1	1.2	1.3	3.4	2.8	1.4	2.2	3.2	1.8
Veteran													
no	98.6	99.1	99.0	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.6	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.5
yes	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5
Permission To Use Data													
yes	86.3	88.6	86.2	78.8	81.4	76.3	78.9	84.5	83.1	80.8	80.5	82.6	75.8
no	13.7	11.4	13.8	21.2	18.6	23.7	21.1	15.5	16.9	19.2	19.5	17.4	24.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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Probable Major Field of Study	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
ARTS and HUMANITIES													
art, fine and applied	2.7	2.0	0.5	6.0	1.7	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.1
English (language-literature)	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	3.4	6.4	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.4	2.7
history	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.8	3.8	0.6	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.6
journalism	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.1
language (except English)	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.8	2.8	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.4
music	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.0	5.2	2.8	3.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
speech	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
theater and drama	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	4.0	0.7	0.5
theology or religion	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	3.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE													
biology (general)	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.8	6.2	2.1	3.2	4.4	2.8	2.4	5.1
biochemistry or biophysics	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.1
botany	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.4
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
zoology	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
other biological sciences	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.8
BUSINESS													
accounting	6.5	7.7	3.1	5.6	14.4	2.0	1.0	7.2	6.2	4.5	9.2	10.8	10.3
business admin. (general)	7.7	6.9	3.1	5.0	9.1	5.4	3.5	11.0	8.3	8.6	8.0	7.3	6.1
finance	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.1
marketing	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.5	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.7
management	3.7	5.3	3.2	3.3	5.4	3.9	1.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.5	5.0	3.8
secretarial studies	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.0	3.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
other business	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8
EDUCATION													
business education	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
elementary education	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.6	0.8	0.3	5.7	3.8	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.4
music or art education	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
physical education or recreation	4.9	3.3	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.0	5.4	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.6
secondary education	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.7
special education	3.1	4.0	2.2	3.1	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	2.4	1.0	5.2	1.3	1.0
other education	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
ENGINEERING													
aeronautical or astronautical	0.7	0.3	10.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5
civil	0.6	1.9	3.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	1.2
chemical	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.6
electrical or electronic	2.0	2.0	6.8	10.1	0.2	4.2	3.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.6	3.1
industrial	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
mechanical	1.3	1.4	4.7	1.3	0.2	4.1	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.2	1.9
other engineering	1.4	0.8	6.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Major Field of Study (continued)													
PHYSICAL SCIENCE													
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.7	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.8	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.7
earth science	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
marine science	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
mathematics	1.0	1.0	2.8	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.0
physics	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
PROFESSIONAL													
architecture-urban planning	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
home economics	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.0
health technology	1.2	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.3
library or archival science	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
nursing	2.4	5.8	0.6	1.6	3.3	1.2	0.0	5.0	4.9	1.8	10.8	8.9	8.2
pharmacy	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3
predent, premed, prevet	2.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	4.6	7.2	6.8	2.1	4.9	7.2	2.8	6.7	5.7
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.4	3.8	1.3	1.2	3.1	1.3	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.9	1.1
other professional	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.5
SOCIAL SCIENCE													
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.9	3.8	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.7
geography	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	2.2	3.8	1.8	2.5	5.7	9.4	1.6	2.8	5.1	2.6	2.7	4.7
psychology	2.9	3.4	1.5	3.0	2.7	3.9	4.0	2.8	3.7	4.5	3.7	2.8	4.1
social work	2.2	2.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.5	3.7	2.4	1.4	3.2	2.7	1.4
sociology	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
other social sciences	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
TECHNICAL													
building trades	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
drafting or design	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
electronics	0.2	0.1	0.1	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
other technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
OTHER FIELDS													
agriculture	1.0	0.3	0.0	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.7	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.1	0.9
computer science	1.5	1.9	4.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
forestry	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
law enforcement	3.9	2.6	0.2	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.4
military science	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other field	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5
undecided	5.4	5.8	3.7	3.0	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.8	6.9	8.2	5.0	5.4	4.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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Probable Career Occupation	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
accountant or actuary	6.1	7.4	3.1	5.2	13.8	1.9	1.1	7.1	5.8	4.3	8.5	9.6	9.7
actor or entertainer	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	4.0	0.7	0.7
architect or urban planner	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
artist	2.1	1.6	0.4	5.2	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
business (clerical)	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2
business executive	9.7	10.4	5.2	7.6	12.4	9.5	7.7	10.9	9.8	10.3	10.0	10.7	9.5
business owner or proprietor	2.3	2.1	0.7	2.5	3.0	1.7	1.0	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.5
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8
clergy (minister,priest)	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	3.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.4
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
clinical psychologist	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
college teacher	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
computer programmer or analyst	2.9	3.3	6.2	3.8	2.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.2
conservationist or forester	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.5
dietitian or home economist	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.1
engineer	6.4	6.4	19.7	11.3	2.0	12.3	11.2	2.3	2.8	4.4	1.2	4.0	8.9
farmer or rancher	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
foreign service worker	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.7	2.9	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.9
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
interior decorator	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2
interpretor (translator)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6
lab technician or hygienist	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.3
law enforcement officer	3.3	1.9	0.1	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.4
lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.8	4.1	1.9	3.6	4.6	8.3	13.4	2.8	5.2	9.2	4.2	6.5	8.8
military service (career)	0.4	1.2	25.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
musician (performer,composer)	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.2	0.9	4.0	2.0	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.8
nurse	2.5	5.9	0.7	1.7	3.2	1.1	0.1	5.0	5.0	1.9	10.8	8.7	8.1
optometrist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
pharmacist	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.6
physician	2.5	2.1	1.1	3.1	5.1	9.2	12.6	2.7	5.6	8.1	4.1	6.9	8.0
school counselor	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	3.5	5.3	1.4	2.2	3.4	1.4	1.9	2.4
social,welfare or rec. worker	3.3	3.4	1.1	2.5	1.9	1.8	0.9	4.7	3.1	2.0	4.2	3.1	2.2
statistician	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.2	4.6	1.6	1.7	3.5	1.6	0.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.3	1.8
teacher (elementary)	6.4	6.6	4.0	5.6	4.1	1.3	0.5	7.0	5.7	2.8	7.0	3.0	2.3
teacher (secondary)	5.5	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	0.9	5.2	4.9	3.3	3.5	1.6	2.9
veterinarian	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8
writer or journalist	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	2.7	3.2	4.3	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.3
skilled trades	0.8	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
other	6.3	6.1	5.0	7.4	6.0	5.0	3.9	6.0	5.7	5.1	6.0	6.3	3.8
undecided	10.7	11.3	7.7	10.1	10.5	15.9	20.6	11.0	14.6	18.2	10.4	11.6	10.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Education													
grammar school or less	7.4	5.1	2.6	7.0	5.8	3.2	2.3	9.6	5.1	2.4	7.8	4.8	5.8
some high school	12.5	11.6	8.0	11.5	10.0	5.5	3.5	15.1	8.6	4.7	10.5	8.8	8.3
high school graduate	28.6	29.7	24.2	26.8	23.2	16.9	9.5	28.5	24.7	17.3	27.1	27.3	23.3
postsecondary other than col	4.2	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	2.5	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.0	5.2	5.2
some college	15.3	15.0	15.5	15.1	13.6	12.6	8.5	14.3	13.6	13.2	15.1	14.2	13.1
college degree	18.4	19.6	23.2	19.3	22.9	24.4	24.5	14.9	20.7	25.4	19.9	21.5	22.3
some graduate school	2.0	2.3	3.9	2.2	2.8	4.3	6.3	2.4	3.3	4.6	2.1	2.8	3.3
graduate degree	11.5	11.3	17.7	14.0	17.6	29.3	43.1	11.3	20.1	28.9	13.4	15.4	18.6
Father's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.2
businessman	29.6	29.4	25.2	26.8	34.7	36.0	35.2	23.8	30.8	35.8	31.5	34.2	33.9
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	0.7	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.1	7.6	4.4	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.5	4.4	0.8	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
doctor or dentist	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.2	6.0	9.8	1.7	4.7	6.3	3.1	3.7	3.9
educator (secondary)	2.7	3.6	5.7	3.5	3.1	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.1	4.7	2.0	3.2	3.6
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
engineer	8.4	10.8	10.9	8.4	7.9	8.4	8.6	5.1	6.1	7.3	6.8	7.4	8.2
farmer or forester	4.3	1.0	2.2	3.6	1.9	1.7	0.6	5.1	6.3	3.4	4.0	3.3	2.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5
lawyer	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.6	3.6	6.8	0.5	1.7	3.3	2.2	2.7	3.5
military career	3.2	1.2	7.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.5
research scientist	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4
skilled worker	9.7	12.9	10.3	11.0	9.2	7.4	4.4	10.0	8.7	6.5	10.0	10.7	9.4
semi-skilled worker	5.1	5.5	4.2	5.9	4.3	3.5	1.8	5.3	4.4	3.4	4.7	5.2	3.9
laborer (unskilled)	3.8	4.0	2.5	3.9	3.1	2.0	1.1	4.8	2.7	1.5	4.0	3.5	2.9
unemployed	3.2	2.5	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.1	3.1	1.7	1.9
other occupation	22.7	22.8	22.7	21.6	21.1	15.8	13.8	23.7	17.7	15.5	22.9	19.7	21.6
Father's Religious Preference													
Baptist	26.6	8.2	7.1	17.2	9.0	7.1	2.7	32.8	10.7	8.5	6.4	2.6	1.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.9	3.2	4.9	1.3	2.6	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9
Episcopal	2.9	3.0	4.3	2.5	5.0	6.8	10.0	2.3	3.7	6.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
Jewish	2.7	2.7	1.6	2.1	4.7	6.6	14.2	0.1	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.3	0.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.2	7.2	7.4	3.4	3.9	5.1	3.5	1.5	7.3	20.2	2.9	4.2	3.4
Methodist	16.0	8.0	11.9	7.8	11.7	7.8	5.1	10.1	14.9	12.7	4.4	3.3	2.8
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Presbyterian	6.1	5.6	9.0	4.5	6.8	9.0	7.6	3.3	10.6	12.4	2.1	2.3	1.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	24.0	47.8	41.0	24.4	35.4	32.7	27.6	6.2	13.7	19.8	71.3	76.4	80.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.4	4.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	4.7	4.7	6.3	14.6	9.7	6.2	4.0	25.3	20.4	4.0	2.2	2.5	1.3
other religion	3.6	2.6	1.7	11.5	3.6	2.2	2.1	4.3	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.0
none	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6	6.3	10.0	13.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.1	4.2	3.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Mother's Education													
grammar school or less	4.4	3.5	1.9	4.0	4.6	2.3	2.2	5.5	2.8	1.4	5.1	3.1	4.6
some high school	11.5	9.9	5.7	10.6	8.4	4.7	3.0	13.6	6.8	3.6	8.7	6.6	7.0
high school graduate	41.1	48.1	40.1	40.2	36.7	28.4	16.6	39.3	35.2	27.1	40.0	42.9	39.1
postsecondary other than col	6.8	7.5	9.0	5.5	7.4	7.5	6.5	5.8	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.1	9.7
some college	15.3	13.2	15.2	16.5	16.2	17.1	14.8	16.6	18.4	17.6	15.9	13.9	13.4
college degree	14.0	12.2	18.0	14.8	17.7	24.4	31.3	13.2	20.9	28.8	15.1	18.0	17.3
some graduate school	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	2.6	4.6	7.2	1.5	3.2	4.9	1.7	2.1	2.5
graduate degree	5.2	4.0	6.9	6.3	6.5	10.9	18.4	4.6	6.3	9.4	5.3	5.2	6.4
Mother's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.4	4.0	0.7	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
businesswoman	9.0	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.8
business (clerical)	10.1	10.9	9.3	11.1	10.4	8.8	6.6	10.2	8.7	9.0	7.2	8.4	10.5
clergy or religious worker	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
educator (secondary)	2.9	2.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.1	5.6	2.9	3.3	4.3	2.1	2.4	2.6
educator (elementary)	6.2	4.8	6.4	7.8	6.0	6.9	8.7	6.7	6.9	7.7	4.7	4.2	5.8
engineer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
homemaker full-time	27.5	32.6	35.2	30.1	33.7	34.2	32.9	28.3	36.2	36.0	36.9	38.3	37.3
lawyer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
nurse	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.2
research scientist	6.4	6.5	7.8	5.6	5.0	6.5	5.1	6.0	7.4	5.9	7.5	8.4	7.2
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
skilled worker	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.8
semi-skilled worker	3.1	3.5	2.3	3.3	2.6	1.9	1.7	3.7	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2
laborer (unskilled)	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.6
unemployed	10.3	9.0	6.0	7.7	8.6	7.3	5.9	9.4	6.5	5.5	9.0	7.6	7.6
other occupation	16.0	16.1	14.8	14.8	15.1	12.2	12.3	15.7	13.3	13.2	16.1	14.9	13.3
Mother's Religious Preference													
Baptist	27.8	8.9	7.4	17.8	9.6	7.3	2.9	34.3	10.8	8.5	6.1	2.8	1.7
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.6	1.8	2.2	3.2	2.0	3.6	5.3	1.4	2.6	3.1	0.8	0.5	0.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8
Episcopal	3.3	3.5	4.8	2.7	5.3	7.6	11.2	2.4	4.0	6.8	1.6	1.3	1.5
Jewish	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.9	4.5	6.1	13.6	0.1	1.1	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.6
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.2	7.2	7.2	3.4	3.9	5.3	3.9	1.7	7.4	20.7	2.8	4.2	3.1
Methodist	16.5	8.5	12.3	8.5	11.9	8.3	5.5	9.6	15.7	13.0	4.5	3.4	2.8
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Presbyterian	6.3	5.9	8.8	4.5	6.9	9.5	8.2	3.5	11.0	12.6	2.3	2.2	1.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	24.7	49.4	43.3	25.5	37.0	34.0	29.4	6.0	14.5	20.3	74.3	79.8	83.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	6.2	4.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	4.9	4.4	5.9	15.2	10.0	6.4	4.1	27.0	21.1	4.3	2.2	1.9	1.1
other religion	4.3	2.8	1.9	12.4	4.0	2.6	2.4	5.1	3.0	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.1
none	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	5.7	8.6	2.0	2.8	3.4	2.1	1.5	1.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Agree Strongly or Somewhat													
gov't not controlling pollution	81.1	83.3	79.4	80.8	81.5	82.8	86.6	78.1	81.4	84.1	81.3	82.5	84.2
gov't not protecting consumer	74.1	74.5	66.8	74.3	71.6	69.3	70.5	71.9	71.3	71.3	75.1	71.9	73.8
fed govt discourage energy use	81.3	82.5	83.9	80.8	81.4	84.6	87.6	79.5	82.4	85.2	81.9	81.5	84.4
too many rights for criminals	64.7	66.8	68.0	65.8	66.3	62.0	54.3	65.6	65.4	60.2	60.9	62.9	64.8
need money to solve urban probls	50.5	49.0	43.0	47.4	47.3	45.8	46.3	48.8	43.9	42.2	49.5	46.5	49.4
not obey laws against own views	32.2	30.2	25.9	35.2	30.8	30.3	34.2	35.1	31.8	29.0	32.4	31.4	32.3
should abolish death penalty	31.9	34.8	27.9	34.0	31.7	35.8	43.2	32.8	32.4	34.9	41.4	40.9	36.4
need national health care plan	60.4	64.8	54.7	60.1	58.3	55.1	58.2	56.7	53.4	51.9	63.3	60.3	63.2
energy shortage cause depression	81.3	80.4	84.1	80.0	80.4	80.5	82.9	80.4	82.0	82.2	79.3	79.8	80.0
abortion should be legalized	57.8	53.1	54.8	47.6	52.4	62.8	75.4	38.3	47.7	62.3	33.8	31.3	37.9
grading in high school too easy	63.2	66.1	68.9	66.6	65.8	69.5	72.6	64.7	67.8	71.5	61.5	61.5	59.3
women's activities best in home	28.8	26.4	24.3	33.5	28.0	21.9	14.8	41.7	30.6	21.8	24.9	26.8	23.4
live together before marriage	44.9	45.0	39.0	37.9	40.2	47.9	55.8	23.9	30.1	39.6	34.9	34.3	37.5
discourage large families	47.9	43.6	52.2	46.2	45.7	54.7	61.4	43.7	48.7	54.5	32.1	33.8	35.1
should liberalize divorce laws	51.3	46.8	43.9	40.3	41.7	47.0	51.9	32.0	34.3	41.6	39.0	37.5	39.3
sex ok if people like each other	48.3	47.0	45.3	40.3	42.3	50.1	57.5	26.6	33.2	42.6	33.2	33.9	40.2
women should get job equality	92.7	93.8	94.5	91.9	92.9	95.3	96.6	88.6	92.5	94.7	92.6	92.8	94.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	73.8	75.3	76.6	73.1	71.0	67.2	66.9	71.1	70.0	68.4	72.3	71.0	75.2
marijuana should be legalized	46.4	49.5	40.9	41.1	43.6	52.5	59.1	27.8	34.4	44.2	44.7	41.9	50.4
busing O.K. to achieve balance	44.1	37.4	35.3	39.5	39.1	38.3	43.4	45.3	37.2	37.0	42.6	39.3	36.8
prohibit homosexual relations	51.3	43.3	47.6	53.2	49.6	36.0	22.4	67.3	54.6	38.9	43.1	46.4	40.5
col regulate students off campus	15.4	12.0	15.0	19.9	21.4	12.8	10.2	26.7	18.4	11.7	15.0	12.0	11.6
students help evaluate faculty	71.2	74.0	74.5	72.7	71.1	74.4	78.3	67.9	71.1	74.4	69.9	72.6	74.3
abolish college grades	16.6	16.0	11.8	16.2	14.4	14.7	12.9	17.4	14.8	13.4	15.8	15.9	13.2
de-emphasize organized sports	26.9	23.8	24.9	29.9	24.8	30.1	30.6	29.4	28.1	27.9	29.9	26.4	23.6
regulate student publications	38.9	31.8	30.3	42.2	41.2	24.9	15.9	59.4	42.5	29.5	38.3	35.9	29.9
college has right to ban speaker	26.8	22.4	25.0	31.3	29.3	20.0	13.7	41.7	29.4	20.1	24.5	24.4	21.9
pref treatment for disadvantaged	39.8	32.1	27.6	40.8	30.6	26.8	28.9	47.6	37.0	29.0	36.5	31.8	25.9
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.2	27.2	23.6	32.9	28.5	23.5	19.4	40.8	29.8	23.1	36.8	31.6	27.6
use same degree standard for all	76.7	76.0	83.6	77.2	76.0	79.5	81.1	76.5	78.2	78.4	77.5	78.2	80.5
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year													
played musical instrument	42.5	41.9	50.8	47.7	47.2	52.5	55.4	49.5	53.4	56.7	42.8	46.5	44.5
attended religious service	86.7	86.7	90.1	87.8	87.6	83.0	78.2	94.9	92.5	89.7	93.6	94.7	94.2
smoked cigarettes (3)	12.1	12.4	7.0	11.9	12.8	11.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	8.2	16.7	12.7	12.5
took vitamins	57.7	61.8	64.4	63.3	66.4	63.4	60.8	60.7	64.2	62.5	61.5	60.9	59.7
participated in demonstrations	17.4	17.6	16.5	17.1	15.8	15.7	16.2	19.6	16.7	15.0	20.3	18.6	16.2
took tranquilizing pill	5.4	3.9	3.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.7	6.4	5.4	5.1	5.7	3.9	3.8
wore glasses or contact lens	42.7	45.6	44.7	46.0	47.8	50.2	51.5	45.7	51.2	51.1	48.6	51.7	47.7
attended public recital-concert	80.3	82.6	85.4	82.2	84.5	88.4	90.9	77.7	84.8	89.4	84.9	84.4	85.4
took sleeping pills	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2
jogged (3)	26.8	27.1	48.5	25.3	26.6	29.0	31.5	25.1	28.4	30.8	22.8	26.8	25.2
stayed up all night	69.1	65.7	66.2	67.0	66.9	66.9	68.2	64.3	63.9	66.9	69.0	67.1	67.0
drank beer	67.4	73.0	74.6	56.8	66.8	74.0	77.3	38.1	59.6	75.1	77.6	80.1	82.4
worked in political campaign	9.1	8.7	10.1	9.3	9.8	12.3	16.1	9.0	10.8	12.1	12.3	11.9	11.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern about Financing College													
no concern	34.1	32.0	62.5	27.8	34.2	34.4	35.9	30.3	32.2	32.8	25.3	26.8	26.5
some concern	48.3	52.8	30.0	50.9	50.8	50.2	51.6	50.5	51.8	51.1	53.0	53.6	56.4
major concern	17.6	15.2	7.5	21.3	15.0	15.4	12.5	19.2	16.0	16.0	21.7	19.6	17.1
Sources for Educational Expenses													
Parental Aid													
none	27.6	27.2	55.5	24.7	21.1	16.4	9.2	26.0	19.7	14.5	26.2	24.3	19.9
$1-$499	22.4	24.1	16.0	19.8	14.7	11.2	6.3	24.0	15.7	11.2	19.1	18.6	14.6
$500-$999	12.2	14.8	6.3	11.7	9.3	8.4	5.5	12.1	10.0	8.3	11.3	10.7	10.4
$1,000-$1,499	9.3	10.2	5.5	8.6	8.7	7.2	5.9	8.9	9.1	7.7	9.4	8.8	9.2
$1,500-$2,000	9.9	7.4	4.8	8.8	9.6	7.2	6.1	9.3	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.9	10.0
over $2,000	18.6	16.3	11.9	26.4	36.6	49.5	67.0	19.7	37.1	49.9	25.3	28.8	36.0
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:													
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant													
none	74.8	80.1	90.7	70.1	74.4	81.7	86.8	60.3	71.6	77.8	68.1	71.7	76.8
$1-$499	7.1	7.0	3.7	6.3	5.7	4.5	2.7	8.0	6.6	4.8	7.2	7.4	6.2
$500-999	7.7	5.8	2.4	8.5	7.9	5.0	3.4	10.3	7.7	6.2	8.7	8.5	6.8
$1,000-$1,499	6.8	4.6	2.2	8.1	6.3	4.5	3.7	10.8	7.6	6.3	8.2	8.2	6.2
$1,500-$2,000	2.9	1.8	0.5	5.3	4.5	3.2	2.2	8.5	5.2	3.7	6.4	3.1	3.4
over $2,000	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.5
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **													
heard of program	66.4	69.4	65.4	74.1	68.8	64.8	60.2	76.9	71.9	64.2	74.6	74.8	73.2
applied for aid	40.9	43.3	33.4	54.3	47.4	43.2	36.4	58.4	50.7	44.6	57.3	56.6	50.0
qualified for aid	26.3	21.0	15.3	29.7	24.5	17.8	12.5	37.9	25.8	19.5	31.4	26.7	22.2
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant													
none	94.6	95.5	97.5	89.9	90.8	92.3	94.7	89.4	89.7	91.3	86.2	88.5	92.0
$1-$499	2.8	2.5	1.3	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	5.1	4.0	2.6	6.1	5.1	3.0
$500-$999	1.7	1.3	1.0	3.3	4.3	2.9	1.3	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.4	4.3	3.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	0.5	0.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant													
none	88.8	87.2	90.8	83.9	80.7	77.7	83.8	81.4	72.4	74.4	78.9	70.1	71.2
$1-$499	7.1	6.9	6.3	4.4	5.9	5.3	5.4	7.6	5.9	4.4	6.8	7.8	11.8
$500-$999	2.4	3.8	2.2	5.0	6.8	5.7	3.6	4.9	8.9	5.6	7.6	7.9	7.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	1.5	0.4	2.5	3.8	5.8	3.5	2.9	7.5	8.9	4.8	10.1	6.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.7	2.3	4.3	1.5	2.3	4.2	6.0	1.7	2.9	2.3
over $2,000	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.5
College Grant													
none	91.7	92.4	87.9	77.7	72.5	67.5	69.2	78.8	64.7	62.2	73.4	68.4	72.2
$1-$499	5.0	3.6	1.6	7.4	6.5	4.8	2.8	11.1	11.9	8.5	9.5	10.6	8.4
$500-$999	2.0	1.6	0.5	5.9	10.0	7.5	4.1	5.5	10.7	10.5	9.2	11.7	10.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	1.7	0.2	4.1	5.6	7.6	5.6	2.6	6.8	8.6	5.8	5.9	4.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.0	2.6	3.1	5.7	5.2	1.4	3.1	5.2	1.6	2.2	2.7
over $2,000	0.3	0.3	9.8	2.2	2.3	7.0	13.0	0.7	2.9	4.9	0.6	1.2	1.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Other Private Grant													
none	94.4	93.0	95.0	91.3	90.0	89.4	86.3	91.4	89.0	88.9	91.1	91.0	90.2
$1-$499	3.3	4.6	2.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.4	4.7	3.5	4.1	4.8
$500-$999	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
LOANS:													
F.G.S.L													
none	92.5	91.6	93.3	31.7	86.5	86.5	82.2	86.2	86.6	84.8	84.4	84.6	81.7
$1-$499	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.4
$500-$999	1.6	1.4	0.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.4
$1,000-$1,499	1.5	1.9	1.7	3.3	3.0	3.2	6.5	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6
$1,500-$2,000	1.7	1.9	1.9	4.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	5.9
over $2,000	1.2	1.7	1.5	6.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	4.0
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **													
heard of program	24.2	30.1	34.7	33.3	32.3	36.8	41.4	28.8	33.7	39.3	31.8	34.5	34.7
applied for aid	4.0	6.0	5.7	11.9	9.5	11.2	13.1	8.7	9.6	12.6	9.7	11.4	10.9
qualified for aid	4.6	5.7	6.1	10.8	9.5	10.4	12.8	9.7	9.5	12.1	9.6	10.9	10.1
N.D.S.L.													
none	94.8	95.1	95.4	89.2	87.5	84.7	89.8	86.1	84.9	84.7	86.0	84.1	85.7
$1-$499	2.0	2.3	1.3	3.0	2.8	3.3	1.3	4.4	3.9	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.0
$500-$999	1.8	1.2	1.2	3.3	4.6	6.2	4.4	4.3	5.7	6.3	4.7	6.0	5.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.6	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.0	3.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
College Loan													
none	97.1	97.5	98.3	95.5	95.8	95.2	93.3	94.4	95.4	94.9	93.4	94.9	94.7
$1-$499	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.8
$500-$999	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.3
over $2,000	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
Other Loan													
none	96.6	96.5	97.3	95.7	95.6	96.2	95.7	95.5	95.7	96.4	94.8	95.7	95.1
$1-$499	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7
$500-$999	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2
over $2,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1
Work and Savings:													
College Work-Study Grant													
none	87.5	91.7	95.4	81.5	83.8	76.5	83.6	80.0	78.9	74.3	74.1	79.8	84.5
$1-$499	6.5	5.4	3.2	8.6	6.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.8	6.7
$500-$999	4.6	2.2	1.1	6.5	8.9	12.3	7.9	8.6	10.0	14.4	11.9	8.4	8.4
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	0.6	0.1	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	2.7	1.1	0.7	3.3	0.7	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Part Time Employment													
none	75.3	64.4	91.2	69.7	79.4	83.4	84.6	78.7	80.2	86.8	78.8	73.8	79.0
$1-$499	17.8	26.0	7.3	17.9	15.2	11.6	11.5	12.7	13.8	9.8	14.6	18.3	14.8
$500-$999	5.0	6.5	1.1	7.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	5.4	4.2	2.7	4.5	5.6	4.3
$1,000-$1,499	1.2	1.8	0.3	2.7	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.3	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
over $2,000	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Full Time Employment													
none	97.5	97.3	99.0	97.6	98.9	98.0	99.4	97.6	98.7	99.4	98.0	98.7	99.3
$1-$499	1.3	1.3	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3
$500-$999	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
over $2,000	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work													
none	57.3	50.3	74.6	52.9	52.7	42.2	39.9	59.5	44.5	42.5	48.7	46.3	44.3
$1-499	27.1	30.8	16.3	26.8	25.2	26.5	25.0	23.5	27.5	26.7	28.9	27.0	27.2
$500-$999	10.4	12.3	6.4	12.2	13.6	18.8	23.5	11.0	17.0	19.4	14.2	15.8	16.9
$1,000-$1,499	3.5	4.4	1.6	5.1	5.3	7.6	7.7	3.8	7.2	7.2	5.1	7.0	7.0
$1,500-$2,000	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.7
over $2,000	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.9
Other Savings													
none	83.0	78.0	88.1	81.7	79.9	75.4	71.8	85.6	79.6	76.5	81.3	78.3	78.2
$1-$499	11.9	15.5	8.6	12.3	12.0	15.1	17.2	9.5	12.7	14.2	12.5	13.9	13.7
$500-$999	2.6	3.5	1.9	2.8	4.1	4.2	5.2	2.0	3.5	4.5	3.1	3.9	3.9
$1,000-$1,499	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1
over $2,000	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Spouse													
none	98.9	99.6	99.9	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.8
$1-$499	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
$500-$999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Personal G.I. Benefits													
none	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.8
$1-$499	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
$500-$999	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Parent's G.I. Benefits													
None	98.7	99.1	99.5	98.7	99.1	99.4	99.3	98.3	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.1	99.1
$1-$499	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4
$500-$999	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Soc. Sec. Benefits													
None	93.5	95.1	97.2	93.6	95.3	95.5	96.0	93.0	94.7	95.5	93.9	94.4	95.4
$1-$499	3.2	2.7	1.3	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	3.5	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.0
$500-$999	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
over $2,000	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3
Other Sources of Support													
None	97.3	97.5	66.3	96.1	96.4	96.6	97.1	95.5	96.3	96.4	96.5	95.3	96.5
$1-$499	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.5
$500-$999	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
over $2,000	0.2	0.3	32.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6
Residence Planned During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	32.9	51.7	8.6	18.6	25.9	9.3	6.9	12.2	9.4	6.5	30.0	30.9	34.1
other private home or apartment	4.9	3.8	0.7	12.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.9	3.3	1.5	1.3
college dormitory	59.8	42.5	87.6	64.1	71.9	84.6	90.4	84.5	88.1	88.6	65.0	65.5	63.2
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
other campus housing	0.9	1.3	1.2	4.5	0.4	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.2
other	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.2
Residence Preferred During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	18.5	25.3	16.9	15.6	15.3	9.9	5.7	16.0	11.3	7.3	19.1	19.6	20.8
other private home or apartment	31.8	24.8	21.2	28.5	17.7	15.0	10.3	22.1	18.4	13.9	22.5	19.9	15.8
college dormitory	38.9	40.5	51.3	44.5	56.1	61.2	73.?	50.3	60.3	65.3	50.4	49.9	53.4
fraternity or sorority house	3.8	3.9	5.2	3.0	6.5	7.8	3.?	2.3	5.2	7.8	3.2	4.4	3.3
other campus housing	3.8	3.7	2.5	5.7	3.0	4.5	5.8	7.2	2.9	4.3	2.2	4.1	4.8
other	3.2	1.8	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.8
Miles from Home to College													
5 or less	10.1	11.3	2.2	7.4	5.9	4.4	3.0	6.3	7.0	3.7	11.7	13.7	10.6
6-10	9.3	17.0	2.9	8.0	8.7	4.8	3.2	5.2	3.3	4.0	10.7	12.0	12.5
11-50	25.9	42.4	11.6	15.8	23.3	16.5	12.0	15.0	15.6	13.3	20.7	19.0	30.1
51-100	18.6	12.9	13.1	9.9	12.3	13.5	11.9	14.9	16.7	20.1	14.8	15.5	21.3
101-500	29.4	15.1	31.2	37.2	26.4	41.7	44.2	40.1	39.3	41.7	29.9	30.3	20.7
more than 500	6.6	1.4	39.1	21.6	23.5	19.1	25.7	18.4	18.1	17.2	12.2	9.5	4.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1978

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will													
change major field	13.0	13.9	13.2	10.1	12.0	16.8	26.7	12.9	16.3	20.7	10.7	14.0	12.3
change career choice	11.7	12.4	11.2	9.3	12.2	19.1	29.5	11.2	17.0	21.8	10.8	14.1	13.1
fail one or more courses	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2
graduate with honors	10.1	12.0	13.3	14.1	13.0	15.2	15.9	11.2	11.8	13.2	12.4	11.8	15.4
be elected to student office	2.9	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.3
get a job to pay col expenses	37.6	49.6	21.3	46.5	43.2	48.1	47.0	37.2	44.4	45.5	46.0	48.8	46.9
join a social frat or sorority	18.1	17.9	24.3	19.3	21.6	25.7	25.1	26.9	26.3	25.8	15.8	18.2	20.2
live in a coeducational dorm	18.1	20.9	64.2	14.7	17.5	39.1	61.4	7.9	16.8	31.2	16.8	10.9	25.2
be elected to an honor society	6.4	7.0	11.0	7.8	8.9	11.7	12.8	6.7	9.1	10.0	7.8	7.4	9.8
make at least a 'B' average	36.8	44.4	40.7	42.9	47.0	51.9	51.4	32.9	41.1	45.6	40.9	45.0	52.9
need extra time to get degree	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.7	3.7	2.9	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.4
need tutoring in some courses	10.7	10.3	14.7	10.6	10.5	9.1	8.0	13.4	9.1	8.7	13.8	11.4	7.0
work at outside job	23.5	32.7	7.7	28.0	19.7	15.9	13.1	18.1	15.7	12.8	24.8	25.5	21.8
seek vocational counseling	5.8	7.5	7.8	6.9	7.7	10.8	14.4	7.3	8.5	11.1	8.7	7.6	8.7
seek individual counseling	4.8	4.0	7.0	5.3	5.9	5.0	6.1	6.0	4.4	5.0	7.2	5.0	8.4
get a bachelor's degree	70.9	78.0	87.8	71.2	78.1	85.0	89.6	61.3	71.5	81.2	75.3	73.1	83.5
participate in student protests	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.0	3.0	4.8	8.4	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.5
drop out temporarily	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9
drop out permanently	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
transfer to another college	14.3	13.8	5.5	9.8	9.4	8.4	5.3	13.9	13.0	10.0	10.1	11.2	7.8
be satisfied with college	51.1	54.3	63.9	59.0	62.7	63.9	68.8	50.9	58.5	61.6	57.6	57.3	59.3
find a job in preferred field	66.4	66.3	78.2	71.6	69.9	65.3	57.4	67.1	66.3	61.8	69.7	69.1	66.1
marry while in college	7.0	4.9	1.7	7.3	5.6	3.4	1.5	9.8	7.1	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.9
marry within a year after col	17.1	14.8	17.9	19.2	18.5	13.6	8.2	21.7	20.3	15.4	16.4	16.4	13.5
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important													
achieve in a performing art	13.4	14.4	13.8	14.0	14.3	16.9	20.0	16.0	14.4	17.9	15.5	13.6	10.9
be an authority in my field	75.8	73.9	77.3	72.7	72.7	73.2	72.9	70.4	71.7	73.4	73.0	73.8	70.2
obtain recog from colleagues	53.1	52.6	52.3	48.5	49.5	50.8	51.7	45.7	46.3	47.9	51.8	51.7	52.5
influence political structure	16.6	14.5	16.6	15.8	15.5	18.6	23.3	16.7	15.2	16.7	16.9	16.5	17.3
influence social values	32.8	32.2	28.4	36.7	36.2	32.4	34.1	42.5	36.3	32.5	38.3	35.5	32.9
raise a family	59.3	63.3	66.1	64.3	66.7	60.0	57.2	68.6	67.0	62.7	65.0	67.0	67.2
have admin. responsibility	36.8	36.0	41.2	32.7	35.8	31.3	28.0	34.7	31.1	30.4	35.9	35.2	35.6
be very well off financially	62.6	59.6	56.7	52.5	54.9	55.0	50.1	49.8	48.7	51.6	51.9	53.5	56.3
help others in difficulty	67.5	68.3	62.2	70.3	71.2	66.3	68.4	74.1	70.5	67.8	75.6	71.4	71.1
theoretical contribu to science	13.7	12.5	19.6	14.9	12.0	18.3	21.0	10.9	12.7	14.1	13.0	13.0	16.0
write original works	13.1	13.7	11.1	14.5	15.4	18.2	23.8	13.7	13.6	16.1	16.7	12.8	13.5
create artistic work	14.7	13.9	10.9	18.1	14.2	17.8	19.1	14.4	14.6	14.2	15.3	13.7	14.0
be successful in my own business	50.3	43.8	35.0	49.5	49.1	43.5	39.1	48.6	45.8	45.3	44.6	47.1	42.8
be involved in environ. cleanup	28.8	25.7	27.7	27.7	26.0	28.8	33.2	26.9	26.5	28.5	26.9	25.2	26.8
develop philosophy of life	56.9	57.5	58.3	60.6	61.4	63.8	69.8	62.8	62.1	64.9	63.3	62.2	61.8
participate in community action	29.8	26.4	27.0	28.9	31.1	28.4	32.7	33.1	29.4	30.7	34.7	30.8	30.0
promote racial understanding	38.1	35.7	36.3	40.3	37.8	39.9	46.5	41.9	37.2	38.6	43.4	36.4	35.1
keep up with political affairs	37.6	38.0	46.9	35.0	40.6	48.9	58.9	34.5	39.0	47.5	39.6	42.5	43.3

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMEN.

(3)
Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1978

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Year Graduated from High School												
1978	92.0	94.8	95.1	94.9	94.0	95.4	96.0	95.3	93.0	95.1	95.6	95.1
1977	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.2
1976	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6
1975 or earlier	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7
never completed high school	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Age by December 31, 1978												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
17	3.1	1.2	2.2	2.0	4.7	2.3	4.4	3.0	3.9	1.8	3.4	2.5
18	73.8	70.5	73.3	67.4	80.2	75.7	77.4	71.5	77.0	73.2	75.4	69.5
19	17.6	21.5	20.6	25.8	11.2	18.5	15.4	21.8	14.3	21.4	17.9	23.8
20	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.0
21	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
22	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
23-25	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
26-29	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
30 or older	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	91.0	92.4	84.2	84.4	90.8	91.5	80.8	82.3	90.5	92.0	82.4	83.3
Black/Negro/Afro-American	5.6	5.5	13.7	5.2	6.6	6.6	17.9	6.8	6.1	6.1	15.9	6.0
American Indian	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4
Oriental	1.1	0.9	0.9	2.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.7
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.7	0.2	6.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	7.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	7.2
Puerto Rican-American	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Other	2.4	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.9	2.2	1.0	1.1	2.1
Political Orientation												
far left	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.4
liberal	25.4	24.1	22.5	22.7	24.6	20.8	22.2	20.2	25.0	22.4	22.3	21.5
middle-of-the-road	55.3	53.6	51.3	50.5	63.0	62.8	58.6	59.5	59.1	58.4	55.2	55.0
conservative	16.1	20.0	22.6	24.4	10.3	15.0	16.6	18.6	13.2	17.4	19.5	21.5
far right	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	6.5	8.9	9.6	16.0	10.2	12.8	13.5	20.5	8.4	11.0	11.7	18.3
A-	8.3	13.1	10.5	18.4	13.0	18.5	13.8	20.8	10.6	15.9	12.2	19.6
B+	16.6	19.9	16.8	20.3	23.0	23.5	20.5	22.6	19.8	21.8	18.7	21.5
B	27.7	25.0	22.9	21.8	29.2	25.4	25.3	22.0	28.4	25.2	24.2	21.9
B-	15.8	14.7	14.6	10.4	11.8	9.8	10.9	6.1	13.8	12.2	12.7	8.2
C+	14.7	11.4	14.5	7.5	8.2	5.9	9.4	4.5	11.4	8.5	12.0	6.0
C	9.8	6.7	10.4	5.[illegible]	4.4	3.9	6.4	3.3	7.1	5.2	8.3	4.3
D	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.[illegible]	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Academic Rank in High School												
top quarter	45.4	50.5	45.0	54.[illegible]	43.4	58.9	50.3	59.5	39.4	54.9	47.8	56.8
2nd quarter	36.5	33.6	35.1	30.[illegible]	35.5	29.2	33.1	28.8	36.0	31.3	34.0	29.6
3rd quarter	24.7	14.2	17.9	13.9	19.2	10.7	15.2	10.3	22.0	12.4	16.5	12.1
lowest quarter	3.4	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL [illegible] FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1978

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Estimated Parental Income												
less than $3,000	2.6	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.5	4.4	3.1	2.8	2.2	3.8	3.0
$3,000 - $3,999	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.6
$4,000 - $5,999	3.1	2.1	3.2	2.3	3.7	2.7	4.4	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.9	2.7
$6,000 - $7,999	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.6	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.1	4.3	3.5
$8,000 - $9,999	4.5	3.4	4.4	3.3	5.2	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.7	3.9
$10,000 - $12,499	8.3	7.3	7.5	6.9	9.0	8.5	9.7	8.7	8.6	7.9	8.6	7.8
$12,500 - $14,999	10.1	8.5	8.3	8.1	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.7	8.8	8.6	8.5
$15,000 - $19,999	18.4	17.4	13.8	14.2	16.7	16.4	13.1	13.7	17.6	16.9	13.4	14.0
$20,000 - $24,999	18.1	18.2	14.3	16.4	16.2	17.0	12.4	15.1	17.2	17.6	13.3	15.8
$25,000 - $29,999	9.8	11.1	10.0	11.3	9.4	10.3	8.7	9.3	9.6	10.7	9.4	10.4
$30,000 - $34,999	7.5	8.8	8.3	8.9	6.9	8.3	7.5	8.7	7.2	8.5	7.9	8.8
$35,000 - $39,999	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.6	4.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.1	5.0	5.2	5.4
$40,000 - $49,999	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.2	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.9	3.8	4.6	5.1	5.1
$50,000 or more	5.2	7.9	10.7	10.2	5.6	6.6	8.2	8.7	5.4	7.3	9.4	9.5
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **												
one	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.3
two	9.3	8.8	9.4	9.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.2	8.5	9.0
three	18.4	18.5	20.9	20.1	18.7	19.1	20.5	20.4	18.6	18.8	20.7	20.3
four	24.6	24.7	27.3	27.2	25.0	24.8	28.4	26.8	24.8	24.8	27.9	27.0
five	22.9	22.3	21.9	22.1	22.8	22.1	22.6	22.2	22.8	22.2	22.3	22.2
six or more	18.9	19.8	14.4	14.6	21.9	21.7	16.6	18.2	20.4	20.8	15.6	16.4
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **												
none	66.4	65.4	67.3	68.4	65.5	66.4	67.7	68.7	65.9	66.0	67.5	68.5
one	25.3	25.5	24.1	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.2	22.9	25.4	25.2	24.2	23.1
two	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.0
three or more	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **												
yes	92.7	91.8	90.4	89.8	93.3	91.5	90.8	89.9	93.0	91.6	90.6	89.8
no	7.3	8.2	9.6	10.2	6.7	8.5	9.2	10.1	7.0	8.4	9.4	10.2
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **												
yes	80.8	86.7	81.3	81.4	83.1	87.1	82.8	83.4	81.9	86.9	82.0	82.4
no	19.2	13.3	18.7	18.6	16.9	12.9	17.2	16.6	18.1	13.1	18.0	17.6
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More From Parents **												
yes	60.9	68.3	71.1	61.5	63.1	70.4	72.4	67.9	62.0	69.4	71.8	64.7
no	39.1	31.7	28.9	38.5	36.9	29.6	27.6	32.1	38.0	30.6	28.2	35.3
Marital Status												
not presently married	99.1	99.2	99.1	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.4	97.6	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.1
married, living with spouse	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.7
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1978

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
High School Program												
college preparatory	86.0	90.3	91.2	90.0	85.7	88.2	88.2	88.2	85.8	89.2	89.6	89.1
other	14.0	9.7	8.8	10.0	14.3	11.8	11.8	11.8	14.2	10.8	10.4	10.9
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in												
mathematical skills	32.8	36.0	34.8	38.2	28.4	27.9	28.9	29.4	30.6	31.8	31.7	33.8
reading and composition	26.5	29.9	33.2	35.2	36.8	41.8	42.3	44.0	31.7	36.1	38.0	39.7
foreign languages	12.7	11.2	12.7	14.4	22.1	18.5	18.2	18.0	17.4	15.1	15.6	16.2
science	37.9	39.2	36.5	38.9	32.9	32.3	30.9	31.2	35.4	35.6	33.5	35.0
history, social sciences	41.1	42.5	45.7	43.5	37.3	37.8	41.4	40.2	39.2	40.1	43.4	41.8
vocational skills	17.7	17.2	18.0	20.7	16.6	19.5	22.2	24.4	17.1	18.4	20.2	22.6
musical and artistic skills	17.1	22.8	21.2	24.4	25.6	32.5	27.4	29.4	21.4	27.9	24.5	26.9
study habits	14.5	17.3	17.8	17.7	20.5	21.6	23.0	23.5	17.5	19.6	20.5	20.6
Have Had Remedial Work In **												
English	11.7	11.3	10.4	9.4	8.8	8.7	9.6	8.6	10.3	9.9	10.0	9.0
reading	12.8	12.5	11.6	11.0	9.5	9.5	10.9	9.3	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.2
mathematics	12.4	11.3	11.2	9.7	10.2	8.1	10.1	8.3	11.3	9.6	10.6	9.0
social studies	11.7	12.6	11.8	10.8	8.4	9.2	10.3	8.5	10.0	10.8	11.0	9.7
science	10.4	10.7	10.3	9.6	7.8	7.6	8.6	7.2	9.1	9.1	9.4	8.5
foreign language	7.7	6.7	6.1	6.8	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	7.3	6.2	6.0	6.2
Will Need Remedial Work in												
English	15.8	14.2	18.3	15.6	11.7	10.8	14.8	11.2	13.7	12.4	16.4	13.4
reading	9.7	7.2	10.0	7.8	7.5	5.6	8.0	5.7	8.6	6.4	8.9	6.7
mathematics	21.6	19.6	25.8	20.3	25.7	27.4	33.9	25.3	23.7	23.7	30.1	22.8
social studies	3.1	3.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.6	5.3	3.6	3.8	5.0	4.9
science	9.0	10.1	12.5	10.7	14.0	17.0	18.0	15.7	11.5	13.7	15.4	13.2
foreign language	13.0	17.1	21.0	16.1	9.8	13.9	18.9	13.8	11.4	15.4	19.9	14.9
Physically Handicapped **												
no	97.1	97.6	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.7	97.3	97.7	97.3	97.6	97.2	97.4
yes	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.6
Type of Handicap **												
hearing	11.7	13.1	12.2	8.6	12.3	9.6	5.3	11.3	12.0	11.3	8.7	9.8
speech	5.3	5.5	6.0	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	2.9
visual	33.6	41.2	41.3	31.4	38.0	38.9	41.3	36.6	35.7	40.0	41.3	33.8
orthopedic	20.4	17.2	13.2	19.1	19.4	17.4	15.6	16.7	19.9	17.3	14.5	18.0
learning disability	5.5	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.4	1.6	3.1	5.4	5.4	3.1	3.9	5.6
other	19.3	24.2	14.7	20.1	13.4	15.4	14.1	16.2	16.5	19.6	14.4	18.3
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accomodations **												
no	97.8	97.8	97.9	98.0	97.8	99.1	99.3	98.3	97.8	98.4	98.6	98.1
yes	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.9

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College												
parents wanted me to go	25.5	24.2	32.6	28.9	26.6	28.5	37.4	36.6	26.0	26.4	35.2	32.7
could not find a job	4.6	2.9	3.8	3.0	5.1	3.9	5.5	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.7	3.5
get away from home	6.5	7.4	8.6	6.3	8.1	8.6	9.7	7.8	7.3	8.0	9.2	7.1
get a better job	76.4	73.6	74.7	71.2	76.8	74.6	76.5	70.4	76.6	74.1	75.6	70.8
gain general education	60.0	60.5	66.4	64.2	72.8	74.1	78.3	75.3	66.5	67.6	72.7	69.8
improve reading-study skills	33.2	33.2	40.7	36.7	37.8	38.3	47.2	41.4	35.5	35.8	44.1	39.1
nothing better to do	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.8
become a more cultured person	27.4	26.0	33.9	29.9	37.8	37.3	44.1	39.1	32.6	31.9	39.2	34.6
make more money	66.8	62.0	67.8	63.1	55.0	52.3	59.2	54.4	60.9	57.0	63.3	58.7
learn more about things	68.6	69.0	69.4	70.6	78.0	79.0	79.8	80.1	73.4	74.3	74.9	75.4
meet new and interesting people	45.5	48.7	54.4	48.1	63.1	65.5	67.5	64.6	54.4	57.5	61.3	56.4
prepare for graduate school	40.3	43.3	51.0	51.5	41.8	40.6	51.5	49.7	41.1	41.9	51.3	50.6
This College is Student's												
first choice	74.1	78.1	73.2	78.0	75.2	80.4	74.8	81.0	74.7	79.3	74.1	79.5
second choice	18.9	17.3	20.0	16.3	19.0	16.1	20.5	15.1	18.9	16.6	20.3	15.7
third choice	4.8	3.3	4.7	3.6	4.0	2.7	3.5	3.0	4.4	3.0	4.1	3.3
less than third choice	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.5
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College												
relatives wanted me to come here	3.8	4.7	7.6	6.9	4.7	6.2	9.4	11.0	4.3	5.5	8.6	9.0
teacher advised me	3.9	3.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.4	4.4	4.0
has a good academic reputation	44.7	51.6	47.4	48.3	52.9	58.0	54.9	54.4	48.8	54.9	51.4	51.4
offered financial assistance	10.8	17.4	15.7	20.6	11.6	18.1	17.5	21.2	11.2	17.7	16.7	20.9
not accepted anywhere else	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.3	3.2	0.8	2.1	1.1	3.7	1.1	2.4	1.2
advice of someone who attended	11.9	13.7	14.6	13.2	13.1	15.9	16.6	17.2	12.5	14.9	15.7	15.2
offers special educ programs	22.6	21.3	18.8	19.3	31.2	30.8	28.0	28.1	26.9	26.3	23.7	23.7
has low tuition	18.6	13.6	13.6	16.5	18.6	15.0	15.1	16.8	18.6	14.3	14.4	16.6
advice of guidance counselor	8.8	5.1	6.4	5.4	9.0	5.8	7.2	7.0	8.9	5.4	6.8	6.2
wanted to live at home	9.4	7.9	9.1	15.9	9.7	10.5	9.6	16.0	9.5	9.2	9.4	15.9
friend suggested attending	5.2	6.2	7.9	6.8	5.8	6.9	9.0	9.3	5.5	6.6	8.5	8.1
coll representative recruited me	3.3	7.6	6.9	6.9	2.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.7	5.9	5.6	5.7
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year												
none	31.6	43.7	35.7	45.8	31.2	48.4	40.7	50.0	31.4	46.1	38.3	47.9
one	15.9	18.0	18.2	16.5	18.2	20.7	21.5	19.1	17.1	19.4	20.0	17.8
two	18.1	16.7	18.5	16.7	18.5	15.5	18.9	15.7	18.3	16.1	18.7	16.2
three	15.5	12.3	14.2	11.2	14.9	9.7	11.1	9.0	15.2	10.9	12.5	10.1
four	8.7	4.9	6.4	4.5	7.9	3.3	4.2	3.2	8.3	4.1	5.3	3.9
five	5.3	2.3	3.4	2.7	4.7	1.4	1.9	1.4	5.0	1.8	2.6	2.0
six or more	4.8	2.1	3.6	2.7	4.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	4.7	1.6	2.6	2.1
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year												
none	23.1	20.7	21.0	23.2	18.5	18.1	19.8	22.4	20.8	19.4	20.3	22.8
one	28.3	31.2	30.6	29.8	30.1	37.2	35.5	34.5	29.2	34.2	33.1	32.0
two	22.4	24.1	23.3	22.9	24.0	24.3	24.9	24.4	23.2	24.2	24.1	23.6
three	14.7	14.6	14.9	13.9	15.8	13.3	12.5	11.0	15.2	14.	13.7	12.5
four	6.5	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.8	4.3	4.5	4.5	6.7	4.6	5.0	4.9
five	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
six or more	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.0	7.9	30.9	21.2	5.5	8.3	35.3	21.5	5.2	8.1	33.2	21.3
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.6	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.5	0.9	1.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
Episcopal	3.0	1.7	4.5	2.4	3.7	1.7	4.3	2.9	3.3	1.7	4.4	2.6
Jewish	5.7	2.4	3.7	1.8	5.6	1.8	2.4	1.1	5.7	2.1	3.0	1.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
Lutheran	4.6	11.5	2.6	5.2	4.1	12.1	2.4	4.9	4.4	11.8	2.5	5.0
Methodist	7.2	12.1	14.3	10.0	7.9	13.0	16.2	9.6	7.5	12.6	15.3	9.8
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	5.3	6.4	7.1	5.1	5.1	6.6	7.2	5.2	5.2	6.5	7.1	5.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	49.5	33.3	17.2	23.7	50.1	33.6	14.9	26.0	49.8	33.5	16.0	24.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
other Protestant	3.6	7.0	6.2	9.7	3.7	8.1	6.5	10.0	3.6	7.6	6.4	9.8
other religion	2.7	3.3	3.7	7.7	3.1	3.4	4.0	9.0	2.9	3.4	3.9	8.4
none	9.4	9.1	7.6	9.8	6.8	5.8	4.8	7.0	8.1	7.3	6.1	8.4
Are You a Reborn Christian **												
no	82.6	70.7	58.2	53.7	81.6	64.6	48.5	46.5	82.0	67.4	53.0	50.0
yes	17.4	29.3	41.8	46.3	18.4	35.4	51.5	53.5	18.0	32.6	47.0	50.0
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	3.6	5.6	5.1	8.4	3.5	5.5	5.5	9.0	3.6	5.6	5.3	8.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	34.7	9.4	10.3	16.6	38.3	12.8	17.0	23.8	36.5	11.1	13.8	20.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	47.1	62.6	57.4	53.9	47.2	64.4	57.1	50.2	47.2	63.5	57.2	52.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)	8.8	13.3	14.8	13.3	7.1	11.1	12.7	11.3	8.0	12.2	13.8	12.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.4	2.0	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.6
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.8	3.0	4.0	1.8	0.6	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.7	2.4	3.1	1.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.8	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
other	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.3	2.8	1.7	3.9	13.6	5.0	4.7	7.0	11.4	3.9	3.3	5.4
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.4	36.5	34.6	29.0	36.4	43.6	39.9	36.1	36.9	40.1	37.3	32.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.8	29.6	30.7	32.8	29.3	29.5	31.1	31.1	29.5	29.6	30.9	31.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.7	9.7	10.9	13.1	7.6	7.7	9.0	9.5	8.1	8.7	9.9	11.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.4	9.6	10.3	9.4	5.0	5.8	6.7	6.1	5.2	7.6	8.4	7.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.3	6.3	7.2	6.9	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.4	5.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
other	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Veteran												
no	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.0	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.7
yes	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Permission to Use Data												
yes	76.9	83.4	83.9	80.4	78.1	85.8	85.9	82.5	77.5	84.7	85.0	81.5
no	23.1	16.6	16.1	19.6	21.9	14.2	14.1	17.5	22.5	15.3	15.0	18.5

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Probable Major Field of Study	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
ARTS and HUMANITIES												
art, fine and applied	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.3	3.7	3.3	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.7
English (language-literature)	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0
history	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6
journalism	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.3
language (except English)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
music	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.6	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.5
philosophy	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
speech	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
theater and drama	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.4
theology or religion	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE												
biology (general)	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
botany	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
zoology	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
other biological sciences	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
BUSINESS												
accounting	7.5	7.8	5.8	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	5.7	6.8
business admin. (general)	8.2	9.7	11.7	8.0	4.4	4.6	6.2	5.1	6.3	7.0	8.7	6.5
finance	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1
marketing	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.7
management	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	4.3	3.6	3.7	4.1
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.1	1.5	2.4	2.4
other business	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2
EDUCATION												
business education	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
elementary education	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	3.6	4.6	6.2	4.6	1.9	2.6	3.5	2.5
music or art education	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
physical education or recreation	1.4	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.3
secondary education	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9
special education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.2
other education	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
ENGINEERING												
aeronautical or astronautical	1.5	1.3	1.3	4.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.6
civil	2.4	1.3	3.0	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.1
chemical	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
electrical or electronic	6.7	6.3	4.3	4.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.6
industrial	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
mechanical	4.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.5
other engineering	3.6	2.6	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2

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Major Field of Study (continued)	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
PHYSICAL SCIENCE												
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
atmospheric science	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
chemistry	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
earth science	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
marine science	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
mathematics	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8
physics	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9
statistics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
PROFESSIONAL												
architecture-urban planning	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6
home economics	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6
health technology	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	5.0	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.9
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
nursing	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.5	9.3	6.6	6.5	4.0	5.0	3.6	3.4
pharmacy	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6
predent, premed, prevet	2.2	5.6	6.1	5.9	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.3	4.3	4.8	4.7
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.3	3.6	2.3	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.6
other professional	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
SOCIAL SCIENCE												
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
economics	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
geography	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
political science	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.3
psychology	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.7	4.1	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.4
social work	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.1
sociology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
TECHNICAL												
building trades	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
data processing-computer prog.	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.5
drafting or design	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.6
electronics	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.5
mechanics	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3
other technical	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5
OTHER FIELDS												
agriculture	3.8	3.1	1.4	2.5	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	3.2	1.8	0.9	1.4
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0
computer science	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1
forestry	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4
law enforcement	3.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.6
military science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
other field	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
undecided	3.2	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	3.7	5.4	5.8	5.8

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Probable Career Occupation	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
accountant or actuary	6.9	7.0	5.1	5.7	6.7	5.8	5.3	6.6	6.8	6.4	5.2	6.2
actor or entertainer	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5
architect or urban planner	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.7
artist	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.3
business (clerical)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	5.3	2.8	4.3	5.6	2.8	1.6	2.5	2.9
business executive	10.3	12.5	13.2	11.2	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.3	8.9	9.7	10.1	8.7
business owner or proprietor	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.2
business salesperson or buyer	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
clergy (minister,priest)	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7
clergy (other religious)	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
clinical psychologist	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.0
college teacher	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
computer programmer or analyst	4.8	3.7	2.8	3.3	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.9
conservationist or forester	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.5
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.7
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
engineer	18.9	14.3	13.4	13.8	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.6	10.6	7.8	7.2	8.2
farmer or rancher	1.9	2.2	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1
foreign service worker	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
interior decorator	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
interpretor (translator)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	4.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
law enforcement officer	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.2
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.1	5.8	7.2	6.6	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.9
military service (career)	1.9	0.4	1.7	4.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.9	2.6
musician (performer,composer)	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.2
nurse	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	7.6	9.6	6.9	6.5	4.0	5.1	3.7	3.4
optometrist	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
pharmacist	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
physician	2.9	5.1	6.7	5.7	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.8	5.1	4.7
school counselor	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2
social,welfare or rec. worker	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.5
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	3.0	4.3	3.1	3.7	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.1
teacher (elementary)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	6.1	7.3	8.1	6.4	3.3	4.1	4.5	3.4
teacher (secondary)	1.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	1.8	3.4	3.3	3.2
veterinarian	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1
writer or journalist	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.0	3.2	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.0
skilled trades	4.7	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.6	0.9	0.6	1.2
other	6.3	5.0	4.9	5.3	9.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	8.0	5.9	5.9	6.0
undecided	8.9	10.3	10.7	9.6	10.5	12.6	13.2	12.5	9.7	11.5	12.0	11.1

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	5.3	4.5	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	7.5	8.5	5.5	5.1	6.6	7.3
some high school	12.4	9.1	10.2	8.9	12.7	9.9	12.0	10.4	12.5	9.5	11.2	9.6
high school graduate	31.3	29.5	24.1	21.2	30.0	29.1	25.0	21.3	30.7	29.3	24.5	21.3
postsecondary other than col	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.1	4.7	4.8	4.3	3.0	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.1
some college	11.9	15.0	14.5	17.3	12.8	14.4	14.0	16.7	12.2	14.7	14.3	17.0
college degree	19.3	20.4	21.5	21.8	19.3	19.8	19.4	20.5	19.3	20.1	20.4	21.1
some graduate school	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7
graduate degree	12.3	14.6	17.7	18.4	12.0	13.8	15.4	17.4	12.5	14.2	16.5	17.9
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
businessman	28.9	32.3	34.2	31.5	27.5	29.6	30.4	27.7	28.2	30.9	32.2	29.6
clergy or religious worker	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.5	1.7	2.0	2.0
college teacher or admin.	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2
doctor or dentist	1.7	2.6	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.6	3.2	2.7
educator (secondary)	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.5
educator (elementary)	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
engineer	10.0	7.8	8.4	10.6	9.9	8.2	7.2	10.4	9.9	8.0	7.8	10.5
farmer or forester	2.0	6.1	2.8	3.6	2.2	7.5	3.8	5.8	2.1	6.8	3.3	4.7
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2
lawyer	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.5
military career	1.2	1.1	3.9	3.1	1.1	0.9	3.7	2.9	1.1	1.0	3.8	3.0
research scientist	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
skilled worker	13.3	11.5	8.8	10.2	11.2	10.8	8.2	9.1	12.2	11.1	8.5	9.6
semi-skilled worker	6.1	6.0	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.3	3.8	3.0	5.5	5.7	4.0	3.4
laborer (unskilled)	3.6	3.8	2.7	2.3	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.9	2.9	2.3
unemployed	2.5	1.4	2.1	1.3	3.0	1.7	3.0	2.2	2.8	1.6	2.6	1.8
other occupation	21.4	15.5	18.2	18.5	25.9	18.8	23.1	23.3	23.7	17.2	20.8	20.9
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.5	8.1	31.4	21.8	5.6	7.8	34.4	19.4	5.5	7.9	33.0	20.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.4	0.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	0.9	1.6
Eastern Orthodox	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
Episcopal	3.1	2.0	4.5	2.7	3.7	1.8	4.1	2.7	3.4	1.9	4.3	2.7
Jewish	6.5	2.9	4.1	2.4	6.2	2.0	2.8	1.5	6.3	2.4	3.4	1.9
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Lutheran	5.1	12.0	3.0	5.6	4.6	12.2	2.7	5.4	4.8	12.1	2.8	5.5
Methodist	8.0	13.5	15.6	11.2	8.2	13.4	16.8	10.5	8.1	13.4	16.2	10.8
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	6.1	7.1	8.2	5.9	5.7	7.1	7.5	5.6	5.9	7.1	7.8	5.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Roman Catholic	49.4	33.0	16.8	23.3	48.6	32.5	14.4	25.8	49.0	32.8	15.6	24.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
other Protestant	4.7	7.2	5.9	9.2	4.4	7.9	5.8	9.5	4.5	7.6	5.8	9.4
other religion	1.9	2.2	2.9	6.5	2.3	2.5	3.1	7.6	2.1	2.4	3.0	7.1
none	5.3	6.8	5.2	8.3	6.4	7.6	6.4	8.8	5.9	7.2	5.8	8.6

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	3.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.8	6.3	3.9	2.9	3.5	5.3
some high school	9.3	7.3	9.5	8.6	10.5	7.8	11.9	10.0	9.9	7.5	10.8	9.3
high school graduate	46.9	44.2	37.0	34.1	43.8	42.2	35.4	31.7	45.3	43.1	36.1	32.9
postsecondary other than col	7.3	6.1	6.2	5.1	8.3	6.9	6.9	5.8	7.8	6.5	6.6	5.4
some college	11.3	15.2	16.8	20.2	11.5	16.3	17.0	20.5	11.4	15.8	16.9	20.3
college degree	14.2	17.0	18.0	17.6	14.6	16.4	16.3	16.0	14.4	16.7	17.1	16.8
some graduate school	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7
graduate degree	5.4	5.2	7.0	7.2	5.5	5.2	[illegible]	7.2	5.4	5.2	6.7	7.2
Mother's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4
businesswoman	7.0	7.4	9.4	9.4	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.0	7.1	7.4	9.0	9.2
business (clerical)	9.8	9.0	9.1	10.5	11.5	10.5	10.5	12.1	10.7	9.8	9.8	11.3
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.5	2.7	3.8	4.0	2.0	2.5	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.3
educator (elementary)	4.9	6.0	6.6	7.3	4.5	6.1	6.8	6.7	4.7	6.0	6.7	7.0
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
homemaker full-time	31.2	34.7	29.0	30.5	31.2	35.3	29.1	30.9	31.2	35.0	29.1	30.7
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
nurse	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0
research scientist	7.1	6.8	6.1	5.4	6.6	6.9	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.8	5.9	5.8
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
skilled worker	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.6
semi-skilled worker	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.1
laborer (unskilled)	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.3
unemployed	9.9	8.6	9.6	8.9	8.3	6.3	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.4	8.7	8.5
other occupation	14.8	13.2	13.9	13.1	17.2	14.5	15.8	14.7	16.0	13.9	15.0	13.9
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.8	8.6	31.9	21.8	5.8	8.3	35.8	20.3	5.8	8.4	33.9	21.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.7	1.0	1.7
Eastern Orthodox	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
Episcopal	3.5	2.1	5.0	3.1	4.2	2.1	4.5	3.3	3.8	2.1	4.7	3.2
Jewish	6.4	2.7	3.9	2.1	6.0	1.8	2.6	1.4	6.2	2.2	3.2	1.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
Lutheran	5.2	12.2	3.0	5.7	4.7	12.6	2.7	5.4	4.9	12.4	2.9	5.6
Methodist	8.4	14.0	15.9	11.4	8.8	14.2	17.4	10.9	8.6	14.1	16.7	11.2
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian	6.4	7.5	8.3	6.1	6.0	7.3	7.8	6.1	6.2	7.4	8.0	6.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	50.5	34.3	17.6	24.6	50.6	33.9	14.9	27.1	50.6	34.1	16.2	25.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
other Protestant	4.4	7.2	6.1	9.8	4.2	8.3	6.2	9.6	4.3	7.8	6.1	9.7
other religion	2.2	2.5	3.4	7.2	2.5	2.9	3.7	8.1	2.4	2.7	3.6	7.6
none	2.8	3.3	2.4	4.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	4.6	2.8	3.1	2.3	4.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	79.6	78.0	78.2	75.9	85.8	83.4	82.6	80.6	82.8	80.8	80.5	78.3
gov't not protecting consumer	71.7	67.8	70.4	66.6	77.1	73.9	76.1	71.4	74.4	71.0	73.4	69.0
fed govt discourage energy use	79.9	77.8	80.1	76.9	85.2	83.7	84.2	81.9	82.5	80.9	82.2	79.4
too many rights for criminals	70.6	69.5	70.4	70.2	61.0	59.0	60.8	61.5	65.8	64.0	65.3	65.8
need money to solve urban problm	51.6	45.7	49.4	43.6	50.2	43.3	48.7	43.0	50.9	44.5	48.5	43.3
not obey laws against own views	35.2	31.6	35.1	30.8	31.4	27.7	31.5	27.3	33.3	29.5	33.2	29.1
should abolish death penalty	27.3	27.7	26.4	23.5	39.7	39.1	35.6	33.6	33.5	33.7	31.2	28.6
need national health care plan	64.2	53.8	53.6	47.4	67.7	59.5	57.8	52.7	65.9	56.8	55.8	50.1
energy shortage cause depression	80.5	78.7	80.4	79.5	81.5	81.6	83.8	82.4	81.0	80.2	82.2	80.9
abortion should be legalized	58.4	51.1	57.9	53.4	61.2	49.6	56.5	49.2	59.8	50.3	57.2	51.3
grading in high school too easy	60.6	65.5	64.6	71.4	61.0	67.7	64.1	72.7	60.8	66.6	64.3	72.1
women's activities best in home	35.0	34.4	37.3	36.3	18.5	17.9	22.6	22.0	26.7	25.7	29.5	29.0
live together before marriage	58.8	45.5	46.7	40.9	48.1	32.2	31.7	27.1	53.4	38.5	38.8	33.9
discourage large families	51.6	52.7	54.5	58.4	41.4	42.4	44.7	46.5	46.5	47.3	49.3	52.4
should liberalize divorce laws	54.8	45.8	51.7	43.6	41.7	37.5	44.2	34.8	53.3	41.4	47.8	39.1
sex ok if people like each oth	71.1	58.7	63.5	51.8	38.8	26.6	26.9	23.3	58.9	41.9	44.1	37.4
women should get job equality	88.9	88.4	88.4	88.6	97.2	96.7	95.6	95.2	93.1	92.8	92.2	91.9
wealthy should pay more taxes	78.2	73.3	71.5	70.0	74.1	70.9	68.8	67.3	76.2	72.1	70.1	68.6
marijuana should be legalized	57.5	47.4	48.7	38.3	55.8	39.4	40.0	32.0	56.6	43.2	44.1	35.2
busing O.K. to achieve balance	42.0	33.1	39.1	35.3	47.4	36.8	43.3	39.6	44.7	35.1	41.3	37.5
prohibit homosexual relations	52.4	53.2	59.7	57.4	32.5	38.6	48.2	49.5	42.4	45.5	53.6	53.4
col regulate students off campus	15.7	14.0	17.9	15.7	12.6	11.8	15.7	14.4	14.2	12.8	16.7	15.0
students help evaluate faculty	71.7	71.2	71.3	72.7	74.1	72.9	71.0	71.7	72.9	72.1	71.2	72.2
abolish college grades	18.6	17.1	18.1	14.5	14.4	13.8	14.0	12.8	16.5	15.4	15.9	13.6
de-emphasize organized sports	27.1	28.3	27.8	29.8	24.3	26.8	26.4	27.3	25.7	27.5	27.1	28.6
regulate student publications	34.2	34.1	37.3	37.3	33.4	37.2	41.4	42.9	33.8	35.7	39.4	40.1
college has right to ban speaker	25.3	26.6	28.7	32.0	20.8	23.8	26.0	30.7	23.1	25.1	27.3	31.3
pref treatment for disadvantaged	35.8	34.5	38.5	36.9	33.2	33.1	38.5	38.1	34.5	33.8	38.5	37.5
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.9	35.8	31.6	32.4	30.0	34.0	29.3	32.3	32.0	34.8	30.4	32.3
use same degree standard for all	78.5	80.6	79.4	81.3	75.9	78.4	74.9	77.0	77.2	79.4	77.0	79.2
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year												
played musical instrument	36.3	41.0	39.6	48.0	44.7	55.8	51.2	52.8	40.5	48.7	45.8	48.5
attended religious service	79.1	86.1	87.5	84.9	84.9	91.0	92.7	89.9	82.0	88.7	90.3	87.4
smoked cigarettes (3)	12.4	8.6	9.8	6.0	21.6	12.5	14.1	8.6	17.0	10.6	12.1	7.3
took vitamins	52.5	54.5	54.0	62.1	63.5	62.9	60.5	69.1	58.0	58.9	57.4	65.7
participated in demonstrations	16.0	15.3	15.7	14.9	18.2	16.6	18.0	17.8	17.1	15.9	16.9	16.4
took tranquilizing pill	3.8	4.2	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	7.3	6.5	4.5	4.7	6.5	5.7
wore glasses or contact lens	38.5	45.5	36.1	38.7	52.2	59.5	48.3	52.8	45.4	52.8	42.6	45.9
attended public recital-concert	78.2	80.8	80.2	76.5	84.1	86.4	84.0	80.5	81.1	83.7	82.2	78.5
took sleeping pills	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.7	3.1
jogged (3)	29.1	31.5	32.9	33.2	18.8	19.2	19.9	22.4	23.9	25.1	26.0	27.7
stayed up all night	66.0	64.9	68.4	67.1	67.3	66.8	68.9	66.7	66.7	65.9	68.7	66.9
drank beer	84.6	79.2	74.9	69.8	73.2	66.6	56.4	51.7	78.9	72.6	65.2	60.6
worked in political campaign	7.5	9.3	11.6	8.8	7.8	8.9	12.2	8.9	7.7	9.1	11.9	8.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	37.0	33.4	42.8	47.2	29.3	27.4	35.0	38.4	33.1	30.3	38.7	42.8
some concern	50.0	51.8	44.1	41.6	54.9	54.2	48.8	47.1	52.4	53.1	46.6	44.3
major concern	13.0	14.7	13.2	11.3	15.8	18.4	16.2	14.5	14.4	16.7	14.8	12.9
Sources for Educational Expenses												
Parental Aid												
none	33.5	26.8	22.6	31.5	30.4	23.8	21.0	24.7	31.9	25.2	21.7	28.1
$1-$499	20.5	17.9	18.0	25.6	20.7	18.0	19.9	26.2	20.6	18.0	19.0	25.9
$500-$999	11.9	12.4	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.6	11.1	11.4	11.5	12.0	10.9	11.2
$1,000-$1,499	9.3	10.6	9.2	6.2	8.4	10.2	8.2	7.8	8.8	10.4	8.7	7.0
$1,500-$2,000	6.1	8.9	11.4	7.4	6.8	9.9	11.0	8.7	6.5	9.4	11.2	8.0
over $2,000	18.6	23.4	28.2	18.4	22.7	26.5	28.6	21.2	20.7	25.0	28.4	19.8
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:												
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant												
none	78.1	79.2	77.7	82.9	78.7	78.9	73.9	80.2	78.4	79.1	75.7	81.5
$1-$499	8.9	6.2	5.3	5.6	7.8	6.9	6.1	6.6	8.4	6.6	5.7	6.1
$500-999	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.2	5.8	5.6	8.2	7.1	5.8	5.5	7.3	6.2
$1,000-$1,499	4.8	5.3	6.2	3.3	5.0	5.4	6.8	3.4	4.9	5.3	6.5	3.3
$1,500-$2,000	1.7	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.1	2.8	4.2	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.7	2.1
over $2,000	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **												
heard of program	66.7	64.9	60.8	61.5	70.4	69.2	66.9	67.3	68.6	67.1	64.0	64.4
applied for aid	42.8	41.5	35.7	31.1	45.5	43.7	41.2	37.3	44.1	42.6	38.6	34.2
qualified for aid	22.5	19.9	22.2	17.8	23.0	20.7	26.0	20.4	22.7	20.3	24.2	19.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant												
none	94.6	93.2	94.2	95.6	94.5	93.5	93.9	95.3	94.6	93.3	94.1	95.4
$1-$499	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	1.7
$500-$999	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
State Scholarship or Grant												
none	84.6	82.4	88.0	88.8	84.3	80.8	86.4	86.1	84.5	81.6	87.2	87.5
$1-$499	9.6	5.3	5.8	4.1	9.8	6.4	7.9	5.9	9.7	5.9	6.9	5.0
$500-$999	3.7	4.9	3.3	2.9	3.8	5.4	3.4	3.2	3.7	5.2	3.4	3.0
$1,000-$1,499	1.2	4.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	4.5	1.3	1.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.5	0.8	0.6
over $2,000	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.6
College Grant												
none	90.3	82.1	87.9	85.0	89.7	81.0	87.5	85.4	90.0	81.5	87.7	85.2
$1-$499	3.3	6.4	4.6	4.9	4.0	8.0	5.7	5.6	3.6	7.2	5.2	5.3
$500-$999	2.4	4.8	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.3	3.3	3.6	2.6	5.0	3.3	3.5
$1,000-$1,499	1.4	3.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	3.3	1.8	2.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.4
over $2,000	1.9	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Other Private Grant												
none	94.0	92.3	93.6	91.0	92.4	90.7	93.1	88.9	93.2	91.4	93.3	89.9
$1-$499	3.2	3.8	2.9	4.8	4.5	5.1	3.7	6.6	3.9	4.5	3.3	5.7
$500-$999	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
over $2,000	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
LOANS:												
F.G.S.L												
none	87.0	88.0	92.9	95.2	87.7	90.6	93.4	95.3	87.3	89.4	93.2	95.2
$1-$499	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	0.7
$500-$999	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.2
$1,000-$1,499	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.1	2.9	2.4	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.1
$1,500-$2,000	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.0	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.0	2.9	2.1	1.3	1.0
over $2,000	2.9	2.7	1.1	0.6	3.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	3.0	2.1	1.0	0.7
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **												
heard of program	30.9	34.1	28.3	27.2	28.4	31.0	26.7	23.7	29.6	32.5	27.4	25.5
applied for aid	8.5	8.7	5.1	3.8	7.5	6.7	4.2	3.0	8.0	7.7	4.6	3.4
qualified for aid	8.2	9.1	5.7	4.9	7.0	6.8	4.4	3.5	7.6	7.9	5.0	4.2
N.D.S.L.												
none	92.1	91.1	93.5	94.9	90.8	91.0	92.4	94.9	91.4	91.0	92.9	94.9
$1-$499	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.1
$500-$999	2.3	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.0	2.5	3.3	2.4	1.9
$1,000-$1,499	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
over $2,000	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
College Loan												
none	95.7	96.5	97.1	98.5	95.7	96.7	97.1	97.9	95.7	96.6	97.1	98.2
$1-$499	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5
$500-$999	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
over $2,000	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
Other Loan												
none	96.0	96.7	97.3	98.2	95.1	96.4	97.1	98.0	95.5	96.5	97.2	98.1
$1-$499	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
$500-$999	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
over $2,000	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
Work and Savings:												
College Work-Study Grant												
none	91.0	87.0	88.8	92.1	89.1	85.5	85.2	90.2	90.0	86.2	86.9	91.1
$1-$499	5.0	5.6	5.5	3.2	6.1	6.7	7.8	3.9	5.5	6.2	6.7	3.5
$500-$999	3.2	5.7	4.4	3.1	3.9	6.3	5.4	3.8	3.6	6.0	4.9	3.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
over $2,000	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1978

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Part Time Employment												
none	73.5	70.5	80.6	68.1	76.1	71.7	83.8	69.2	74.8	71.1	82.3	68.7
$1-$499	18.9	18.5	13.6	21.1	18.6	20.8	12.8	23.1	18.8	19.7	13.2	22.1
$500-$999	5.3	7.1	4.1	6.9	3.8	5.3	2.6	5.1	4.4	6.1	3.3	6.0
$1,000-$1,499	1.6	2.5	1.1	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
over $2,000	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8
Full Time Employment												
none	97.5	96.9	97.8	95.6	98.8	98.2	98.4	97.9	98.2	97.6	98.1	96.8
$1-$499	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6
$500-$999	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4
Savings from Summer Work												
none	53.0	39.9	55.5	56.4	54.1	43.1	61.8	61.1	53.6	41.6	58.8	58.7
$1-$499	25.1	23.7	24.4	24.0	30.2	31.6	26.1	26.8	27.6	27.8	25.3	25.4
$500-$999	13.4	18.3	12.6	11.0	11.2	15.9	8.6	8.4	12.3	17.0	10.5	9.7
$1,000-$1,499	5.4	10.3	4.8	4.9	3.1	6.4	2.4	2.5	4.2	8.3	3.5	3.7
$1,500-$2,000	1.8	4.2	1.7	2.0	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.0	1.1	1.4
over $2,000	1.4	3.7	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.1
Other Savings												
none	78.9	74.4	83.1	82.8	79.4	74.3	84.0	82.0	79.2	74.3	83.6	82.4
$1-$499	13.7	14.6	11.4	11.2	14.7	16.6	11.4	12.0	14.2	15.6	11.4	11.6
$500-$999	3.7	4.9	2.7	2.6	3.3	4.7	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.8	2.5	2.7
$1,000-$1,499	1.7	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
over $2,000	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.1
Spouse												
none	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.1	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.9
$1-$499	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3
$1-$499	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1978

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	99.0	99.0	98.3	99.2	99.0	99.1	98.7	98.8	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.0
$1-$499	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
$500-$999	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits												
none	95.2	95.0	94.6	96.0	94.5	93.5	93.0	93.5	94.8	94.2	93.8	94.7
$1-$499	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.8
$500-$999	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
over $2,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Other Sources of Support												
none	95.5	97.2	96.8	93.8	96.5	96.4	96.7	94.5	96.0	96.8	96.7	94.4
$1-$499	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
$500-$999	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
over $2,000	2.1	0.6	0.6	4.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.5	3.0
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	45.6	23.4	24.0	45.0	40.4	26.0	23.2	43.4	43.0	24.7	23.6	44.2
other private home or apartment	7.4	5.7	5.1	6.7	4.8	3.5	3.2	7.4	6.0	4.5	4.1	7.0
college dormitory	44.0	64.8	67.9	45.7	52.8	67.8	71.4	47.2	48.5	66.3	69.8	46.4
fraternity or sorority house	0.4	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.2
other campus housing	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.3
other	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	23.5	16.0	15.4	24.1	19.2	14.5	14.2	21.9	21.3	15.2	14.8	23.0
other private home or apartment	22.8	25.7	28.5	35.2	21.2	23.8	24.3	31.5	22.0	24.7	26.3	33.3
college dormitory	43.0	43.9	44.2	32.1	50.5	49.4	51.8	38.1	46.8	46.8	48.2	35.2
fraternity or sorority house	4.1	7.8	5.5	3.0	3.0	6.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	7.2	4.6	3.2
other campus housing	3.9	4.1	3.9	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.2
other	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1
Miles from Home to College												
5 or less	10.9	8.7	7.3	14.6	10.3	9.7	7.0	14.6	10.6	9.2	7.1	14.6
6-10	15.4	8.5	8.6	11.2	13.7	9.6	8.8	10.8	14.6	9.0	8.7	11.0
11-50	30.2	20.6	18.7	29.6	28.8	24.9	22.4	31.6	29.5	22.8	20.6	30.6
51-100	14.3	19.1	13.9	6.5	15.5	19.2	16.6	7.9	14.9	19.2	15.3	7.2
101-500	25.1	34.8	36.0	15.8	27.5	30.2	32.2	17.7	26.3	32.4	34.0	16.8
more than 500	4.1	8.3	15.5	22.3	4.3	6.5	13.1	17.5	4.2	7.3	14.2	19.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1978

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	9.6	12.9	13.7	14.3	10.8	15.1	14.8	14.9	10.2	14.1	14.3	14.6
change career choice	9.0	12.6	12.2	12.8	11.2	15.6	14.3	14.8	10.1	14.2	13.3	13.8
fail one or more courses	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.7
graduate with honors	11.6	13.2	12.7	15.8	10.2	9.7	9.9	12.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	13.9
be elected to student office	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.9
get a job to pay col expenses	39.3	47.7	33.0	44.1	41.8	49.9	33.9	44.7	40.6	48.8	33.5	44.4
join a social frat or sorority	13.3	16.8	19.9	16.8	17.5	21.0	25.1	21.7	15.4	19.0	22.7	19.3
live in a coeducational dorm	29.3	26.3	20.7	22.0	30.4	22.7	17.3	16.7	29.8	24.4	18.9	19.3
be elected to an honor society	6.4	8.0	8.2	9.6	6.8	7.8	8.1	9.4	6.6	7.9	8.1	9.5
make at least a 'B' average	39.9	44.3	36.7	49.7	42.4	43.2	36.5	47.5	41.1	43.8	36.6	48.6
need extra time to get degree	4.0	4.6	4.9	6.6	4.0	4.8	5.4	6.7	4.0	4.7	5.1	6.6
need tutoring in some courses	7.8	8.0	9.6	7.8	9.3	10.3	12.4	9.2	8.5	9.2	11.1	8.5
work at outside job	23.5	22.0	16.9	30.2	25.0	25.9	17.4	31.4	24.2	24.1	17.2	30.8
seek vocational counseling	5.5	6.6	5.7	7.4	7.2	9.3	7.2	9.3	6.3	8.0	6.5	8.4
seek individual counseling	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	3.9	4.1	5.1	5.2	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.9
get a bachelor's degree	60.2	70.0	68.6	73.6	60.1	69.8	68.5	68.3	60.1	69.9	68.5	70.9
participate in student protests	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.6
drop out temporarily	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
drop out permanently	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
transfer to another college	8.8	11.0	12.4	16.8	8.4	11.5	14.5	16.4	8.6	11.2	13.5	16.6
be satisfied with college	49.2	49.5	52.4	54.2	59.2	60.6	61.7	62.4	54.3	55.3	57.4	58.4
find a job in preferred field	64.2	67.6	65.3	71.0	67.2	71.3	69.9	73.2	65.7	69.5	67.7	72.1
marry while in college	2.3	4.7	4.4	6.5	3.7	7.3	7.9	10.2	3.0	6.1	6.3	8.4
marry within a year after col	11.0	15.8	14.3	17.2	14.5	19.3	19.5	22.1	12.8	17.6	17.1	19.7
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	9.9	11.4	12.5	12.7	13.6	14.9	15.8	16.5	11.8	13.2	14.2	14.6
be an authority in my field	73.4	76.4	78.5	77.1	67.9	70.4	74.4	70.9	70.6	73.3	76.3	74.0
obtain recog from colleagues	52.4	53.0	56.1	53.5	47.3	46.8	49.0	45.3	49.8	49.7	52.3	49.4
influence political structure	16.3	17.6	21.8	19.9	10.6	10.2	13.6	12.9	13.4	13.7	17.5	16.4
influence social values	26.3	28.2	32.8	32.8	31.3	33.6	37.3	37.5	28.8	31.0	35.2	35.2
raise a family	61.0	61.9	63.1	63.1	60.8	62.8	62.1	64.9	60.9	62.4	62.6	64.0
have admin. responsibility	37.5	38.8	40.3	40.5	32.3	32.2	33.6	33.3	34.9	35.3	36.8	36.9
be very well off financially	68.3	64.4	68.2	63.7	53.5	49.4	55.1	49.3	60.8	56.5	61.3	56.4
help others in difficulty	55.1	56.2	61.4	58.9	73.4	73.1	75.3	72.4	64.3	65.1	68.8	65.7
theoretical contribu to science	17.2	18.0	18.7	18.4	11.6	10.9	12.1	10.5	14.4	14.3	15.2	14.4
write original works	9.8	11.0	11.8	12.1	14.1	15.4	15.9	13.2	12.0	13.3	14.0	12.7
create artistic work	10.5	10.7	12.1	10.9	16.7	17.7	17.6	17.1	13.6	14.3	15.0	14.1
be successful in my own business	54.2	54.9	60.3	55.8	39.5	37.8	45.5	41.8	46.8	45.9	52.4	48.7
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.7	26.2	30.6	26.4	26.5	24.4	28.4	23.4	28.1	25.2	29.4	24.9
develop philosophy of life	50.8	54.9	58.1	59.2	56.4	60.5	63.2	61.2	53.6	57.8	60.8	60.2
participate in community action	21.9	23.4	28.9	25.5	27.4	29.7	34.7	28.2	24.6	26.7	32.0	26.9
promote racial understanding	27.5	28.7	34.8	33.3	37.0	35.7	40.8	38.5	32.3	32.4	38.0	35.9
keep up with political affairs	38.1	42.7	46.6	45.8	29.7	33.4	35.6	34.4	33.9	37.8	40.8	40.0

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMEN.

(3)
Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

APPENDIX A

Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA

COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
ABILENE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	7			X*	X*	X*			X*			X*	X*	X*
ACADEMY OF AERONAUTICS	32	10	X*	X*		X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
ADELPHI UNIVERSITY	4	13	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ADRIAN COLLEGE	21	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE	28	3											X*	X*	X*
AGRIC MECH & NORMAL COL	34	12	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X
ALABAMA A & M COLLEGE	34	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X
ALABAMA LUTHERAN ACADEMY	30	2								X*					X*
ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY	34	3					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X
ALBANY BUSINESS COLLEGE	31	2											X*	X*	
ALBERTUS MAGNUS COLLEGE	1	4										X*	X*	X*	X*
ALBION COLLEGE	23	1													X
ALCORN A&M COLLEGE	34	1								X					
ALDERSON-BROADDUS COL	21	3											X*	X	X
ALEXANDER CITY ST JR COL	27	2								X*				X*	
ALFRED UNIVERSITY	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X					X*	X
ALICE LLOYD COLLEGE	30	8						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLEGHENY COLLEGE	13	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLENTOWN COLLEGE	17	6								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ALLIANCE COLLEGE	17	1													X*
ALMA COLLEGE	2	3											X*	X*	X*
ALVIN JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	1										X			
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	4	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*
AMHERST COLLEGE	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ANDERSON COLLEGE	21	1									X*				
ANDERSON COLLEGE	33	6					X*	X*	X*			X*		X*	
ANDREWS UNIVERSITY	21	8						X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
ANTIOCH COLLEGE	13	1								X					
ANTIOCH COLLEGE-WASH-BALT	13	2						X	X						
APPALACHIAN STATE UNIV	7	7						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	17	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	30	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3	X*	X*	X										
ARKANSAS COLLEGE	21	3										X*		X*	X
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	18	1									X*				
ATHENS COLLEGE	20	6	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*							
ATLANTIC COMMUNITY COL	28	2						X	X*						
AUGSBURG COLLEGE	23	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	23	9					X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	22	10				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN COLLEGE	23	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN PEAY ST UNIVERSITY	7	9					X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AVERETT COLLEGE	21	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
AZUSA PACIFIC COLLEGE	11	4									X		X	X*	X*
BABSON COLLEGE	13	2										X	X		
BAKER UNIVERSITY	21	2									X*				X*
BALL STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2				X	X								
BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY	24	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
BAPTIST COL OF CHARLESTON	21	3					X					X			X
BARAT COLLEGE	18	3											X*	X	X
BARD COLLEGE	13	9					X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*
BARNARD COLLEGE	14	2												X*	X*
BARRINGTON COLLEGE	12	3									X*		X*		X*
BARRY COLLEGE	16	1									X*				
BATES COLLEGE	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAY PATH JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY	4	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BEAVER COLLEGE	22	8						X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BEE COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	6			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*					
BELHAVEN COLLEGE	22	1												X	
BELLARMINE COLLEGE	17	3									X	X	X		
BELLARMINE-URSULINE COL	16	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X					
BELMONT ABBEY COLLEGE	16	1										X*			
BELOIT COLLEGE	13	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*
BENEDICT COLLEGE	35	2												X*	X*
BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*				
BENNINGTON COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*			
BENTLEY COLLEGE	12	2									X*		X*		
BEREA COLLEGE	11	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BERGEN COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	9				X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	
BERRY COLLEGE	12	2							X*					X*	
BETHANY COLLEGE	21	3										X	X*	X*	
BETHANY LUTH COL & THEO S	31	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BETHANY NAZARENE COLLEGE	29	5										X*	X*	X*	
BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COL	22	5									X	X*	X*	X*	X
BISHOP COLLEGE	35	4							X*		X	X			X
BLACK HAWK COLLEGE	29	10	X*	X	X	X*	X	X		X	X*	X	X*		
BLACKBURN COLLEGE	13	5									X	X*	X*	X	X*
BLOOMFIELD COLLEGE	20	7							X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*
BLOOMSBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	1													X*
BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE	34	1								X					
BLUFFTON COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*		X*				
BOISE STATE UNIVERSITY	7	1	X												
BOSTON COLLEGE	5	3	X*	X*	X*										
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	5	7							X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
BOWDOIN COLLEGE	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
BOWIE STATE COLLEGE	34	10	X*		X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
BOWLING GREEN ST UNIVERSITY	1	6								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRADFORD JUNIOR COLLEGE	11	4						X*		X*	X*	X*			
BRADLEY UNIVERSITY	4	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*

[a]Participation in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk. Participation for 1978 is shown for those institutions which had submitted data in time to be included in this publication.

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	6	12	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRENAU COLLEGE	11	4									X*	X		X	X
BREVARD COLLEGE	32	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BREWTON-PARKER COLLEGE	31	4										X	X*		
BRIARCLIFF COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X*			X*	X*
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY	4	1						X							
BROWN UNIVERSITY	6	3							X*			X*	X		
BRYAN COLLEGE	15	2					X			X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*
BRYANT COLLEGE OF BUS ADM	12	5									X*	X*	X*	X*	X
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	14	5											X*		
BUENA VISTA COLLEGE	21	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X	X
BUNKER HILL CMTY COL	29	1											X		
BUTLER UNIVERSITY	5	1									X				
C.W. POST CENTER OF L.I.U.	12	2										X			
CAL COL OF ARTS AND CRAFT	11	2										X*	X*		
CAL INSTITUTE OF THE ARTS	15	1										X*	X*	X	X
CAL ST COLLEGE-BAKERSFIELD	7	2													X
CAL ST UNIV-CHICO	7	3									X				
CAL STATE-DOMINGUEZ HILLS	7	1									X				
CALDWELL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2									X	X	X*	X*	X*
CALIF ST UNIV-NORTHRIDGE	8	1									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CALIF ST UNIV-NORTHRIDGE	8	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X			X	
CALIF ST COL FULLERTON	6	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X		
CALIFORNIA INST OF TECH	21	3								X					
CALIFORNIA LUTHERAN COL	8	9	X*	X*		X*	X				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CALIFORNIA ST U-STANISLAUS	8	3		X	X*		X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*
CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE	22	12		X*	X*	X*		X						X	
CALVIN COLLEGE	17	1												X*	X*
CANISIUS COLLEGE	22	1												X*	X*
CAPITAL UNIVERSITY	16	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARDINAL STRITCH COLLEGE	14	13	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*
CARLETON COLLEGE	18	2											X	X	X*
CARLOW COLLEGE	6	8		X	X	X	X			X	X*	X*	X	X	X*
CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY	18	7						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
CARROLL COLLEGE	23	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARROLL COLLEGE	21	9			X*		X*								X*
CARSON NEWMAN COLLEGE	11	1													X*
CASCADE COLLEGE	8	3	X	X	X*			X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIV	5	3					X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CATHOLIC UNIV OF AMERICA	31	8							X*						
CAZENOVIA COLLEGE	22	6							X*						
CEDAR CREST COLLEGE	21	2										X*	X*	X*	X
CENTENARY COLLEGE WOMEN	26	5	X*	X*	X*	X	X		X*			X	X*	X	X
CENTERVILLE COMMUNITY COL	21	4							X*	X*	X*				
CENTRAL METHODIST COLLEGE	29	11			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X				X	
CENTRAL NEBRASKA TECH	34	3							X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CENTRAL STATE UNIVERSITY	27	1							X	X*		X	X	X	
CENTRAL VIRGINIA CMTY COL	13	8			X*	X*	X	X			X*	X	X	X	
CENTRE COLLEGE OF KENTUCKY	29	9									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CERRITOS COLLEGE	16	4					X*			X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
CHAMINADE COLLEGE	32	7					X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHAMPLAIN COLLEGE	11	13	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*					
CHAPMAN COLLEGE	13	13	X*	X*	X*		X*		X		X*	X	X*	X	X
CHATHAM COLLEGE	18	1		X	X*		X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHESTNUT HILL COLLEGE	7	12					X*	X*	X*	X					
CHICAGO STATE COLLEGE	33	10			X		X		X	X	X			X	X*
CHOWAN COLLEGE	29	6	X*	X	X		X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
CITRUS JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	9		X	X*		X*	X*	X*						X*
CITY COL OF SAN FRANCISCO	14	12		X	X*		X	X						X*	X*
CLAREMONT MEN'S COLLEGE	26	3			X		X*	X							X*
CLAREMORE COLLEGE	9	7	X	X	X*		X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
CLARION STATE COLLEGE	27	11								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CLARK CO TECHNICAL INST	35	7			X*	X	X	X	X		X	X*	X*		
CLARK COLLEGE	14	4								X*	X*	X			
CLARK UNIVERSITY	17	4										X*			
CLARKE COLLEGE	19	2								X*	X	X	X	X	X
CLARKSON COL OF TECHNOLOGY	1	1								X	X				
CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	12	7											X	X	
CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF ART	8	2			X*	X	X	X*						X	X*
CLEVELAND ST UNIVERSITY	28	4				X								X*	
CMTY COL OF DELAWARE CO	27	5	X*	X*								X*	X*	X*	X
COCHISE COLLEGE	13	3												X*	
COE COLLEGE	11	2										X	X	X	X
COGSWELL COLLEGE	11	2									X	X	X		
COKER COLLEGE	17	2							X*	X*					
COL OF WHITE PLAINS OF PACE	14	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*		X		X*		X
COLBY COLLEGE	11	1						X*			X*	X*	X*		
COLBY COLLEGE-NEW HAMPSHIRE	14	4							X*	X	X				
COLGATE UNIVERSITY	16	2											X		
COLLEGE MISERICORDIA	11	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X	X*		
COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON	21	1							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF CANADO	11	2											X*	X	X
COLLEGE OF MT ST JOSEPH	11	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
COLLEGE OF MT ST VINCENT	12	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X					
COLLEGE OF NEW ROCHELLE	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X								
COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME	16	2				X			X*	X*	X*		X		
COLLEGE OF SACRED HEART	17	3					X	X		X					
COLLEGE OF SAINT ROSE	16	4				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF SANTA FE	17	11							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST BENEDICT	17	8								X*	X				X*
COLLEGE OF ST CATHERINE	17	3												X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST FRANCIS	17	3													
COLLEGE OF ST SCHOLASTICA	17	2								X	X	X			
COLLEGE OF ST TERESA	18	1				X				X*	X*	X*			
COLLEGE OF ST. THOMAS	27	4			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND	29	9	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*				
COLLEGE OF THE SEQUOIAS	23	6								X*					
COLLEGE OF WOOSTER	16	2									X	X	X	X	
COLLEGE OUR LADY OF ELMS	14	1													
COLORADO COLLEGE	25	4				X		X*							X
COLORADO MOUNTAIN COL-EAST	8	2					X					X*	X*	X*	
COLORADO STATE COLLEGE	2	2	X*												
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY	11	4													
COLORADO WOMEN'S COLLEGE															

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
COLUMBIA COLLEGE	21	1						X*							
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	6	3	X*	X*	X*										
COMPTON COLLEGE	28	10	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	31	6								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	31	3											X	X	X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE-MOORHEAD	23	4	X*	X*								X	X		
CONNECTICUT COLLEGE	14	12	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CONVERSE COLLEGE	12	3											X	X*	X*
COOPER UNION	14	1							X						
COPPIN STATE COLLEGE	34	8					X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
CORNELL COLLEGE	23	6								X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
CORNELL UNIV-HUMAN ECOLOGY	6	2			X*	X									
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	6	3								X	X	X*			
CORNING COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	3		X*										X*	X*
COTTEY COLLEGE	31	4						X	X*	X*	X*				
COVENANT COLLEGE	22	2												X*	X*
COWLEY COUNTY CMTY JR COL	26	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X				
CULLMAN COLLEGE	30	8					X*	X	X*	X*			X	X*	X*
CUNY-BARUCH COLLEGE	10	8	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X				
CUNY-BORO OF MANHATTAN	29	3					X		X	X					
CUNY-BRONX COMMUNITY COL	29	2		X*	X*										
CUNY-BROOKLYN COLLEGE	9	1					X								
CUNY-CITY COLLEGE	9	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X
CUNY-HOSTOS COMMUNITY COL	28	3									X	X	X		
CUNY-HUNTER COLLEGE	8	4	X	X	X*	X									
CUNY-JOHN JAY COLLEGE	7	9					X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
CUNY-LEHMAN COLLEGE	10	1					X								
CUNY-N Y CITY CMTY COLLEGE	29	3		X	X*		X								
CUNY-QUEENS COLLEGE	9	1					X								
CUNY-QUEENSBOROUGH CMTY C	29	8					X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
CUNY-STATEN ISLAND CMTY C	28	8					X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	
CUNY-YORK COLLEGE	10	7					X*			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
CURRY COLLEGE	12	4					X	X	X	X					
D'YOUVILLE COLLEGE	16	7					X	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X	
DAKOTA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	20	4		X	X*	X	X								
DALLAS BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	3		X*	X		X								
DANIEL PAYNE COLLEGE	35	3			X							X	X		
DANVILLE COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1											X*		
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DAVID LIPSCOMB COLLEGE	21	3			X*	X	X								
DAVIDSON COLLEGE	23	6						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
DAVIS & ELKINS COLLEGE	21	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
DEFIANCE COLLEGE	11	10			X*	X	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X*	X	X
DEL VAL COL OF SCI & AGRI	11	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*
DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE	34	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X	X	X	
DELTA COLLEGE	29	1													X
DENISON UNIVERSITY	18	2						X*	X						
DEPAUW UNIVERSITY	23	12	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*
DICKINSON COLLEGE	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DILLARD UNIVERSITY	35	10			X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DOANE COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*	X*					
DOMINICAN COL OF BLAUVELT	16	13	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DOMINICAN COL SAN RAFAEL	17	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
DOMINICAN COLLEGE-RACINE	17	1								X					
DONNELLY COLLEGE	31	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X			
DOWLING COLLEGE	12	1					X								
DRAKE UNIVERSITY	5	11			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
DREXEL UNIVERSITY	13	1											X		
DUKE UNIVERSITY	6	7						X		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DUTCHESS CMTY COLLEGE	29	11		X*	X	X	X	X*		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
DYKE COLLEGE	15	2									X	X*			
EARLHAM COLLEGE	23	13	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EAST CENTRAL JR COLLEGE	27	3								X	X*	X			
EAST CENTRAL ST COLLEGE	7	3					X*	X	X						
EAST L.A. CMTY COLLEGE	29	1									X				
EAST STROUDSBURG ST	8	2												X*	X
EAST TEXAS STATE UNIV	7	1								X					
EASTERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	4						X	X	X*	X*				
EASTERN IOWA CC-MUSCATINE	26	7		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*					
EASTERN MENNONITE COLLEGE	21	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
EASTERN WYOMING COLLEGE	26	5									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ECKERD COLLEGE	23	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
EDMONDS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1			X										
EISENHOWER COLLEGE	13	9					X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ELIZABETH CITY STATE UNIV	34	8						X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X
ELIZABETH SETON COLLEGE	32	4								X	X*	X	X		
ELIZABETHTOWN COLLEGE	22	10				X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
ELKO COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	1						X							
ELMIRA COLLEGE	13	3						X						X	X
ELON COLLEGE	20	3						X	X*						X*
EMANUEL COUNTY JUNIOR COL	25	1													X*
EMERSON COLLEGE	12	1													X
EMORY & HENRY COLLEGE	22	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
EMORY UNIVERSITY	5	9	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EMPORIA STATE UNIVERSITY	21	1								X					
ERSKINE COLLEGE	21	4						X*	X*	X*			X		
ESSEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	1									X*				
EUREKA COLLEGE	21	1								X*					
EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE	10	5								X	X	X	X	X	
FAIRFIELD UNIVERSITY	19	5									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FAIRHAVEN COLLEGE	10	5					X		X	X	X	X			
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIV	13	8					X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIV	13	9					X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE	7	10	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	
FEATHER RIVER COLLEGE	26	1											X		
FELICIAN COLLEGE	16	1													X
FINDLAY COLLEGE	20	3						X*	X*	X*					
FISK UNIVERSITY	35	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FLORIDA A&M UNIVERSITY	34	2										X*	X*		
FLORIDA COLLEGE	31	7			X*	X*		X*	X*				X*	X*	X
FLORIDA KEYS JUNIOR COL	26	5			X*	X	X		X	X					
FLORIDA MEMORIAL COLLEGE	35	1								X					
FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	2	4	X*	X	X*	X*									

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
FLORIDA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	8	5			X	X	X	X		X*					
FLORISSANT VALLEY CMTY COL	29	8		X*	X*	X		X	X*	X	X				
FLORISSANT VALLEY CMTY COL	29	8		X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X				
FOREST PARK CMTY COLLEGE	28	4					X*			X	X	X			
FORT HAYS KANS STATE COL	8	8	X*	X	X	X	X		X*	X	X*				
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE	7	1					X								
FORT SCOTT CMTY JR COLLEGE	27	9				X		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COL	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FRANKLIN COLLEGE	12	3											X*	X*	X*
FREED HARDEMAN COLLEGE	20	12		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FRESNO CITY COLLEGE	29	1											X*		
FRESNO STATE COLLEGE	8	4	X*	X	X	X									
FRIENDS UNIVERSITY	20	1												X*	
FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE	7	3							X*	X*	X				
FT. VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	34	1													X*
FURMAN UNIVERSITY	23	1							X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*
GALLAUDET COLLEGE	11	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
GANNON COLLEGE	17	3											X*	X*	X*
GARDEN CITY CMTY JR COL	28	8			X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X
GARLAND JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	6					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
GENERAL MOTORS INSTITUTE	13	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
GENEVA COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*	X*					
GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY	9	7					X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X		
GEORGE PEABODY COL TCHRS	11	4	X*	X*	X	X*									
GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE	12	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY	6	2								X	X				
GEORGIA INST OF TECHNOLOGY	9	13	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X
GEORGIA SOUTHWESTERN COL	7	7						X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*
GETTYSBURG COLLEGE	23	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GLASSBORO STATE COLLEGE	8	1					X								
GODDARD COLLEGE	13	3							X	X	X				
GONZAGA UNIVERSITY	17	11	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X		X*		X
GOSHEN COLLEGE	22	1								X*					
GOUCHER COLLEGE	13	2												X*	X*
GRACELAND COLLEGE	22	1									X				
GRAMBLING STATE UNIV	34	1										X			
GRAND CANYON COLLEGE	21	3					X*	X*			X				
GRAND RAPIDS BAPTIST COL	24	1							X						
GRAND VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	8	1								X					
GRAND VIEW COLLEGE	15	11			X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X
GRAYSON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	27	10				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GREEN RIVER CMTY COLLEGE	29	1					X								
GREENFIELD CMTY COLLEGE	28	1					X								
GRINNELL COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X				X*
GUILFORD COLLEGE	23	12	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X	X*
GULF COAST JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	9					X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE	23	8					X*		X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GWYNEDD-MERCY COLLEGE	16	1										X*			
HAMILTON COLLEGE	14	12		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAMLINE UNIVERSITY	23	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAMPDEN-SYDNEY COLLEGE	22	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	13	5								X	X	X	X		X
HAMPTON INSTITUTE	35	2						X*						X*	
HARDING COLLEGE	21	13	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HARRIMAN COLLEGE	31	4								X*		X*	X*	X*	
HARRIS TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	2				X	X								
HARRISBURG AREA CMTY COL	29	4		X		X	X	X							
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	6	5	X	X	X	X	X								
HARVEY MUDD COLLEGE	14	11	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAVERFORD COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	
HEIDELBERG COLLEGE	21	4						X*			X		X*		X*
HENDRIX COLLEGE	22	2												X	X*
HENRY FORD COMMUNITY COL	29	3	X*	X*	X*										
HERKIMER CO CMTY COLLEGE	28	9			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X		X	X*	
HIGHLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	6		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*						
HILLSBOROUGH CMTY COLLEGE	28	1								X*					
HIRAM COLLEGE	12	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X
HOBART & WILLIAM SMITH COL	14	7							X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X
HOCKING TECHNICAL COLLEGE	28	1								X					
HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY	4	8						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HOLLINS COLLEGE	13	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*			
HOLY CROSS JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	1				X									
HOLY NAMES COLLEGE	17	5									X	X	X	X	X
HOOD COLLEGE	13	3											X*	X*	X*
HOPE COLLEGE	19	6						X	X*	X*	X*	X	X		
HOUSTON BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	3			X	X*	X								
HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2								X	X				
HOWARD UNIVERSITY	35	12	X	X	X	X*		X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
HUMPHREYS COLLEGE	30	11		X	X	X		X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
HUNTINGTON COLLEGE	21	10			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X*
HURON COLLEGE	20	10			X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	
HUSTON TILLOTSON COLLEGE	35	3			X*					X				X	
IDAHO STATE UNIVERSITY	7	7	X*	X	X*	X*	X					X	X		
ILLINOIS BENEDICTINE COL	17	1											X		
ILLINOIS CENTRAL COLLEGE	29	1			X*										
ILLINOIS INST OF TECH	13	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								
IMMACULATA COLLEGE	12	2	X*	X*											
IMMACULATE HEART COLLEGE	17	8	X*	X	X*	X		X*	X			X	X		
INDIAN RIVER JR COLLEGE	28	6	X*	X	X*	X*	X*			X*					
INDIANA CENTRAL UNIVERSITY	21	2												X	X
INDIANA INST OF TECH	12	4									X	X*	X	X	
INDIANA U AT BLOOMINGTON	1	4					X		X				X	X	
INDIANA UNIV-PURDUE	7	5									X	X	X	X	X
INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COL	32	1											X*		
INVER HILLS CMTY COLLEGE	28	1											X*		
IONA COLLEGE	17	1									X*				
IOWA ST U OF SCI & TECH	3	10			X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
IOWA WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ITASCA STATE JR COLLEGE	27	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								
ITHACA COLLEGE	13	7						X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	
JACKSON STATE COLLEGE	34	8						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*
JAMESTOWN BUSINESS COLLEGE	32	1											X*		
JAMESTOWN COMMUNITY COL	28	4		X				X			X*			X*	
JEFFERSON COMMUNITY COL	27	11			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
JERSEY CITY STATE COLLEGE	7	1													X
JOHN A GUPTON COLLEGE	30	2								X		X			
JOHN BROWN UNIVERSITY	11	2						X							X
JOHN TYLER CMTY COLLEGE	26	2			X	X									
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	6	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
JOHNSON C SMITH UNIVERSITY	33	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
JOHNSTON COLLEGE	23	2								X	X				
JUDSON COLLEGE	11	1													X
JUNIATA COLLEGE	12	1													X
KALAMAZOO COLLEGE	13	6								X	X	X	X	X	X
KALAMAZOO VALLEY CMTY COL	27	1										X			
KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE	11	5							X			X	X	X	X
KANSAS ST TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	1								X					
KANSAS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	21	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
KEAN COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY	5	4								X	X			X	X
KEENE STATE COLLEGE	.	1													X
KENT ST U-ASHTABULA CAMPUS	27	3											X	X	X
KENT ST U-E. LIVERPOOL	26	3											X	X	X
KENT ST U-GEAUGA CAMPUS	26	1											X		
KENT ST UNIV-STARK	28	3											X	X	X
KENT ST UNIV-TRUMBULL	28	7							X	X	X	X	X	X	X
KENT ST UNIV-TUSCARWAS	27	6								X	X	X	X	X	X
KENT STATE UNIVERSITY-SALEM	26	3											X	X	X
KENTUCKY STATE COLLEGE	34	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
KENTUCKY WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	10		X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X
KEYSTONE JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
KING COLLEGE	23	1													X
KIRKLAND COLLEGE	14	10			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
KISHWAUKEE COLLEGE	27	10				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
KITTRELL COLLEGE	37	2							X		X				
KNOX COLLEGE	13	3											X	X	X
KNOXVILLE COLLEGE	35	7	X	X	X					X		X		X	X
KUTZTOWN STATE COLLEGE	9	1					X								
LA ROCHE COLLEGE	16	4				X	X	X	X						
LA SALLE COLLEGE	18	6							X	X	X	X	X		X
LA VERNE COLLEGE	21	5									X	X	X	X	X
LABOURE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1										X			
LAFAYETTE COLLEGE	23	11			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LAKE CITY JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	11	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LAKE ERIE COLLEGE	12	5								X	X	X	X		X
LAKE FOREST COLLEGE	23	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LAKE-SUMTER COMMUNITY COL	26	1													X
LAKELAND COLLEGE	21	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LAKELAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	2					X	X							
LAKESHORE TECHNICAL INSTI	26	3								X	X	X			
LANDER COLLEGE	7	2									X	X			
LANGSTON UNIVERSITY	34	3						X	X	X					
LAREDO JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	5		X	X	X	X	X							
LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	4							X	X	X	X			
LE MOYNE COLLEGE	18	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LE MOYNE-OWEN COLLEGE	35	1								X					
LEA COLLEGE	14	1					X								
LEBANON VALLEY COLLEGE	23	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LEES JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	3						X	X	X					
LEHIGH UNIVERSITY	6	3											X	X	X
LENOIR-RHYNE COLLEGE	21	7						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
LEWIS & CLARK CMTY COL	26	1						X							
LEWIS AND CLARK COLLEGE	13	9					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LEWIS COLLEGE	12	1								X					
LINCOLN COLLEGE	31	3				X	X		X						
LINCOLN NEB TECH CMTY COL	27	1							X						
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY	35	5			X	X	X	X	X						
LINDENWOOD COLLEGE	21	12		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LINFIELD COLLEGE	22	8						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE	35	6							X	X	X	X	X	X	
LOCK HAVEN STATE COLLEGE	7	12		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LONE MOUNTAIN COLLEGE	17	2						X				X			
LONGWOOD COLLEGE	7	11			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LORAIN CO CMTY COLLEGE	28	4		X	X	X						X			
LORETTO HEIGHTS COLLEGE	16	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LOS ANGELES BAPTIST COL	24	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LOS ANGELES CITY COLLEGE	29	9					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LOS ANGELES HABOR COLLEGE	29	1									X				
LOS ANGELES PIERCE COLLEG	29	1									X				
LOS ANGELES SOUTHWEST COL	27	1									X				
LOS ANGELES TRADE-TECH COL	29	1									X				
LOS ANGELES VALLEY COLLEGE	29	1									X				
LOUISIANA COLLEGE	20	1													X
LOUISIANA POLY INSTITUTE	7	7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
LOUISIANA ST U-ALEXANDRIA	27	10		X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LOUISIANA ST U-NEW ORLEANS	7	2		X	X										
LOUISIANA ST U-SHREVEPORT	27	2		X	X										
LOUISIANA ST UNIV-EUNICE	26	3		X	X							X			
LOUISIANA ST UNIVERSITY	1	3	X	X	X										
LOYOLA COLLEGE	18	3											X	X	X
LOYOLA UNIV-LOS ANGELES	17	8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	11			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	9				X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LUTHER COLLEGE	23	7					X	X	X	X	X	X			X
LYNCHBURG COLLEGE	12	5							X			X	X	X	X
MACALESTER COLLEGE	23	5						X		X	X			X	X
MACCORMAC JR COLLEGE	31	4									X		X	X	X
MACMURRAY COLLEGE	23	10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
MADISON AREA TECH COLLEGE	29	3						X				X		X	
MADISON COLLEGE	8	1						X							
MADONNA COLLEGE	16	10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		
MAHARISHI INTERNATIONL	11	3											X	X	X
MANATEE JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	10				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
MANCHESTER COLLEGE	21	6					X	X	X	X		X	X	X	
MANHATTAN COLLEGE	18	6						X		X		X	X	X	X
MANHATTANVILLE COLLEGE	18	8	X	X	X				X			X	X	X	X
MANOR JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1													X
MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE	8	3							X	X	X				

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
MARIA REGINA COLLEGE	81	1													
MARIAN COL OF FOND DU LAC	18	13													
MARIETTA COLLEGE	12	18													
MARIST COLLEGE	18	7													
MARJORIE WEBSTER JUNIOR COL	82	1													
MARLBORO COLLEGE	18	18													
MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	4	5													
MARS HILL COLLEGE	20	7													
MARY BALDWIN COLLEGE	22	11													
MARY HOLMES JR COLLEGE	87	2													
MARY MANSE COLLEGE	17	1													
MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE	9	2													
MARYCREST COLLEGE	16	2													
MARYKNOLL SEMINARY	18	3													
MARYLAND INST COL OF ART	19	8													
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	16	13													
MARYMOUNT MANHATTAN COL	17	6													
MARYMOUNT OF VIRGINIA	19	1													
MARYVILLE COLLEGE	21	1													
MARYWOOD COLLEGE	17	10													
MASSACHUSETTS BAY CMTY COL	29	3													
MCKENDREE COLLEGE	20	6													
MCPHERSON COLLEGE	20	13													
MEDAILLE COLLEGE	16	12													
MEDGAR EVERS COLLEGE-CUNY	10	2													
MERLO COLLEGE	11	1													
MERCER COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	6													
MERCY COLLEGE	13	1													
MERCY COLLEGE OF DETROIT	16	9													
MERCYHURST COLLEGE	16	11													
MEREDITH COLLEGE	22	1													
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	17	6													
MESA COLLEGE	7	3													
METROPOLITAN JR COLLEGE	28	4													
MIAMI UNIVERSITY-OXFORD	3	15													
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	2	5													
MID AMERICA NAZARENE COL	24	6													
MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE	14	13													
MIDDLESEX COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	1													
MIDDLESEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	7													
MIDWAY JUNIOR COLLEGE	91	10													
MILLIGAN COLLEGE	11	11													
MILLS COLLEGE	13	11													
MILLSAPS COLLEGE	22	8													
MILTON COLLEGE	11	6													
MIRA COSTA COLLEGE	27	3													
MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE	22	5													
MISSISSIPPI ST C FOR WOMEN	5	1													
MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIV	2	1													
MISSOURI BAPT COL-ST LOUIS	15	4													
MISSOURI BAPTIST COLLEGE	91	10													
MISSOURI VALLEY COLLEGE	21	5													
MODESTO JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	5													
MOHAWK VALLEY CMTY COLLEGE	29	1													
MOLLOY COLLEGE	17	1													
MONMOUTH COLLEGE	21	10													
MONROE CO CMTY COLLEGE	27	1													
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	11													
MONTANA TECHNICAL COLLEGE	7	1													
MONTCLAIR STATE COLLEGE	8	9													
MONTGOMERY COUNTY CMTY COL	29	1													
MONTICELLO COLLEGE	11	4													
MOORPARK JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	4													
MORAVIAN COLLEGE	23	1													
MOREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY	7	1													
MOREHOUSE COLLEGE	35	11													
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE	34	10													
MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE	22	10													
MORRIS BROWN COLLEGE	35	7													
MORRIS HARVEY COLLEGE	11	8													
MORRISTOWN COLLEGE	37	3													
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE	14	13													
MOUNT MERCY COLLEGE	16	1													
MOUNT OLIVE JUNIOR COLLEGE	91	10													
MOUNT SAN ANTONIO COLLEGE	29	12													
MOUNT ST MARY COLLEGE	16	8													
MOUNT ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	11													
MOUNT ST SCHOLASTICA COL	16	5													
MOUNT UNION COLLEGE	22	4													
MOUNT VERNON COLLEGE	12	2													
MT ST MARY'S COLLEGE	17	2													
MT VERNON NAZARENE COLLEGE	20	2													
MUNDELEIN COLLEGE	12	7													
MUSKINGUM COLLEGE	22	4													
N C AGR & TECH STATE UNIV	34	9													
N C SCHOOL OF ARTS	6	2													
N C WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	10													
NAPA COLLEGE	27	3													
NASSAU COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	1													
NASSON COLLEGE	12	2													
NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE COL	91	4													
NATIONAL COLLEGE OF EDUC	11	11													
NAZARETH COL OF ROCHESTER	18	13													
NAZARETH COLLEGE	11	10													
NEW COLLEGE	14	2													
NEW HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	11	1													
NEW MEX STATE UNIVERSITY	1	7													
NEW MEXICO JR COLLEGE	27	6													
NEW MEXICO ST U-CARLSBAD	25	2													
NEW MEXICO ST UNIV-ALAM.	24	5													
NEW RIVER COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	1													
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	5	5													
NEWARK COL OF ARTS & SCIENCE	3	4													

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
NEWARK COL OF ENGINEERING	9	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
NEWBURY JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	2											X	X	
NEWTON COLLEGE	18	8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
NIAGARA COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	8		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	2	5	X	X				X			X		X		
NORTH GREENVILLE JR COL	32	10	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X
NORTHAMPTON CO AREA C COL	28	10			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
NORTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	2										X	X		
NORTHEASTERN - BURLINGTON	28	3	X	X	X										
NORTHEASTERN CHRISTIAN JC	31	4		X	X	X				X					
NORTHEASTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	7	3											X	X	X
NORTHEASTERN JR COLLEGE	27	2						X	X						
NORTHEASTERN ST COLLEGE	7	4								X		X	X	X	
NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY	4	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
NORTHERN ESSEX CMTY COL	29	3			X					X					X
NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV	3	4										X	X	X	X
NORTHERN MICHIGAN UNIV	7	1						X							
NORTHLAND COLLEGE	12	15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
NORTHWEST CMTY COLLEGE	27	3					X		X	X					
NORTHWEST COLLEGE	24	1									X				
NORTHWEST MISSOURI ST COL	7	10	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X
NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	5									X	X	X	X	X
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	6	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
NOTRE DAME COLLEGE	16	2												X	X
OAKLAND CITY COLLEGE	20	3	X	X					X						
OAKLAND UNIVERSITY	8	12	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OAKWOOD COLLEGE	35	1								X					
OBERLIN COLLEGE	14	10	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X
OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE	14	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OHIO DOMINICAN COLLEGE	16	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY	4	7					X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	1	11	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OHIO TECHNICAL COLLEGE	15	11			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OHIO UNIV-CHILLICOTHE	26	8						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OHIO UNIVERSITY	2	3			X	X		X							
OHIO UNIVERSITY-ZANESVILLE	36	1						X							
OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	22	8						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OKLAHOMA BAPTIST UNIV	21	2												X	X
OKLAHOMA CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	9			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	6	X	X	X			X	X	X					
OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY	8	4						X	X	X	X				
OLIVET COLLEGE	12	1							X						
OLIVET NAZARENE COLLEGE	21	2							X	X					
ORAL ROBERTS UNIVERSITY	12	6				X					X	X	X	X	X
ORANGE COAST COLLEGE	29	12	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2	X	X											
OTTAWA UNIVERSITY	21	10			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
OTTERBEIN COLLEGE	22	6								X	X	X	X	X	X
OUR LADY OF THE LAKE COL	16	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
PACE COLLEGE	12	11	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
PACE UNIV-WESTCHESTER	11	4					X				X		X		X
PACIFIC UNION COLLEGE	21	1										X			
PACIFIC UNIVERSITY	12	7							X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PACKER COLLEGIATE INST	30	5		X	X	X	X	X							
PADUCAH JUNIOR COLLEGE	16	3			X	X	X								
PALMER JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1										X			
PARK COLLEGE	20	8		X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X	
PARKS COLLEGE OF ST LOUIS	15	6								X	X	X	X	X	X
PARSONS COLLEGE	22	7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
PASSAIC COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2								X	X				
PATRICK HENRY COMMUNITY COL	26	1											X		
PENN ST UNIV-ALLENTOWN	26	6	X	X	X								X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-ALTOONA	28	6	X	X	X								X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-BEAVER	27	6	X	X	X								X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-BERKS	8	5	X		X								X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-CAPITOL	27	6	X	X	X								X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-DELAWARE	6	3		X		X	X								
PENN ST UNIV-DUBOIS	28	5		X	X								X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-FAYETTE	26	7	X	X	X							X	X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-HAZLETON	26	5	X	X									X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-MCKEESPORT	27	7	X	X	X							X	X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-MOUNT ALTO	10	5	X	X									X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-NEW KENSINGTN	27	6	X	X	X								X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-OGONTZ	27	6	X	X	X								X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-SCHENANGO VLY	28	6	X	X	X							X	X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-SCHUYHILL	26	7	X	X	X								X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-SCRANTON	26	6	X	X	X							X	X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-WILKES BARRE	27	8	X	X	X			X					X	X	X
PENN ST UNIV-YORK	26	7	X	X	X			X					X	X	X
PENNSYLVANIA ST UNIVERSITY	27	7	X	X	X			X					X	X	X
PEPPERDINE COLLEGE	2	10	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X	X	X
PERU STATE COLLEGE	12	11			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PFEIFFER COLLEGE	7	8	X	X	X	X		X	X		X				X
PHILA COLLEGE OF ART	20	2								X	X				
PHILA COLLEGE OF BIBLE	12	6						X	X	X			X	X	X
PHILA COLLEGE OF TEX & SCI	11	6				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	
PHILA COLLEGE PHAR & SCI	13	8						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PHILANDER SMITH COLLEGE	13	9					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PHILLIPS UNIVERSITY	35	6			X	X	X	X	X	X					
PINE MANOR JUNIOR COLLEGE	22	2								X	X				
PITT TECHNICAL INSTITUTE	15	11			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PITZER COLLEGE	27	9				X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
POINT PARK COL	13	6		X	X							X	X	X	X
POLYTECHNIC INST OF N. Y.	11	1									X				
POMONA COLLEGE	14	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PRAIRIE STATE COLLEGE	14	8		X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		
PRATT INSTITUTE	29	12	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE	4	9	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X		
PRESCOTT COLLEGE	22	1											X		
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY	15	3							X	X	X				
PROVIDENCE COLLEGE	6	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PURDUE UNIVERSITY	18	3						X	X	X					
	2	5	X	X	X	X	X								

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
QUEENS COLLEGE	21	5									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
QUINCY COLLEGE	17	1													X*
QUINSIGAMOND CMTY COLLEGE	28	5		X	X*	X*	X*	X*							
RADCLIFFE COLLEGE	6	4	X	X	X*	X									
RAINEY RIVER ST JR COLLEGE	26	6			X*						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RAMAPO COL OF NEW JERSEY	8	6						X	X*	X	X	X	X		
RANDOLPH MACON WOMANS COL	23	11		X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RANDOLPH-MACON COLLEGE	23	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
RANGER COLLEGE	26	6		X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*						
RAPPAHANNOCK CMTY COL	26	1													
REED COLLEGE	14	12	X	X	X*	X*		X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X
REGIS COLLEGE	13	12		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
REINHARDT COLLEGE	31	7					X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
RENSSELAER POLY INSTITUTE	6	6						X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		
RHODE ISLAND COLLEGE	8	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RHODE ISLAND JR COL	29	3											X	X*	X
RHODE ISLAND SCH OF DESIGN	13	6	X*	X	X*								X*	X*	X
RICE UNIVERSITY	6	7						X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X*
RICHARD BLAND COLLEGE	26	2									X*	X*			
RICKS COLLEGE	33	2	X*	X*											
RIDER COLLEGE	12	13	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RIO GRANDE COLLEGE	11	1						X							
ROANOKE CHOWAN TECH INST	27	1													X
ROANOKE COLLEGE	22	3											X*	X*	X
ROBERTS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	1									X*				
ROCHESTER INST OF TECH	12	1							X						
ROCKFORD COLLEGE	13	13	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ROCKHURST COLLEGE	16	12		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ROGER WILLIAMS COLLEGE	11	7			X	X*	X	X		X	X	X			
ROLLINS COLLEGE	13	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							X	X
ROSARY COLLEGE	17	7							X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*
ROSEMONT COLLEGE	17	3									X*	X*	X		
RUSSELL SAGE COLLEGE	12	8						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RUTGERS-CAMDEN COLLEGE	8	2												X*	X*
SACRAMENTO CITY COLLEGE	29	1	X												
SACRED HEART UNIVERSITY	16	5							X	X	X	X*	X		
SAGINAW VALLEY ST	8	2												X	X*
SAINT LEO COLLEGE	16	1													X
SALEM COLLEGE	23	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
SALEM COLLEGE	11	3											X*	X	X
SALEM COMMUNITY COLLEGE	31	1													X*
SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE	7	4						X*	X*	X	X				
SALVE REGINA COLLEGE	16	1											X*		
SAM HOUSTON STATE UNIV	7	4							X	X*	X*	X			
SAN FRANCISCO ART INST	13	2									X		X		
SAN FRANCISCO CONS MUSIC	15	1	X												
SAN JOSE CITY COLLEGE	29	1	X*												
SAN LUIS REY COLLEGE	18	3	X*	X*	X*										
SANTA BARBARA CITY COLLEGE	29	3	X*		X*		X								
SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE	14	7						X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X
SCHENECTADY CO CMTY COL	27	5							X	X*	X*		X*		X*
SCHREINER INSTITUTE	31	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*
SCRIPPS COLLEGE	13	12		X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X
SEATTLE PACIFIC COLLGE	22	3											X	X	X
SEATTLE UNIVERSITY	17	7	X*	X*	X	X*							X	X	X
SETON HALL UNIVERSITY	4	7						X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X	
SETON HILL COLLEGE	17	2							X				X*		
SHAW COLLEGE AT DETROIT	24	1								X					
SHAW UNIVERSITY	35	3								X		X*			X
SHEPHERD COLLEGE	7	3					X*	X	X						
SHIPPENSBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	1										X*			
SIENA COLLEGE	18	2						X*						X*	
SIENA HEIGHTS COLLEGE	16	1											X		
SILVER LAKE COLLEGE	16	2												X	X*
SIMMONS COLLEGE	13	6								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SIMON'S ROCK	15	6								X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
SIMPSON COLLEGE	21	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
SIMPSON COLLEGE	20	1									X*				
SINCLAIR CMTY COLLEGE	28	5		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
SIOUX FALLS COLLEGE	22	2									X	X*			
SKIDMORE COLLEGE	13	4										X*	X*	X*	X*
SLIPPERY ROCK STATE COLLEGE	8	1													X
SMITH COLLEGE	14	3											X*	X*	X*
SOMERSET CO COLLEGE	28	3										X*	X		X*
SOUTH CAROLINA ST COLLEGE	34	8						X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
SOUTHAMPTON COLLEGE	12	6								X	X	X	X*	X*	X
SOUTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	4								X		X	X	X	
SOUTHEASTERN MASS UNIV	8	4						X*	X*	X	X*				
SOUTHERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	31	4										X	X*	X*	X*
SOUTHERN COLORADO ST COL	7	2	X*	X*											
SOUTHERN ILL UNIV-EDS.	8	7					X*	X*	X*	X	A	X	X		
SOUTHERN ILL UNIVERSITY	1	7	X	X*	X*	X*		X*		X		X			
SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIV	5	11	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X		
SOUTHERN OREGON COLLEGE	7	1									X				
SOUTHERN SEMINARY JR COLLEGE	31	2												X*	X*
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	7	10				X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	7	4						X*		X*	X*	X			
SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	34	3							X*	X*	X				
SOUTHWEST MINN STATE COL	7	9			X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X		
SOUTHWESTERN AT MEMPHIS	23	1									X*				
SOUTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	6								X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SOUTHWESTERN UNION COLLEGE	20	1										X			
SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	12	4										X*	X*	X*	X*
SPALDING COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
SPELMAN COLLEGE	35	11			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
SPRING ARBOR COLLEGE	21	2												X*	X*
SPRING HILL COLLEGE	17	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*			X	X		
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE IN ILL	31	11			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST ANDREWS PRESBYTERIAN C	22	6								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ST ANSELM'S COLLEGE	17	2						X*	X*						
ST AUGUSTINES COLLEGE	35	1						X							
ST BENEDICT COLLEGE	16	2			X*	X*									

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
ST CATHARINE JR COLLEGE	30	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST EDWARDS UNIVERSITY	16	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
ST FRANCIS COLLEGE	17	3								X				X*	X*
ST JOHN COL OF CLEVELAND	17	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
ST JOHN FISHER COL INC	18	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE	31	6								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE-SANTA FE	14	1						X*							
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	18	11			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	4	4							X*	X*	X*	X			
ST JOSEPH COLLEGE	17	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*
ST JOSEPH'S COLLEGE	18	5						X*	X*	X*	X*				X
ST LAWRENCE SEMINARY	30	4	X	X*	X*	X*									
ST LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	3						X*			X				X*
ST LOUIS INSTITUTE OF MUSIC	15	2								X	X				
ST LOUIS UNIVERSITY	4	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X		
ST MARTIN'S COLLEGE	16	1									X*				
ST MARY COLLEGE	17	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ST MARY OF THE PLAINS COL	16	6								X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ST MARY'S COLLEGE	18	6								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ST MARY'S JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1								X*					
ST MARY'S UNIVERSITY	16	4										X*	X	X*	X
ST MARYS COL CALIFORNIA	18	13	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
ST MARYS COL OF O'FALLON	30	7							X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	8			X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X	X	X
ST MARYS COLLEGE OF MD	7	10	X*	X*	X*		X*			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST MARYS DOMINICAN COLLEGE	17	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST MEINRAD SEMINARY	16	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
ST NORBERT COLLEGE	17	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ST PAUL'S COLLEGE	30	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST PETERSBURG JR COLLEGE	29	2	X*							X					
ST PIUS X SEMINARY	31	1	X*												
ST XAVIER COLLEGE	16	8				X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*		
STANFORD UNIVERSITY	6	6	X*	X	X	X								X*	X*
STARK TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1										X*			
STATE COL AT FRAMINGHAM	9	11			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
STEPHEN F. AUSTIN ST UNIV	7	1							X						
STEPHENS COLLEGE	11	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
STETSON UNIVERSITY	23	1						X*							
STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECH	13	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
STOCKTON STATE COLLEGE	10	4									X	X*	X*	X*	
SUE BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*				
SULLIVAN COUNTY CMTY COL	28	1				X									
SUNY AGT AT CANTON	29	1													X*
SUNY AT ALBANY	3	1													X*
SUNY AT ALFRED	29	10		X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT BINGHAMTON	3	4										X	X	X	X*
SUNY AT BROCKPORT	8	11		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X	X
SUNY AT COBLESKILL	29	10	X	X*				X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT CORTLAND	9	7	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X*	X*					
SUNY AT DELHI	29	13	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT GENESEO	9	12		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
SUNY AT OLD WESTBURY	10	1										X*			
SUNY AT OSWEGO	9	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*		
SUNY AT POTSDAM	9	10	X*	X*	X*				X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY COLLEGE AT FREDONIA	8	1													X
SUNY STATE U-STONY BROOK	3	12	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUOMI COLLEGE	31	9				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	
SUSQUEHANNA UNIVERSITY	23	4						X*	X*	X*	X*				
SWARTHMORE COLLEGE	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
SWEET BRIAR COLLEGE	13	13	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
T A LAWSON STATE JR COL	36	7					X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*
TALLADEGA COLLEGE	35	12	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X*	X
TARKIO COLLEGE	21	5	X	X	X*	X*	X								
TENNESSEE ST UNIVERSITY	34	2						X*							X
TEXAS A&I UNIVERSITY	7	1											X		
TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY	4	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	34	1										X			
TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	1	5	X*	X*	X	X	X								
TEXAS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	28	1									X*				
TEXAS WOMAN'S UNIVERSITY	1	1													X*
THE BENEDICTINE COLLEGE	16	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
THIEL COLLEGE	22	2												X	X
THOMAS NELSON CMTY COLLEGE	27	1											X*		
TRANSYLVANIA COLLEGE	12	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X			X	X*	
TRENTON STATE COLLEGE	7	2							X*	X					
TRINITY CHRISTIAN COL	12	1									X*				
TRINITY COLLEGE	17	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
TRINITY COLLEGE (CT)	14	2												X*	X*
TRINITY UNIVERSITY	23	6							X	X*	X	X*	X	X	
TUFTS UNIVERSITY	6	5	X	X	X*		X								
TULANE UNIV OF LOUISIANA	6	11	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	
TUNXIS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2										X*	X		
TUSCULUM COLLEGE	11	2												X*	X*
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE	35	1													X*
TYLER JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	2		X*	X										
U OF MD-EASTERN SHORE	34	1											X*		
U OF NO CAROLINA-WILMINGTON	7	2												X*	X
U S AIR FORCE ACADEMY	9	12		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S COAST GUARD ACADEMY	9	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S MERCHANT MARINE ACAD	9	4								X*		X*	X*		X*
U S MILITARY ACADEMY	9	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S NAVAL ACADEMY	9	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNION COLLEGE	20	1									X*				
UNION COLLEGE	20	12		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNION COLLEGE	14	5									X*	X*	X	X*	X*
UNIV OF ALABAMA-BIRMINGHAM	1	2					X								X
UNIV OF ALABAMA-HUNTSVILLE	2	8					X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	
UNIV OF ARKANSAS-LITTLE ROCK	7	1													X
UNIV OF CAL-BERKELEY	3	11	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X
UNIV OF CAL-DAVIS	3	4	X	X	X*								X*		
UNIV OF CAL-IRVINE	3	9	X*	X*	X*					X*	X	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-LOS ANGELES	3	10	X	X*	X	X	X*				X*	X*	X	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-RIVERSIDE	3	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							X	X
UNIV OF CAL-SAN DIEGO	3	3		X	X*	X									

Institution	Strati-fication Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA BARBARA	3	12	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X		X
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA CRUZ	3	11		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X*
UNIV OF COLORADO-DENVER	1	5					X*		X	X	X	X*			
UNIV OF CONN-HARTFORD	2	1	X												
UNIV OF CONN-STAMFORD	26	1	X												
UNIV OF CONN-TORRINGTON	26	1	X												
UNIV OF CONN-WATERBURY	22	1	X												
UNIV OF D.C.-VAN NESS	36	5								X	X*	X		X	X*
UNIV OF ILL-CHICAGO CIRCLE	8	3								X			X	X	
UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS, BOSTON	2	1											X		
UNIV OF MD-BALTIMORE CO	8	6								X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
UNIV OF ME-AUGUSTA	27	4					X*	X*	X*	X					
UNIV OF ME-BANGOR	26	1								X					
UNIV OF ME-FARMINGTON	7	3						X*	X*	X					
UNIV OF ME-FORT KENT	7	5						X*	X*	X		X	X*		
UNIV OF ME-PORTLAND-GORHAM	9	3						X	X	X					
UNIV OF ME-PRESQUE ISLE	7	3						X	X*	X					
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-DEARBORN	8	2								X*					X
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-FLINT	8	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF MINNESOTA-MORRIS	8	2								X			X*		
UNIV OF MINNESOTA, DULUTH	1	1											X*		
UNIV OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	2	5	X	X	X	X	X								
UNIV OF MISSOURI-KS CITY	1	12		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ROLLA	9	8		X	X*	X*	X*		X*		X*	X*	X*		
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ST LOUIS	1	12		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X
UNIV OF N.C.-CHARLOTTE	0	1										X*			
UNIV OF NC AT CHAPEL HILL	3	13	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*
UNIV OF PITT-BRADFORD	27	4	X									X*		X	X*
UNIV OF PITT-GREENSBURG	26	1	X												
UNIV OF PITT-TITUSVILLE	26	7	X					X			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF PITTSBURGH-JHNSTWN	10	5	X						X*				X*	X	X
UNIV OF S.C.-AIKEN	27	5							X*	X	X*	X*			X*
UNIV OF S.C.-ALLENDALE	1	1							X*						
UNIV OF S.C.-CONWAY	27	7						X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X	X*
UNIV OF S.C.-LANCASTER	26	6							X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X
UNIV OF S.C.-SPARTANSBURG	27	1							X*						
UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	7	1													X*
UNIV OF TENN-CHATTANOOGA	8	2						X*	X*						
UNIV OF TENN-KNOXVILLE	1	13	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF TEXAS AT ARLINGTON	7	1													X*
UNIV OF TEXAS, AUSTIN	2	1													X
UNIV OF VT & ST AGRIC COL	2	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X
UNIV OF WISC-GREEN BAY	8	1							X						
UNIV OF WISC-LA CROSSE	8	6	X	X	X	X	X					X*			
UNIV OF WISC-MADISON	3	1	X												
UNIV OF WISC-MILWAUKEE	2	9	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
UNIV OF WISC-WHITEWATER	8	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*	X*	X
UNIV OF WISCONSIN-PARKSIDE	8	2										X*	X		
UNIV OF WISCONSIN-SUPERIOR	7	2										X	X*		
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO	3	5	X	X	X	X	X								
UNIVERSITY OF AKRON	1	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X					
UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA	1	7	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X						
UNIVERSITY OF BRIDGEPORT	12	4									X	X	X		X
UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI	2	1													X
UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT	2	7	X*					X			X	X	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF DALLAS	18	5	X*	X	X	X*	X								
UNIVERSITY OF DAYTON	17	1						X*							
UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE	2	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*
UNIVERSITY OF DENVER	4	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT	4	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X			X			X		X
UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA	2	8	X*	X*	X*	X			X	X*				X	X
UNIVERSITY OF HARTFORD	12	4	X	X	X*										X
UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO	1	4	X*	X*					X*	X					
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS	3	12	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	
UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	2	5	X		X*	X*	X*	X							
UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	2	5		X	X*	X	X	X							
UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	1	10	X*	X	X*		X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE	1	8	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X	X*
UNIVERSITY OF MASS-AMHERST	3	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	
UNIVERSITY OF ME-ORONO	2	3						X	X*	X					
UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI	4	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN	3	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X		
UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI	1	4	X*	X	X	X*									
UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA	1	6		X*	X	X	X	X	X						
UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA	1	6	X*						X*	X	X	X	X*		
UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	2	7	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*	X*		X*	
UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAVEN	11	2												X	X*
UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	1	5	X	X	X*	X	X								
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	2	12		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA	9	2											X	X	
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME	5	5							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	1	1												X	
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	6	13	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X
UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	2	1	X*												
UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO	1	2	X	X											
UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS	22	13	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND	1	6	X*		X	X							X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND	22	3											X*	X	X*
UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER	5	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF S.C.-UNION	28	5							X	X*			X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF SAN DIEGO	19	8	X*	X*	X*	X						X*	X*	X*	X
UNIVERSITY OF SAN FRANCISCO	18	1						X*							
UNIVERSITY OF SANTA CLARA	6	7							X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X
UNIVERSITY OF SCRANTON	18	6								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA	1	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CAL	4	5									X	X	X	X	X
UNIVERSITY OF TAMPA	11	9	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
UNIVERSITY OF THE PACIFIC	4	10	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X				X	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUTH	23	1							X*						
UNIVERSITY OF TOLEDO	1	1						X							
UNIVERSITY OF TULSA	4	9	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X		X			
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA	3	12	X*	X	X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON	3	2	X*	X*											

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING	1	4	XX	XX	XX	XX									
UPSALA COLLEGE	22	9			XX	XX	X	XX	XX	XX	X	X	X		
URBANA COLLEGE	21	8									X	X	X		
UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2	X	X							X	X	X		
UTICA COLLEGE	12	2													
UTICA JUNIOR COLLEGE	36	7					XX	XX	XX	XX	X	X			
VALLEY FORGE MILITARY JR	30	7							XX	XX		X	XX	XX	
VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY	33	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY	4	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X
VASSAR COLLEGE	14	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	X	X	X	XX	XX	X
VERMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1	X					X	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	X
VICTORIA COLLEGE	28	9					XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
VILLA MARIA COL OF BUFFALO	31	12		XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
VILLA MARIA COLLEGE	14	1												XX	
VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY	5	1							XX	XX					
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIV	1	9				X	X	X		X	X	X	XX	XX	X
VIRGINIA INTERMONT COLLEGE	20	1									X				
VIRGINIA MILITARY INST	8	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INST	2	13	XX	XX	XX	X	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	XX	XX
VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE	34	12		XX	XX	X	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY	35	10	X	X	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	X	XX	XX	XX	XX	X
VITERBO COLLEGE	17	5							XX	XX	X	XX	XX	XX	X
VOORHEES COLLEGE	35	1										X			
VOORHEES COLLEGE	31	3					XX		X	XX					
WABASH COLLEGE	13	7							XX	XX	XX	X	XX	XX	XX
WAGNER COLLEGE	22	2									XX	X	XX	XX	X
WALLA WALLA COLLEGE	21	3												XX	
WALSH COLLEGE	17	10				XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	XX
WARNER PACIFIC COLLEGE	20	1													XX
WARREN WILSON COLLEGE	21	3							XX	XX	X				
WASHBURN UNIV OF TOPEKA	7	2	XX	X											
WASHINGTON & LEE UNIV	14	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WASHINGTON COLLEGE	13	6	XX	XX	X					X	X		X		
WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	7	6			XX	XX	X	XX	XX	X					
WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	2	11	XX	XX	XX	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY	5	10	XX	XX	XX			X	X	X		X	X		
WAYLAND BAPTIST COLLEGE	29	5		XX	X	X	XX	XX							
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	4						XX						X	X
WAYNESBURG COLLEGE	21	4						XX	XX	XX	X				XX
WEBB INST OF NAVAL ARCH	14	12	X	X	X	XX		XX	XX	X	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WEBBER COLLEGE	30	3						X	X	X					
WEBSTER COLLEGE	12	8						XX	X	X	X	XX	X	X	X
WELLESLEY COLLEGE	14	11	XX	XX	XX			XX	X	X	X	XX	XX	X	XX
WELLS COLLEGE	13	2									X			XX	
WENTWORTH INSTITUTE	33	11	XX	XX	XX	X		XX	XX	XX	X	X	XX		
WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	8	XX	XX	XX				XX	XX	XX			X	
WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	14	12		X	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WEST CHESTER ST UNIVERSITY	8	2						XX							XX
WEST LOS ANGELES COLLEGE	28	1									X				
WEST VIRGINIA STATE COL	7	9	X	X	XX	XX			X	X			XX	XX	XX
WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY	1	6							X	X	XX	XX	X	X	
WEST VIRGINIA WESLEYAN COL	21	1										XX			
WESTERN BAPTIST BIBLE COL	24	1										XX			
WESTERN CAROLINA UNIV	7	8				XX	XX	X	X	XX	XX	XX	X		X
WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	8	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	X	XX	X
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL	11	13	XX	X	XX	X	X	XX	XX	X	X	X	X	XX	XX
WESTERN NEW MEXICO UNIV	7	1											XX		
WESTERN WASH ST COLLEGE	9	2						X							XX
WESTERN WYOMING CMTY COL	26	7			X	XX	X	X	XX	XX	X		XX	XX	XX
WESTFIELD STATE COL	8	3												XX	
WESTMAR COLLEGE	21	5							XX	XX	XX	XX		XX	
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	6				XX	XX				X	XX		XX	
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	4						XX	XX	XX					XX
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	21	2													XX
WEARTON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	11		XX	XX		XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	X	
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	1											XX	XX	XX
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	12	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX		XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WHEELING COLLEGE	16	5								XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WHEELOCK COLLEGE	11	2								XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WHITMAN COLLEGE	13	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WHITTIER COLLEGE	15	5								XX	XX	XX	XX	X	X
WIDENER COLLEGE	13	2								XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY	35	9									X	XX			
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY	13	7							X					XX	XX
WILLIAM CAREY COLLEGE	20	12	XX	XX	XX	X	X	X	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X
WILLIAM PATERSON COLLEGE	7	4							X	X	X	X	X	X	
WILLIAMS COLLEGE	14	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	XX	XX	X
WILLIAMSPORT AREA CMTY COL	29	5				XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WILLMAR COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2				XX	X	X	XX	XX					
WILSON COLLEGE	12	1										XX			XX
WINDHAM COLLEGE	12	3		X	X										XX
WINGATE COLLEGE	33	12		XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X			
WINSTON-SALEM STATE COL	34	12		XX	XX	XX	X	XX	X	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WINTHROP COLLEGE	7	2									XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY	22	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WOFFORD COLLEGE	21	13	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	XX	XX	XX	XX
WOOD JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	7							XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WORCESTER JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	9	XX	XX	X	XX	XX	X		XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WORCESTER POLY INSTITUTE	14	6								X			X	X	
WORTHINGTON STATE JR COL	26	11			XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
WYTHEVILLE CMTY COLLEGE	36	1								XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	X
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	35	7											XX		
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	18	6				XX		XX	XX	X	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
YALE UNIVERSITY	6	3						X	X	XX	X	X			
YANKTON COLLEGE	11	6	XX	XX	XX	X	X	XX	X	X					
YESHIVA UNIVERSITY	6	1													
YUBA COLLEGE	28	10				XX	XX	X	XX	XX	X	XX	X	X	X

APPENDIX B

1978 Student Information Form

337259

PLEASE PRINT: YOUR NAME _____ (First / Middle or Maiden / Last)

HOME STREET ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____ ( ) Area Code Home Phone No.

When were you born? Month (01-12) Day (01-31) Year

1978 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ball pen or fountain pen be properly read? Yes . . ○ No . . ●

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely,

Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED | GRP. CODE

1. Your sex: Male . . ○ Female . . ○

2. Are you a veteran? (Mark one) No . . ○ Yes . . ○

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger	○	21	○
17	○	22	○
18	○	23-25	○
19	○	26-29	○
20	○	30 or older	○

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1978	○	Did not graduate but	
1977	○	passed G.E.D. test	○
1976	○	Never completed	
1975 or earlier	○	high school	○

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make ✓'s or ✗'s. Thank You.)

5. Was your high school program: (Mark one)

College preparatory? . . . . . ○
Other? (For ex., vocational) . . . . . ○

6. What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)

A or A+	○	B-	○
A-	○	C+	○
B+	○	C	○
B	○	D	○

7. How well do you feel that your high school prepared you in the following areas:

(Mark one in each row)	Very Well	Fairly Well	Poorly
Mathematical skills	○	○	○
Reading and composition	○	○	○
Foreign languages	○	○	○
Science	○	○	○
History, social sciences	○	○	○
Vocational skills	○	○	○
Musical and artistic skills	○	○	○
Study habits	○	○	○

8. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a: (Mark one)

Full-time student? . . . ○
Part-time student? . . . ○

9. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes . . . ○ No . . . ○

10. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

(Mark all that apply in each column)	For Credit	Not for Credit
No	○	○
Yes, at a junior or cmty. college	○	○
Yes, at a four-year college or university	○	○
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business)	○	○

11. Have you had, or do you feel that you will need, any special tutoring or remedial work in any of the following subjects? (Mark all that apply)

	Have Had	Will Need		Have Had	Will Need
English	○	○	Social studies	○	○
Reading	○	○	Science	○	○
Mathematics	○	○	Foreign language	○	○

12. How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)

5 or less	○	51-100	○
6-10	○	101-500	○
11-50	○	More than 500	○

13. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

(Mark one in each column)	Plan To Live	Prefer To Live
With parents or relatives	○	○
Other private home, apt. or rm.	○	○
College dormitory	○	○
Fraternity or sorority house	○	○
Other campus student housing	○	○
Other	○	○

14. Is this college your: (Mark one)

First choice? . . ○
Second choice? . ○
Third choice? . . ○
Less than third choice? . . . . . ○

15. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

No other	○	1.	○	3. ○	5. . . . . ○
		2.	○	4. ○	6 or more ○

Note: If you applied to no other college, skip to item 17 on the next page.

16. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)

None	○	1.	○	3. ○	5. . . . . ○
		2.	○	4. ○	6 or more ○

17. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

	None	$1–$499	$500–$999	$1,000–$1,499	$1,500–$2,000	Over $2,000
Parental or family aid, or gifts	○	○	○	○	○	○
Grants or Scholarships:						
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
State scholarship or grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
College grant (other than above)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other private grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Loans:						
Fed. guaranteed student loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nat'l direct student loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other college loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Work and Savings:						
College Work-Study grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other part-time work while attending	○	○	○	○	○	○
Full-time work while attending	○	○	○	○	○	○
Savings from summer work	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other savings	○	○	○	○	○	○
Spouse	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your G.I. benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your parent's G.I. benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Social secur. dependent's benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other	○	○	○	○	○	○

18. Please answer the following questions regarding BEOG (Basic Educational Opportunity Grant) and GSL (Guaranteed Student Loan) financial aid programs. (Mark all that apply in each column)

	BEOG Grants	GSL Loans
I have heard of this program	○	○
I applied for aid from this program	○	○
I qualified for aid in this program (whether or not I applied)	○	○

19. Were you last year, or will you be this year:

	Yes	No
Living with your parents (for more than two consecutive weeks)	○	○
Listed as an exemption on your parents' Federal Income Tax Return	○	○
Receiving assistance worth $600 or more from your parents	○	○

20. Are you: (Mark one)

- Not presently married ○
- Married, living with spouse ○
- Married, not living with spouse ○

21. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

- White/Caucasian ○
- Black/Negro/Afro-American ○
- American Indian ○
- Asian-American/Oriental ○
- Mexican-American/Chicano ○
- Puerto Rican-American ○
- Other ○

22. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark (F). If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark (O) (occasionally). Mark (N) (not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year.

(Mark one for each item)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Not at all
Played a musical instrument	(F)	(O)	(N)
Attended a religious service	(F)	(O)	(N)
Smoked cigarettes	(F)	(O)	(N)
Took vitamins	(F)	(O)	(N)
Participated in organized demonstrations	(F)	(O)	(N)
Took a tranquilizing pill	(F)	(O)	(N)
Wore glasses or contact lenses	(F)	(O)	(N)
Attended a public recital or concert	(F)	(O)	(N)
Took sleeping pills	(F)	(O)	(N)
Jogged	(F)	(O)	(N)
Stayed up all night	(F)	(O)	(N)
Drank beer	(F)	(O)	(N)
Worked in a local, state, or national political campaign	(F)	(O)	(N)

23. Where did you rank academically in your high school graduating class? (Mark one)

Top Quarter ○ 3rd Quarter ○
2nd Quarter ○ Lowest Quarter ○

24a. Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?

No ○ (Go to Question Number 25)
Yes ○

24b. If yes, what type of handicap do you have? (Mark all that apply)

Hearing ○ Orthopedic ○
Speech ○ Learning disability ○
Visual ○ Other ○

24c. Does your handicap require architectural accommodations (wheelchair ramps, elevators, etc.)? Yes ○ No ○

25. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

	Highest Planned	Highest Planned at this college
None	○	○
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	○	○
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	○	○
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	○	○
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	○	○
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	○	○
LL.B. or J.D. (Law)	○	○
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)	○	○
Other	○	○

26a. How many persons are currently dependent on your parents for support (include yourself and your parents, if applicable)?

1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 or more ○

26b. How many of these dependents other than yourself are currently attending college?

None ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 or more ○

27. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My parents wanted me to go	(V)	(S)	(N)
I could not find a job	(V)	(S)	(N)
I wanted to get away from home	(V)	(S)	(N)
To be able to get a better job	(V)	(S)	(N)
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	(V)	(S)	(N)
To improve my reading and study skills	(V)	(S)	(N)
There was nothing better to do	(V)	(S)	(N)
To make me a more cultured person	(V)	(S)	(N)
To be able to make more money	(V)	(S)	(N)
To learn more about things that interest me	(V)	(S)	(N)
To meet new and interesting people	(V)	(S)	(N)
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	(V)	(S)	(N)

28. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

- None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) ○
- Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds) ○
- Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) ○

29. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

- Far left ○
- Liberal ○
- Middle-of-the-road ○
- Conservative ○
- Far right ○

30. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than $3,000 ○	$15,000–19,999 ○
$3,000–3,999 ○	$20,000–24,999 ○
$4,000–5,999 ○	$25,000–29,999 ○
$6,000–7,999 ○	$30,000–34,999 ○
$8,000–9,999 ○	$35,000–39,999 ○
$10,000–12,499 ○	$40,000–49,999 ○
$12,500–14,999 ○	$50,000 or more ○

31. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column)	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less	○	○
Some high school	○	○
High school graduate	○	○
Postsecondary school other than college	○	○
Some college	○	○
College degree	○	○
Some graduate school	○	○
Graduate degree	○	○

32. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

(M) Your mother's occupation.
(F) Your father's occupation.
(Y) Your probable career occupation

NOTE: If your father (or mother) is deceased, please indicate his (her) last occupation.

	Y	F	M
Accountant or actuary	Y	F	M
Actor or entertainer	Y	F	M
Architect or urban planner	Y	F	M
Artist	Y	F	M
Business (clerical)	Y	F	M
Business executive (management, administrator)	Y	F	M
Business owner or proprietor	Y	F	M
Business salesman or buyer	Y	F	M
Clergyman (minister, priest)	Y	F	M
Clergy (other religious)	Y	F	M
Clinical psychologist	Y	F	M
College teacher	Y	F	M
Computer programmer or analyst	Y	F	M
Conservationist or forester	Y	F	M
Dentist (including orthodontist)	Y	F	M
Dietitian or home economist	Y	F	M
Engineer	Y	F	M
Farmer or rancher	Y	F	M
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	Y	F	M
Homemaker (full-time)	Y	F	M
Interior decorator (including designer)	Y	F	M
Interpretor (translator)	Y	F	M
Lab technician or hygienist	Y	F	M
Law enforcement officer	Y	F	M
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	Y	F	M
Military service (career)	Y	F	M
Musician (performer, composer)	Y	F	M
Nurse	Y	F	M
Optometrist	Y	F	M
Pharmacist	Y	F	M
Physician	Y	F	M
School counselor	Y	F	M
School principal or superintendent	Y	F	M
Scientific researcher	Y	F	M
Social, welfare or recreation worker	Y	F	M
Statistician	Y	F	M
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	Y	F	M
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	Y	F	M
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	Y	F	M
Veterinarian	Y	F	M
Writer or journalist	Y	F	M
Skilled trades	Y	F	M
Other	Y		
Undecided	Y		
Laborer (unskilled)		F	M
Semi-skilled worker		F	M
Other occupation		F	M
Unemployed		F	M

33. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My relatives wanted me to come here	V	S	N
My teacher advised me	V	S	N
This college has a very good academic reputation	V	S	N
I was offered financial assistance	V	S	N
I was not accepted anywhere else	V	S	N
Someone who had been here before advised me to go	V	S	N
This college offers special educational programs	V	S	N
This college has low tuition	V	S	N
My guidance counselor advised me	V	S	N
I wanted to live at home	V	S	N
A friend suggested attending	V	S	N
A college representative recruited me	V	S	N

BE SURE TO ANSWER QUESTION 34.

34a. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)

	Yours	Father's	Mother's
Baptist	Y	F	M
Congregational (U.C.C.)	Y	F	M
Eastern Orthodox	Y	F	M
Episcopal	Y	F	M
Jewish	Y	F	M
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	Y	F	M
Lutheran	Y	F	M
Methodist	Y	F	M
Muslim	Y	F	M
Presbyterian	Y	F	M
Quaker (Society of Friends)	Y	F	M
Roman Catholic	Y	F	M
Seventh Day Adventist	Y	F	M
Unitarian-Universalist	Y	F	M
Other Protestant	Y	F	M
Other Religion	Y	F	M
None	Y	F	M

34b. Do you consider yourself a reborn Christian? Yes ○ No ○

(1) Disagree Strongly
(2) Disagree Somewhat
(3) Agree Somewhat
(4) Agree Strongly

35. Mark one in each row:

	4	3	2	1
The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	4	3	2	1
The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	4	3	2	1
The Federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption	4	3	2	1
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	4	3	2	1
Urban problems cannot be solved without huge investments of Federal monies	4	3	2	1
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	4	3	2	1
The death penalty should be abolished	4	3	2	1
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	4	3	2	1
Energy shortages could cause a major depression or even wars in my lifetime if action is not taken now to prevent them	4	3	2	1
Abortion should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	4	3	2	1
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	4	3	2	1
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	4	3	2	1
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	4	3	2	1
Divorce laws should be liberalized	4	3	2	1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	4	3	2	1
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	4	3	2	1
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	4	3	2	1
Marijuana should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools	4	3	2	1
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	4	3	2	1
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	4	3	2	1
College grades should be abolished	4	3	2	1
Colleges would be improved if organized sports were de-emphasized	4	3	2	1
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	4	3	2	1
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	4	3	2	1
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	4	3	2	1
Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students	4	3	2	1

36. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES
- Art, fine and applied
- English (language and literature)
- History
- Journalism
- Language and Literature (except English)
- Music
- Philosophy
- Speech
- Theater or Drama
- Theology or Religion
- Other Arts and Humanities

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE
- Biology (general)
- Biochemistry or Biophysics
- Botany
- Marine (Life) Science
- Microbiology or Bacteriology
- Zoology
- Other Biological Science

BUSINESS
- Accounting
- Business Admin. (general)
- Finance
- Marketing
- Management
- Secretarial Studies
- Other Business

EDUCATION
- Business Education
- Elementary Education
- Music or Art Education
- Physical Education or Recreation
- Secondary Education
- Special Education
- Other Education

ENGINEERING
- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng.
- Civil Engineering
- Chemical Engineering
- Electrical or Electronic Engineering
- Industrial Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Other Engineering

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
- Astronomy
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)
- Chemistry
- Earth Science
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)
- Mathematics
- Physics
- Statistics
- Other Physical Science

PROFESSIONAL
- Architecture or Urban Planning
- Home Economics
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)
- Library or Archival Science
- Nursing
- Pharmacy
- Predental, Premedicine, Preveterinary
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)
- Other Professional

SOCIAL SCIENCE
- Anthropology
- Economics
- Geography
- Political Science (gov't., international relations)
- Psychology
- Social Work
- Sociology
- Other Social Science

TECHNICAL
- Building Trades
- Data Processing or Computer Programming
- Drafting or Design
- Electronics
- Mechanics
- Other Technical

OTHER FIELDS
- Agriculture
- Communications (radio, T.V., etc.)
- Computer Science
- Forestry
- Law Enforcement
- Military Science
- Other Field
- Undecided

37. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

(N) Not Important — (S) Somewhat Important — (V) Very Important — (E) Essential

	E	V	S	N
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)				
Becoming an authority in my field				
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field				
Influencing the political structure				
Influencing social values				
Raising a family				
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others				
Being very well off financially				
Helping others who are in difficulty				
Making a theoretical contribution to science				
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)				
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)				
Being successful in a business of my own				
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment				
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life				
Participating in a community action program				
Helping to promote racial understanding				
Keeping up to date with political affairs				

38. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)

(N) No Chance — (L) Very Little Chance — (S) Some Chance — (V) Very Good Chance

	V	S	L	N
Change major field?				
Change career choice?				
Fail one or more courses?				
Graduate with honors?				
Be elected to a student office?				
Get a job to help pay for college expenses?				
Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club?				
Live in a coeducational dorm?				
Be elected to an academic honor society?				
Make at least a "B" average?				
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements?				
Get tutoring help in specific courses?				
Have to work at an outside job during college?				
Seek vocational counseling?				
Seek individual counseling on personal problems?				
Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)?				
Participate in student protests or demonstrations?				
Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)?				
Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)?				
Transfer to another college before graduating?				
Be satisfied with your college?				
Find a job after college in the field for which you were trained?				
Get married while in college? (skip if married)				
Get married within a year after college? (skip if married)				

The Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their student bodies. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes ○ No ○

39. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
40. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
41. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
42. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
43. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

44. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
44b. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
46. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
47. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
48. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)

THANK YOU!

Prepared by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education, University of California, Los Angeles, California 90024. Processed by Intran Corporation, 4555 West 77th Street, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55435.

APPENDIX C

Region Categories

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

Father's Occupation

Mother's Occupation

Region Categories

Region	State
East	Connecticut; Delaware; District of Columbia; Maine; Maryland; Massachusetts; New Hampshire; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island; Vermont; Puerto Rico; Virgin Islands
Midwest	Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Kansas; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Nebraska; North Dakota; Ohio; South Dakota; Wisconsin
South	Alabama; Arkansas; Florida; Georgia; Kentucky; Louisiana; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Tennessee; Virginia; West Virginia; Canal Zone
West	Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Oregon; Texas; Utah; Washington; Wyoming; Guam

Father's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (including designer); Musician (performer, composer); Writer or journalist
Businessman	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Business salesman or buyer
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious)
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary)
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary)
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge
Military Career	Military service (career)
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or urban planner; Business (clerical); Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Homemaker (full-time); Interpretor (translator); Law enforcement officer; Nurse; Social, welfare or recreation worker; Statistician; Other occupation

Mother's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (including designer); Musician (performer, composer); Writer or journalist
Business	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Business salesman or buyer
Business (clerical)	Business (clerical)
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious)
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary)
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary)
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Homemaker (full-time)	Homemaker (full-time)
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge
Nurse	Nurse
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	Social, welfare, or recreation worker
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or urban planner; Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Interpretor (translator); Law enforcement officer; Military career; Statistician; Other occupation

APPENDIX D

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as random errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that percentage and of the number of participants (unweighted) in the norms group. Approximate standard errors for various item response percentages, by size of norms group, are presented in Table D-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response percentages for independent norms groups or for freshman cohorts, the standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in stratified sampling is the nonrepresentativeness of samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom variable errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when it has not surveyed all entering freshmen.

While comparisons of data since 1975 with earlier published national norms from the first nine surveys of freshmen (1966-1974) are possible, it is recommended that such comparisons not be done until publication of a revised set of norms from these earlier years based on the stratification scheme as revised in 1975. Those wishing to make comparisons before the revised norms are available should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. In addition to the revised selectivity measures introduced in 1975, major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (addition of cells for black colleges and selectivity levels) and 1971 (addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and size levels for two-year colleges).

2. Since certain items may not be comparable because of minor wording changes, the exact wording of items should first be examined.

3. While every effort has been made to maximize comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation and (b) variations from year to year in the quality of data collected by repeat participants.

4. Since the regional norms are not based on the CIRP stratification design (all of the other 34 norms groups are derived directly by collapsing selected stratifcation cells), regional comparisons (particularly of N's), should be made with caution.

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Size[a]

Number of Actual Participants in Norms Group[b]	1% or 99%	10% or 90%	25% or 75%	50%
2,500	.199	.600	.866	1.000
5,000	.141	.424	.612	.707
7,500	.115	.347	.500	.577
10,000	.100	.300	.433	.500
25,000	.063	.190	.274	.316
50,000	.044	.134	.194	.224
75,000	.036	.110	.158	.183
100,000	.031	.095	.137	.158
150,000	.026	.077	.112	.129
175,000	.024	.071	.104	.120

[a]Assumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

[b]To determine, see Table 3, column 2.

APPENDIX E

Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1978)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Number of Students (*)	1775.	47.9	52.1	100.0	51.8	48.2	100.0
Year Graduated from High School	1750.						
1978		98.9	99.7	99.3	97.1	98.0	97.5
1977		0.8	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.4
1976		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
1975 or earlier		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
never completed high school		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Age by December 31, 1978	1754.						
16 or younger		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
17		7.7	11.4	9.6	3.0	4.8	3.9
18		78.3	80.2	79.3	78.4	81.7	80.0
19		12.2	7.6	9.8	16.9	12.4	14.7
20		0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7
21		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
22		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
23-25		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
26-29		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30 or older		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Racial Background (1)	1745.						
White/Caucasian		89.4	88.1	88.7	92.0	89.7	90.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American		3.4	7.0	4.8	5.3	7.6	6.4
American Indian		1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
Oriental		2.2	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
Mexican-American/Chicano		3.9	6.9	5.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
Puerto Rican-American		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other		3.6	4.3	3.9	1.5	1.3	1.4
Political Orientation	1721.						
far left		1.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.3
liberal		30.2	30.5	30.4	27.0	26.3	26.7
middle-of-the-road		46.2	55.5	51.1	49.8	58.6	54.0
conservative		21.8	12.8	17.1	20.6	13.9	17.4
far right		0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6
Average Grade in High School	1762.						
A or A+		28.5	26.9	27.6	15.8	20.9	18.3
A-		34.6	35.6	35.1	17.2	21.4	19.3
B+		26.2	27.2	26.7	22.3	24.3	23.3
B		8.3	9.1	8.7	22.7	21.2	22.0
B-		2.2	0.7	1.4	11.2	6.8	9.1
C+		0.1	0.3	0.2	7.4	3.7	5.6
C		0.0	0.2	0.1	3.3	1.7	2.5
D		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Academic Rank in High School	1757.						
top quarter		90.4	84.3	87.2	63.4	69.9	66.5
2nd quarter		8.2	14.7	11.6	27.3	23.6	25.5
3rd quarter		1.3	0.9	1.1	8.5	6.1	7.3
lowest quarter		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1978)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Name of Institution Female	Name of Institution Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Universities Natl Norms Female	Universities Natl Norms Total
				(Percentages)			
Estimated Parental Income	1610.						
less than $3,000		2.0	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
$3,000 - $3,999		1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
$4,000 - $5,999		2.4	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.8
$6,000 - $7,999		3.4	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.4
$8,000 - $9,999		2.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.9
$10,000 - $12,499		7.5	6.9	7.2	5.8	6.7	6.2
$12,500 - $14,999		5.7	6.4	6.1	7.0	7.3	7.1
$15,000 - $19,999		11.4	9.2	10.3	14.6	13.2	13.9
$20,000 - $24,999		14.7	11.7	13.2	16.6	15.7	16.2
$25,000 - $29,999		10.5	9.5	10.0	11.5	11.6	11.5
$30,000 - $34,999		11.2	9.5	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
$35,000 - $39,999		5.7	7.5	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.3
$40,000 - $49,999		6.2	8.9	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.8
$50,000 or more		16.0	19.8	18.0	12.5	11.4	12.0
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **	1739.						
one		2.8	1.7	2.2	4.5	3.3	3.9
two		6.7	7.9	7.4	8.2	6.7	7.5
three		17.6	17.3	17.5	18.3	18.1	18.2
four		29.4	28.6	29.0	27.3	27.3	27.3
five		26.2	25.3	25.7	23.7	24.3	24.0
six or more		17.3	19.2	18.3	17.9	20.3	19.1
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **	1656.						
none		56.3	53.8	55.0	62.2	60.8	61.5
one		30.7	32.1	31.5	27.9	29.0	28.4
two		8.2	10.4	9.3	7.2	7.4	7.3
three or more		4.8	3.7	4.2	2.7	2.8	2.8
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **	1735.						
yes		95.0	96.1	95.6	93.7	93.6	93.7
no		5.0	3.9	4.4	6.3	6.4	6.3
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **	1573.						
yes		92.5	90.4	91.4	88.4	88.6	88.5
no		7.5	9.6	8.6	11.6	11.4	11.5
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More From Parents **	1638.						
yes		84.3	85.3	84.8	77.8	80.4	79.0
no		15.7	14.7	15.2	22.2	19.6	21.0
Marital Status	1758.						
not presently married		99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
married, living with spouse		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
married, not living with spouse		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1978)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
High School Program	1770.						
college preparatory		98.1	98.0	98.1	96.5	95.1	95.8
other		1.9	2.0	1.9	3.5	4.9	4.2
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in							
mathematical skills	1766.	52.5	37.2	44.6	45.1	36.3	40.9
reading and composition	1766.	33.2	45.5	39.6	34.7	45.8	40.1
foreign languages	1763.	19.0	27.9	23.7	15.5	24.1	19.6
science	1763.	42.8	32.6	37.5	44.5	37.5	41.2
history, social sciences	1766.	42.2	40.2	41.2	43.2	39.9	41.6
vocational skills	1716.	9.8	11.0	10.4	12.5	14.6	13.5
musical and artistic skills	1730.	16.6	21.3	19.1	20.0	28.0	23.9
study habits	1753.	24.4	30.5	27.6	20.8	25.7	23.1
Have Had Remedial Work In **							
English	1775.	7.8	7.0	7.4	7.3	5.5	6.4
reading	1775.	7.8	5.5	6.6	7.9	6.1	7.0
mathematics	1775.	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.3	6.7	7.6
social studies	1775.	5.6	4.4	5.0	7.7	5.7	6.8
science	1775.	4.1	4.3	4.6	6.9	5.0	6.0
foreign language	1775.	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.1
Will Need Remedial Work in							
English	1775.	19.6	14.1	17.1	12.2	9.8	11.1
reading	1775.	10.5	8.1	9.2	6.2	4.9	5.6
mathematics	1775.	18.3	20.5	21.8	15.7	23.6	19.5
social studies	1775.	1.1	0.6	0.3	2.5	3.1	2.8
science	1775.	10.6	14.1	19.5	7.9	14.3	11.0
foreign language	1775.	13.3	12.0	12.5	12.0	10.4	11.2
Physically Handicapped **	1762.						
no		97.9	98.4	98.1	97.7	97.9	97.8
yes		2.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2
Type of Handicap **							
hearing	33.	16.7	13.3	15.2	11.0	9.2	10.1
speech	33.	0.0	6.7	3.0	4.5	2.3	3.5
visual	33.	50.0	33.3	42.4	44.2	42.5	43.4
orthopedic	33.	16.7	0.0	9.1	16.0	14.1	15.1
learning disability	33.	5.6	6.7	6.1	2.6	1.4	2.0
other	33.	5.6	0.0	3.0	13.3	10.1	11.8
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accomodations **	73.						
no		95.3	96.7	95.9	98.7	98.7	98.7
yes		4.7	3.3	4.1	1.3	1.3	1.3

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College							
parents wanted me to go	1756.	31.4	36.4	34.0	25.5	29.3	27.3
could not find a job	1735.	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.7
get away from home	1743.	6.1	5.9	6.0	8.8	11.0	9.9
get a better job	1746.	68.2	68.1	68.2	73.4	73.8	73.6
gain general education	1746.	70.7	84.9	78.1	64.7	78.6	71.4
improve reading-study skills	1754.	34.3	44.1	39.4	32.3	38.2	35.2
nothing better to do	1739.	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.8
become a more cultured person	1748.	40.3	54.5	47.8	30.2	42.3	36.0
make more money	1747.	63.2	56.3	59.6	64.6	53.7	59.4
learn more about things	1753.	77.5	87.1	82.5	70.7	81.8	76.1
meet new and interesting people	1745.	56.4	72.6	64.8	54.9	71.5	62.9
prepare for graduate school	1740.	68.9	65.7	67.2	50.5	48.8	49.7
This College is Student's	1772.						
first choice		85.4	88.2	86.9	77.2	79.3	78.2
second choice		11.5	9.8	10.6	17.3	16.5	16.9
third choice		2.5	1.4	1.9	3.7	2.9	3.3
less than third choice		0.7	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.5
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College							
relatives wanted me to come here	1736.	6.5	8.2	7.4	4.3	5.6	5.0
teacher advised me	1718.	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.3
has a good academic reputation	1757.	78.1	83.4	80.9	59.5	67.0	63.1
offered financial assistance	1707.	10.5	10.1	10.6	12.8	12.7	12.8
not accepted anywhere else	1698.	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.0
advice of someone who attended	1713.	10.6	12.0	11.9	12.2	14.3	13.2
offers special educ programs	1715.	20.6	30.3	25.6	21.0	31.2	25.9
has low tuition	1716.	10.1	11.8	12.9	14.5	14.3	14.4
advice of guidance counselor	1701.	5.6	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.7
wanted to live at home	1700.	5.7	7.6	8.7	4.8	4.2	4.5
friend suggested attending	1708.	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.2	5.9	5.5
coll representative recruited me	1694.	1.0	1.4	1.2	3.3	1.8	2.6
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year	1746.						
none		36.6	35.6	36.1	32.4	33.4	32.9
one		28.5	31.0	29.8	15.9	18.4	17.1
two		18.1	19.3	18.7	17.0	17.9	17.5
three		9.7	9.5	9.6	14.8	13.7	14.3
four		4.2	2.1	3.1	8.0	7.2	7.6
five		2.2	1.6	1.9	5.5	4.5	5.0
six or more		0.8	0.9	0.9	6.3	4.8	5.6
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year	1149.						
none		18.8	11.2	14.9	15.6	12.0	13.9
one		45.5	50.6	48.1	27.3	30.9	29.3
two		23.2	24.5	23.8	24.2	25.2	24.7
three		8.3	8.7	8.5	17.1	17.3	17.2
four		2.4	3.5	3.0	7.9	7.9	7.9
five		1.3	0.8	1.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
six or more		0.5	0.7	0.6	3.6	3.0	3.3

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Current Religious Preference	1695.						
Baptist		4.2	4.8	4.5	10.6	10.9	10.7
Congregational (U.C.C.)		0.9	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.3	2.2
Eastern Orthodox		1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Episcopal		2.4	3.2	2.8	3.6	4.1	3.8
Jewish		17.3	14.2	15.7	8.0	7.3	7.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		1.0	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lutheran		4.0	3.6	3.8	6.4	6.7	6.5
Methodist		4.5	4.5	4.5	10.5	11.5	11.0
Muslim		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Presbyterian		6.2	10.0	8.2	6.7	7.2	7.0
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		24.1	27.3	25.8	32.1	33.4	32.7
Seventh Day Adventist		0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist		0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
other Protestant		4.5	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
other religion		6.9	5.1	6.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
none		22.3	20.4	21.3	11.5	8.2	9.9
Are You a Reborn Christian **	1468.						
no		84.8	78.4	81.4	76.5	72.6	74.6
yes		15.2	21.6	18.6	23.5	27.4	25.4
Highest Degree Planned Here	1386.						
none		0.7	0.7	0.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.3	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.8	1.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		40.2	49.6	44.9	62.7	70.4	66.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)		29.4	26.2	27.8	20.6	16.8	18.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		8.7	6.8	8.8	3.7	2.7	3.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		15.2	9.1	12.2	5.3	3.6	4.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		4.1	4.3	4.6	2.9	1.6	2.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
other		0.1	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere	1592.						
none		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		12.9	20.7	16.9	30.0	37.1	33.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)		32.8	36.1	34.5	32.0	32.9	32.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		20.5	15.5	18.0	13.4	11.0	12.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		22.2	16.9	19.5	13.3	9.7	11.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		9.6	9.8	9.7	8.2	5.7	7.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
other		1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Veteran	1742.						
no		98.8	99.6	99.2	99.0	99.6	99.3
yes		1.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7
Permission To Use Data	1464.						
yes		78.2	74.5	76.2	80.3	82.2	81.2
no		21.8	25.5	23.8	19.7	17.8	18.8

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1978)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Probable Major Field of Study	1707.						
ARTS and HUMANITIES							
art, fine and applied		1.6	3.3	2.5	1.0	2.9	1.9
English (language-literature)		1.3	3.6	2.5	0.8	1.8	1.3
history		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
journalism		0.6	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.8	2.2
language (except English)		0.1	2.6	1.4	0.2	1.2	0.7
music		1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4
philosophy		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
speech		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
theater and drama		2.9	4.8	3.9	0.7	1.1	0.9
theology or religion		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
other arts and humanities		0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE							
biology (general)		5.8	5.3	5.5	3.0	2.8	2.9
biochemistry or biophysics		2.9	2.0	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.9
botany		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
marine (life) science		0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.9
microbiology or bacteriology		0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
zoology		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
other biological sciences		0.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
BUSINESS							
accounting		0.9	1.7	1.3	6.8	5.1	6.0
business admin. (general)		4.3	2.7	3.5	7.8	4.1	6.0
finance		0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.1
marketing		0.2	0.1	0.2	2.0	2.1	2.0
management		2.1	1.2	1.6	3.8	2.1	2.9
secretarial studies		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
other business		0.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
EDUCATION							
business education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
elementary education		0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.6	1.4
music or art education		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
physical education or recreation		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.1
secondary education		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.6
special education		0.0	1.0	0.5	0.1	2.2	1.1
other education		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
ENGINEERING							
aeronautical or astronautical		2.8	0.3	1.5	1.8	0.1	1.0
civil		2.9	0.2	1.5	2.6	0.5	1.5
chemical		1.0	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.8
electrical or electronic		5.0	0.4	2.6	5.6	0.6	3.1
industrial		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
mechanical		2.6	0.2	1.3	3.8	0.4	2.1
other engineering		3.6	0.9	2.2	3.1	0.9	2.0

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Major Field of Study (continued)	1707.						
PHYSICAL SCIENCE							
astronomy		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
atmospheric science		0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
chemistry		2.5	1.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.5
earth science		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
marine science		0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
mathematics		2.0	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
physics		2.2	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.8
statistics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
other physical sciences		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
PROFESSIONAL							
architecture-urban planning		1.1	0.6	0.8	2.4	0.8	1.6
home economics		0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	2.6	1.3
health technology		1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.6
library or archival science		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing		0.0	3.8	2.0	0.1	7.0	3.4
pharmacy		0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2
predent, premed, prevet		10.9	8.4	9.6	7.1	5.3	6.2
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)		0.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	3.6	1.9
other professional		1.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
SOCIAL SCIENCE							
anthropology		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
economics		5.5	1.3	3.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
geography		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
political science		6.0	6.8	6.4	3.7	3.5	3.6
psychology		2.6	8.0	5.4	1.5	4.1	2.8
social work		0.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.9
sociology		0.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4
other social sciences		0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
TECHNICAL							
building trades		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.		1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9
drafting or design		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
electronics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
mechanics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
OTHER FIELDS							
agriculture		0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.7
communications (radio, T.V.)		2.3	3.9	3.2	1.7	2.1	1.9
computer science		2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.6
forestry		0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7
law enforcement		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6
military science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other field		0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
undecided		7.8	12.2	10.1	4.3	6.7	5.5

UNIV OF CALIFORNIA, LA-TOTAL

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Probable Career Occupation	1707.						
accountant or actuary		1.2	1.5	1.3	5.8	4.9	5.4
actor or entertainer		3.4	4.4	3.9	0.9	1.2	1.0
architect or urban planner		1.8	0.7	1.2	2.8	0.8	1.8
artist		1.2	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.3
business (clerical)		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5
business executive		9.3	4.8	7.0	10.7	7.0	8.9
business owner or proprietor		1.0	0.6	0.8	3.1	0.8	2.0
business salesperson or buyer		0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
clergy (minister,priest)		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
clergy (other religious)		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
clinical psychologist		0.9	3.1	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.3
college teacher		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
computer programmer or analyst		3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.7
conservationist or forester		0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.9	1.2
dentist (including orthodontist)		5.0	2.7	3.8	2.3	0.8	1.6
dietitian or home economist		0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.6
engineer		16.2	3.3	9.4	18.3	3.4	11.1
farmer or rancher		0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7
foreign service worker		0.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.9
homemaker (full-time)		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
interior decorator		0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.6
interpretor (translator)		0.0	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2
lab technician or hygienist		0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.1
law enforcement officer		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4
lawyer (attorney) or judge		9.5	8.9	9.2	8.2	5.2	6.7
military service (career)		0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.4
musician (performer,composer)		1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
nurse		0.0	3.6	1.9	0.1	7.1	3.5
optometrist		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4
pharmacist		1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
physician		14.7	11.2	12.9	8.4	5.5	7.0
school counselor		0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
school principal or superint.		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher		4.7	2.0	3.3	4.3	2.8	3.6
social,welfare or rec. worker		0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	2.7	1.5
statistician		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)		0.5	2.2	1.4	0.4	4.3	2.3
teacher (elementary)		0.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	4.2	2.1
teacher (secondary)		0.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.4	1.9
veterinarian		1.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.0
writer or journalist		2.1	3.0	2.6	2.0	3.7	2.9
skilled trades		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
other		3.1	6.3	4.7	4.2	6.7	5.4
undecided		14.7	22.1	18.6	9.7	14.1	11.8

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Father's Education	1704.						
grammar school or less		3.6	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.5
some high school		5.9	4.3	5.1	6.6	6.9	6.7
high school graduate		13.5	10.4	11.9	21.8	20.6	21.3
postsecondary other than col		3.3	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.1
some college		16.7	16.8	16.8	13.8	13.9	13.9
college degree		26.1	26.7	26.4	25.2	25.5	25.3
some graduate school		4.5	5.8	5.2	3.6	3.7	3.7
graduate degree		26.4	28.1	27.3	21.7	21.5	21.6
Father's Occupation (2)	1695.						
artist (incl performer)		2.1	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
businessman		34.6	36.0	35.3	36.0	33.8	35.0
clergy or religious worker		0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
college teacher or admin.		1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5
doctor or dentist		7.1	6.6	6.8	4.1	4.2	4.1
educator (secondary)		2.4	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
educator (elementary)		0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
engineer		15.5	14.6	15.0	10.7	11.2	10.9
farmer or forester		0.6	0.3	0.5	2.9	3.1	3.0
health professional (non-M.D.)		1.1	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6
lawyer		1.6	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
military career		2.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9
research scientist		1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
skilled worker		8.1	5.8	6.9	8.5	8.0	8.2
semi-skilled worker		2.4	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.4	3.6
laborer (unskilled)		2.0	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
unemployed		2.4	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.5
other occupation		15.4	16.3	15.9	15.9	18.5	17.1
Father's Religious Preference	1658.						
Baptist		3.7	4.7	4.2	11.0	10.8	10.9
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.3	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Eastern Orthodox		1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Episcopal		2.8	3.5	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.0
Jewish		20.8	16.2	18.4	9.0	8.0	8.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lutheran		4.7	3.7	4.2	6.9	6.9	6.9
Methodist		5.7	5.1	5.4	11.7	12.0	11.9
Muslim		0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Presbyterian		6.5	9.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		22.2	26.5	24.4	32.2	32.3	32.3
Seventh Day Adventist		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist		0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
other Protestant		5.4	3.6	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.1
other religion		7.7	6.4	7.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
none		17.4	17.3	17.4	6.7	7.8	7.2

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Mother's Education	1713.						
grammar school or less		5.2	4.1	4.6	2.1	2.3	2.2
some high school		5.3	7.4	6.4	5.5	5.7	5.6
high school graduate		24.6	18.6	21.5	36.5	33.5	35.0
postsecondary other than col		4.7	6.8	5.8	7.1	8.2	7.6
some college		25.5	24.5	25.0	16.7	17.5	17.1
college degree		21.1	23.2	22.2	21.0	21.1	21.0
some graduate school		4.4	5.1	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.3
graduate degree		9.2	10.4	9.8	8.0	8.3	8.2
Mother's Occupation (2)	1707.						
artist (incl performer)		2.1	3.0	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
businesswoman		9.3	9.9	9.6	7.9	7.9	7.9
business (clerical)		9.4	10.1	9.8	9.6	11.0	10.3
clergy or religious worker		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.		0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
doctor or dentist		0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
educator (secondary)		3.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
educator (elementary)		5.5	7.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0
engineer		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)		1.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7
homemaker full-time		33.2	30.0	31.5	33.2	31.9	32.5
lawyer		0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
nurse		1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
research scientist		3.9	5.3	4.6	6.1	6.6	6.4
social, welfare, rec. worker		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
skilled worker		2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
semi-skilled worker		3.2	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.4
laborer (unskilled)		1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
unemployed		6.2	8.1	7.1	7.9	6.4	7.2
other occupation		13.3	14.9	13.6	13.2	14.4	13.8
Mother's Religious Preference	1676.						
Baptist		4.0	4.6	4.3	11.6	11.3	11.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.4	1.1	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Eastern Orthodox		1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Episcopal		3.4	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
Jewish		20.2	15.0	17.5	8.8	7.8	8.3
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		1.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lutheran		5.0	3.9	4.4	7.1	7.2	7.2
Methodist		5.3	6.7	6.0	12.0	12.7	12.4
Muslim		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Presbyterian		7.9	10.6	9.3	8.0	8.1	8.0
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		25.6	29.5	27.6	33.4	34.0	33.7
Seventh Day Adventist		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist		0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
other Protestant		4.6	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2
other religion		7.4	6.6	7.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
None		11.9	11.8	11.9	3.6	3.6	3.6

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Agree Strongly or Somewhat							
gov't not controlling pollution	1720.	83.9	87.3	85.6	79.6	85.1	82.3
gov't not protecting consumer	1720.	65.5	71.3	68.5	68.2	74.8	71.4
fed govt discourage energy use	1707.	80.6	87.5	84.2	80.8	86.0	83.3
too many rights for criminals	1710.	62.8	56.1	58.3	68.7	58.9	63.9
need money to solve urban probls	1672.	47.4	46.4	46.9	45.9	45.6	45.7
not obey laws against own views	1706.	27.5	23.2	25.3	33.1	29.0	31.1
should abolish death penalty	1691.	30.1	36.2	33.2	27.6	39.0	33.1
need national health care plan	1666.	54.6	57.4	56.0	52.5	58.1	55.2
energy shortage cause depression	1681.	76.4	77.5	77.0	79.9	82.3	81.1
abortion should be legalized	1692.	70.8	72.7	71.7	60.8	62.4	61.6
grading in high school too easy	1722.	81.3	80.1	80.7	67.6	68.3	67.9
women's activities best in home	1702.	22.2	10.7	16.2	29.4	14.8	22.3
live together before marriage	1690.	58.8	41.8	49.9	51.6	40.1	46.0
discourage large families	1709.	62.3	53.5	57.7	57.0	47.1	52.2
should liberalize divorce laws	1657.	51.1	44.6	47.7	51.3	45.6	48.5
sex ok if people like each other	1699.	69.4	38.4	53.2	66.9	33.9	51.0
women should get job equality	1721.	95.2	98.5	96.9	91.0	97.8	94.3
wealthy should pay more taxes	1708.	67.2	64.1	65.6	72.0	70.2	71.1
marijuana should be legalized	1707.	46.2	45.0	45.6	54.5	50.2	52.4
busing O.K. to achieve balance	1692.	31.9	33.2	32.6	33.2	37.4	35.2
prohibit homosexual relations	1701.	36.5	23.4	29.7	46.5	30.8	39.0
col regulate students off campus	1710.	8.8	7.7	8.2	12.0	9.4	10.7
students help evaluate faculty	1702.	80.2	81.2	80.7	73.7	76.8	75.2
abolish college grades	1709.	18.4	17.2	17.8	15.1	12.9	14.0
de-emphasize organized sports	1705.	21.2	19.7	20.4	27.2	24.4	25.9
regulate student publications	1694.	18.9	19.4	19.1	26.8	27.4	27.1
college has right to ban speaker	1675.	22.8	20.2	21.4	22.0	18.6	20.4
pref treatment for disadvantaged	1710.	30.6	29.4	30.0	29.7	28.9	29.3
adopt open admissions at pub col	1703.	20.8	16.9	18.8	26.4	23.2	24.8
use same degree standard for all	1625.	85.9	81.6	83.7	81.1	77.8	79.5
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year							
played musical instrument	1762.	48.3	59.2	54.0	42.9	56.4	49.4
attended religious service	1761.	71.3	78.5	75.1	84.1	89.3	86.6
smoked cigarettes (3)	1755.	1.8	3.4	2.6	7.5	12.9	10.1
took vitamins	1748.	68.7	71.4	68.2	55.3	64.0	59.5
participated in demonstrations	1756.	11.7	12.2	12.0	15.2	15.8	15.5
took tranquilizing pill	1757.	2.1	3.9	3.1	4.6	5.8	5.2
wore glasses or contact lens	1748.	44.3	44.9	44.6	44.0	54.4	49.0
attended public recital-concert	1757.	77.4	84.6	81.2	84.1	89.0	86.5
took sleeping pills	1753.	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.9
jogged (3)	1757.	31.6	28.3	29.9	30.3	21.7	26.1
stayed up all night	1755.	66.2	68.7	67.5	67.8	69.8	68.8
drank beer	1748.	60.4	43.9	51.8	82.8	71.5	77.3
worked in political campaign	1755.	8.0	9.5	8.8	11.6	11.8	11.7

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Name of Institution Female	Name of Institution Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Universities Natl Norms Female	Universities Natl Norms Total
				(Percentages)			
Concern about Financing College	1752.						
no concern		35.6	33.7	34.6	38.5	30.9	34.8
some concern		51.1	51.5	51.3	49.2	53.2	51.1
major concern		13.3	14.9	14.1	12.3	15.9	14.0
Sources for Educational Expenses							
Parental Aid	1775.						
none		17.6	15.8	16.7	19.2	16.6	17.9
$1-$499		13.8	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
$500-$999		10.8	9.6	10.2	10.3	9.1	9.7
$1,000-$1,499		11.2	6.5	8.7	10.4	9.1	9.8
$1,500-$2,000		10.6	10.2	10.4	11.2	11.9	11.5
over $2,000		36.0	45.1	40.7	35.6	40.2	37.8
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:							
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant	1775.						
none		80.6	83.8	82.3	84.6	84.1	84.4
$1-$499		3.3	3.5	3.4	4.7	4.7	4.7
$500-999		4.8	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3
$1,000-$1,499		9.4	8.6	9.0	3.8	4.4	4.1
$1,500-$2,000		1.4	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.9
over $2,000		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **							
heard of program	1775.	73.4	73.8	73.6	61.0	64.7	62.8
applied for aid	1775.	50.4	46.3	48.2	35.3	38.1	36.6
qualified for aid	1775.	20.5	16.6	18.5	14.8	16.0	15.4
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	1775.						
none		92.6	93.6	93.1	94.7	94.6	94.6
$1-$499		2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
$500-$999		3.2	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
$1,000-$1,499		1.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
$1,500-$2,000		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
State Scholarship or Grant	1775.						
none		74.5	79.6	77.1	84.9	84.8	84.9
$1-$499		3.6	1.9	2.8	6.8	6.9	6.8
$500-$999		16.7	14.3	15.4	4.3	4.5	4.4
$1,000-$1,499		4.9	3.7	4.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
$1,500-$2,000		0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
over $2,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
College Grant	1775.						
none		82.1	83.5	82.8	85.7	87.3	86.5
$1-$499		8.9	.3	9.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
$500-$999		4.9	3.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.8
$1,000-$1,499		2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
$1,500-$2,000		0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
over $2,000		1.2	0.6	0.9	2.8	1.8	2.3

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Other Private Grant	1775.						
none		87.4	85.2	86.3	90.7	89.6	90.2
$1-$499		8.1	10.2	9.2	4.1	5.1	4.6
$500-$999		2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5
$1,000-$1,499		1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
$1,500-$2,000		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
over $2,000		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
LOANS:							
F.G.S.L	1775.						
none		97.5	97.4	97.5	89.8	90.7	90.2
$1-$499		0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
$500-$999		0.4	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.7	1.9
$1,000-$1,499		0.7	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.3	2.4
$1,500-$2,000		0.5	0.1	0.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
over $2,000		0.4	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **							
heard of program	1775.	33.4	29.3	31.3	34.7	32.1	33.5
applied for aid	1775.	2.7	1.7	2.2	7.8	6.9	7.4
qualified for aid	1775.	4.6	2.7	3.6	7.5	6.3	6.9
N.D.S.L.	1775.						
none		94.7	96.5	95.7	91.0	90.6	90.8
$1-$499		3.6	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.4
$500-$999		1.4	0.8	1.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
$1,000-$1,499		0.1	0.2	0.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
$1,500-$2,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
College Loan	1775.						
none		98.8	98.8	98.8	96.5	96.3	96.4
$1-$499		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
$500-$999		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
$1,000-$1,499		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
$1,500-$2,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
over $2,000		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
Other Loan	1775.						
none		99.8	99.2	99.5	96.8	96.2	96.5
$1-$499		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6
$500-$999		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7
over $2,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.6
Work and Savings:							
College Work-Study Grant	1775.						
none		96.1	96.3	96.2	90.5	89.3	89.9
$1-$499		2.4	2.3	2.3	3.5	4.3	3.9
$500-$999		1.1	1.1	1.1	4.4	4.7	4.5
$1,000-$1,499		0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.6	1.5
$1,500-$2,000		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Part Time Employment	1775.						
none		63.6	69.5	66.7	78.9	80.3	79.6
$1-$499		24.8	23.2	24.0	14.5	15.5	15.0
$500-$999		8.8	5.3	7.0	4.7	3.2	4.0
$1,000-$1,499		1.8	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.0
$1,500-$2,000		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
over $2,000		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Full Time Employment	1775.						
none		98.1	99.4	98.8	98.5	99.0	98.8
$1-$499		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
$500-$999		0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $2,000		0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Savings from Summer Work	1775.						
none		45.4	53.7	49.7	42.1	44.8	43.4
$1-499		33.2	30.5	31.8	24.6	31.0	27.7
$500-$999		15.9	11.6	13.6	18.6	15.8	17.3
$1,000-$1,499		3.2	3.2	3.2	8.7	5.7	7.3
$1,500-$2,000		2.0	0.6	1.3	3.3	1.8	2.6
over $2,000		0.4	0.3	0.3	2.7	0.9	1.8
Other Savings	1775.						
none		71.8	76.2	74.1	74.4	75.1	74.8
$1-$499		17.4	18.1	17.7	14.9	16.0	15.4
$500-$999		5.6	3.2	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.6
$1,000-$1,499		2.2	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.4
$1,500-$2,000		0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
over $2,000		2.2	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.7
Spouse	1775.						
none		99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6
$1-$499		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
$500-$999		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Personal G.I. Benefits	1775.						
none		99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7
$1-$499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
$500-$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$2,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Parent's G.I. Benefits	1775.						
None		99.1	99.7	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.1
$1-$499		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
$500-$999		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
$1,000-$1,499		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $2,000		0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits	1775.						
None		95.6	94.9	95.3	95.8	94.9	95.4
$1-$499		1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.8
$500-$999		1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
$1,000-$1,499		0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
$1,500-$2,000		0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
over $2,000		0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other Sources of Support	1775.						
None		96.8	97.9	97.4	96.9	97.0	96.9
$1-$499		1.8	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
$500-$999		0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
$1,000-$1,499		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
over $2,000		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7
Residence Planned During Fall Term	1730.						
with parents or relatives		40.5	30.8	37.5	17.1	13.7	15.5
other private home or apartment		14.7	17.9	16.4	3.4	1.8	2.6
college dormitory		39.2	43.2	41.3	75.8	81.9	78.8
fraternity or sorority house		3.6	0.4	2.5	1.7	0.6	1.2
other campus housing		1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
other		0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
Residence Preferred During Fall Term	1383.						
with parents or relatives		12.1	18.6	15.3	10.5	8.4	9.5
other private home or apartment		17.9	16.5	17.1	21.9	18.1	20.1
college dormitory		56.0	58.4	57.3	54.8	62.3	58.3
fraternity or sorority house		7.2	8.5	7.9	7.3	5.7	6.6
other campus housing		0.8	2.1	1.4	3.9	4.4	4.2
other		1.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.3
Miles from Home to College	1740.						
5 or less		5.5	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.4
6-10		10.5	9.3	9.9	7.5	6.3	6.9
11-50		51.4	51.1	51.2	18.8	18.5	18.6
51-100		10.5	10.1	10.3	17.5	19.3	18.4
101-500		16.9	17.9	17.4	39.2	40.9	40.0
more than 500		5.4	6.5	5.9	11.3	10.0	10.7

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will							
change major field	1726.	19.9	22.9	21.5	14.7	17.6	16.1
change career choice	1728.	17.2	21.9	19.7	13.8	18.1	15.9
fail one or more courses	1729.	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.6
graduate with honors	1732.	24.2	21.4	22.7	16.1	12.4	14.3
be elected to student office	1729.	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.7
get a job to pay col expenses	1727.	43.7	44.7	44.2	41.1	44.5	42.8
join a social frat or sorority	1733.	28.1	44.0	36.4	20.0	25.5	22.7
live in a coeducational dorm	1728.	40.8	46.8	44.0	38.9	39.0	39.0
be elected to an honor society	1729.	16.9	15.1	16.0	11.5	10.8	11.1
make at least a 'B' average	1731.	67.8	63.5	65.5	50.5	48.2	49.4
need extra time to get degree	1727.	5.1	6.4	5.8	4.5	4.6	4.5
need tutoring in some courses	1730.	13.1	18.5	16.0	7.0	9.4	8.2
work at outside job	1728.	25.8	26.1	26.0	16.2	18.9	17.5
seek vocational counseling	1718.	12.0	18.0	15.1	6.5	10.0	8.2
seek individual counseling	1725.	6.8	3.9	5.3	3.9	4.3	4.1
get a bachelor's degree	1720.	88.6	93.5	91.2	79.5	82.9	81.2
participate in student protests	1725.	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.8
drop out temporarily	1728.	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2
drop out permanently	1715.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
transfer to another college	1722.	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.6
be satisfied with college	1713.	64.7	73.6	69.4	55.8	64.8	60.1
find a job in preferred field	1726.	71.4	71.2	71.3	68.7	70.4	69.5
marry while in college	1721.	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.6	5.4	4.5
marry within a year after col	1721.	11.4	14.0	12.8	12.9	17.1	14.9
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important							
achieve in a performing art	1729.	14.9	19.7	17.4	11.9	16.0	13.9
be an authority in my field	1726.	76.2	74.3	75.2	77.0	74.2	75.6
obtain recog from colleagues	1719.	57.9	51.4	54.5	56.1	51.6	53.9
influence political structure	1722.	15.6	14.9	17.1	20.7	13.6	17.2
influence social values	1716.	29.1	30.1	29.6	29.7	33.1	31.4
raise a family	1726.	61.8	58.0	59.8	62.1	60.6	61.4
have admin. responsibility	1712.	37.5	34.4	35.9	37.6	32.7	35.2
be very well off financially	1728.	73.5	64.1	68.6	67.1	53.4	60.4
help others in difficulty	1725.	58.4	74.1	66.6	58.5	73.0	65.5
theoretical contribu to science	1718.	24.4	15.6	19.8	22.2	14.8	18.6
write original works	1723.	16.4	18.4	17.5	12.8	16.8	14.8
create artistic work	1724.	13.5	18.0	15.8	11.2	18.6	14.8
be successful in my own business	1718.	53.6	44.5	48.8	53.3	40.9	47.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	1723.	25.5	26.0	25.8	28.9	27.5	28.2
develop philosophy of life	1719.	59.2	65.8	62.7	58.7	63.8	61.2
participate in community action	1716.	22.8	29.4	26.3	24.8	32.8	28.7
promote racial understanding	1719.	34.1	42.6	38.6	31.1	39.0	35.0
keep up with political affairs	1724.	52.7	52.3	52.5	48.5	40.7	44.7

(*) Total number of valid forms received from your institution.

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.